

News Release

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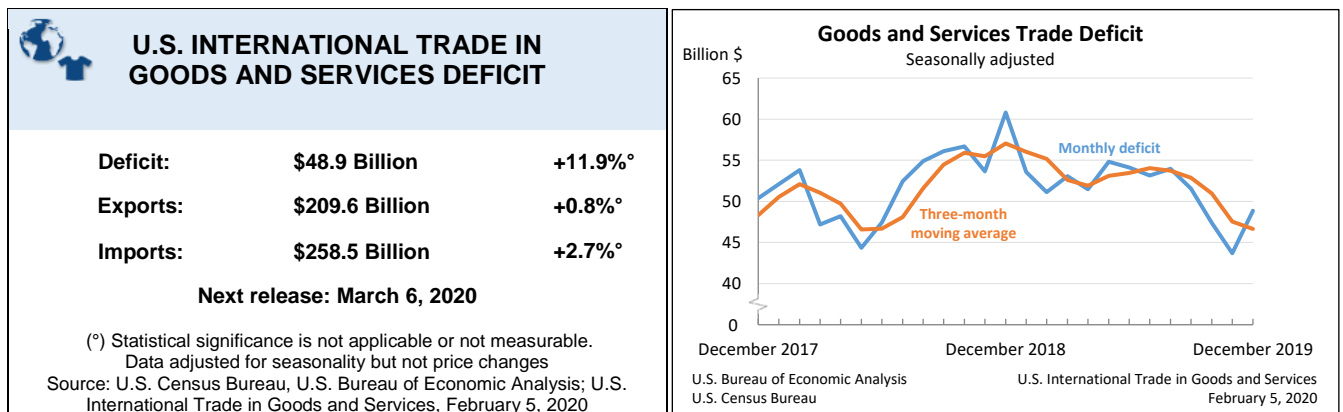
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U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services December 2019

The U.S. Census Bureau and the U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis announced today that the **goods and services deficit** was \$48.9 billion in December, up \$5.2 billion from \$43.7 billion in November, revised.



Exports, Imports, and Balance (exhibit 1)

December exports were \$209.6 billion, \$1.6 billion more than November exports. December imports were \$258.5 billion, \$6.8 billion more than November imports.

The December increase in the goods and services deficit reflected an increase in the goods deficit of \$5.1 billion to \$69.7 billion and a decrease in the services surplus of \$0.1 billion to \$20.8 billion.

For 2019, the goods and services deficit decreased \$10.9 billion, or 1.7 percent, from 2018. Exports decreased \$1.5 billion or 0.1 percent. Imports decreased \$12.5 billion or 0.4 percent.

Three-Month Moving Averages (exhibit 2)

The average goods and services deficit decreased \$0.9 billion to \$46.6 billion for the three months ending in December.

- Average exports increased \$0.9 billion to \$208.2 billion in December.
- Average imports decreased less than \$0.1 billion to \$254.8 billion in December.

Year-over-year, the average goods and services deficit decreased \$10.4 billion from the three months ending in December 2018.

- Average exports increased \$0.2 billion from December 2018.
- Average imports decreased \$10.2 billion from December 2018.

Exports (exhibits 3, 6, and 7)

Exports of goods increased \$1.3 billion to \$137.7 billion in December.

Exports of goods on a Census basis increased \$1.3 billion.

- Industrial supplies and materials increased \$1.7 billion.
 - Crude oil increased \$1.5 billion.
- Other goods increased \$1.0 billion.
- Automotive vehicles, parts, and engines decreased \$1.0 billion.
 - Passenger cars decreased \$0.6 billion.

Net balance of payments adjustments increased less than \$0.1 billion.

Exports of services increased \$0.3 billion to \$71.9 billion in December.

- Travel increased \$0.2 billion.
- Other business services increased \$0.1 billion.

Imports (exhibits 4, 6, and 8)

Imports of goods increased \$6.4 billion to \$207.5 billion in December.

Imports of goods on a Census basis increased \$6.2 billion.

- Industrial supplies and materials increased \$4.0 billion.
 - Crude oil increased \$1.7 billion.
 - Nonmonetary gold increased \$0.9 billion.
 - Other petroleum products increased \$0.6 billion.
- Other goods increased \$1.2 billion.

Net balance of payments adjustments increased \$0.1 billion.

Imports of services increased \$0.4 billion to \$51.1 billion in December.

- Travel increased \$0.2 billion.
- Transport increased \$0.1 billion.

Real Goods in 2012 Dollars – Census Basis (exhibit 11)

The real goods deficit increased \$4.3 billion to \$80.5 billion in December.

- Real exports of goods increased \$1.5 billion to \$149.3 billion.
- Real imports of goods increased \$5.8 billion to \$229.8 billion.

Revisions

In addition to revisions to source data for the November statistics, the seasonally adjusted goods data were revised for January through November so that the totals of the seasonally adjusted months equal the annual totals.

Revisions to November exports

- Exports of goods were revised down \$0.7 billion.
- Exports of services were revised up \$0.1 billion.

Revisions to November imports

- Imports of goods were revised up less than \$0.1 billion.
- Imports of services were revised up less than \$0.1 billion.

Goods by Selected Countries and Areas: Monthly – Census Basis (exhibit 19)

The December figures show surpluses, in billions of dollars, with South and Central America (\$4.6), Hong Kong (\$1.9), Brazil (\$0.9), OPEC (\$0.7), United Kingdom (\$0.6), Singapore (\$0.5), and Saudi Arabia (\$0.3). Deficits were recorded, in billions of dollars, with China (\$25.7), European Union (\$14.0), Mexico (\$9.4), Germany (\$5.5), Japan (\$4.4), Canada (\$4.4), Italy (\$2.9), Taiwan (\$2.4), South Korea (\$1.9), India (\$1.7), and France (\$0.3).

- The deficit with Canada increased \$2.4 billion to \$4.4 billion in December. Exports increased \$0.1 billion to \$23.9 billion and imports increased \$2.5 billion to \$28.2 billion.
- The deficit with Mexico increased \$0.9 billion to \$9.4 billion in December. Exports decreased \$0.6 billion to \$20.2 billion and imports increased \$0.3 billion to \$29.6 billion.
- The deficit with Japan decreased \$1.3 billion to \$4.4 billion in December. Exports increased \$0.9 billion to \$6.7 billion and imports decreased \$0.4 billion to \$11.1 billion.

Annual Summary for 2019

Exports, Imports, and Balance (exhibit 1)

For 2019, the goods and services deficit was \$616.8 billion, down \$10.9 billion from \$627.7 billion in 2018. Exports were \$2,499.8 billion, down \$1.5 billion from 2018. Imports were \$3,116.5 billion, down \$12.5 billion from 2018.



The 2019 decrease in the goods and services deficit reflected a decrease in the goods deficit of \$21.4 billion, or 2.4 percent, to \$866.0 billion and a decrease in the services surplus of \$10.4 billion, or 4.0 percent, to \$249.2 billion.

As a percentage of U.S. gross domestic product, the goods and services deficit was 2.9 percent in 2019, down from 3.0 percent in 2018.

Exports (exhibits 3, 6, and 7)

Exports of goods decreased \$21.3 billion to \$1,653.0 billion in 2019.

Exports of goods on a Census basis decreased \$20.5 billion.

- Capital goods decreased \$15.8 billion.
 - Civilian aircraft decreased \$12.6 billion.
- Industrial supplies and materials decreased \$11.1 billion.
 - Other petroleum products decreased \$7.6 billion.
- Other goods increased \$5.1 billion.

Net balance of payments adjustments decreased \$0.8 billion.

Exports of services increased \$19.7 billion to \$846.7 billion in 2019.

- Other business services increased \$13.7 billion.
- Telecommunications, computer, and information services increased \$4.8 billion.

Imports (exhibits 4, 6, and 8)

Imports of goods decreased \$42.6 billion to \$2,519.0 billion in 2019.

Imports of goods on a Census basis decreased \$42.3 billion.

- Industrial supplies and materials decreased \$53.6 billion.
 - Crude oil decreased \$30.3 billion.
- Capital goods decreased \$14.4 billion.
 - Computer accessories decreased \$11.6 billion.
 - Telecommunications equipment decreased \$11.6 billion.
 - Civilian aircraft engines increased \$4.5 billion.
- Other goods increased \$11.6 billion.
- Consumer goods increased \$7.1 billion.
 - Pharmaceutical preparations increased \$16.0 billion.
 - Gem diamonds decreased \$4.1 billion.

Net balance of payments adjustments decreased \$0.3 billion.

Imports of services increased \$30.2 billion to \$597.5 billion in 2019.

- Travel increased \$7.8 billion.
- Insurance services increased \$7.1 billion.
- Other business services increased \$5.6 billion.

Goods by Selected Countries and Areas – Census Basis (exhibits 14 and 14a)

The 2019 figures show surpluses, in billions of dollars, with South and Central America (\$53.7), Hong Kong (\$26.1), Netherlands (\$21.5), Australia (\$15.2), Belgium (\$14.6), Brazil (\$12.2), and United Kingdom (\$6.0). Deficits were recorded, in billions of dollars, with China (\$345.6), European Union (\$177.9), Mexico (\$101.8), Japan (\$69.0), Germany (\$67.2), Ireland (\$52.7), Italy (\$33.4), Malaysia (\$27.4), Canada (\$27.0), Switzerland (\$26.7), India (\$23.3), Taiwan (\$23.0), South Korea (\$20.6), Thailand (\$20.2), France (\$19.7), Russia (\$16.5), and Indonesia (\$12.4).

- The deficit with China decreased \$73.9 billion to \$345.6 billion in 2019. Exports decreased \$13.5 billion to \$106.6 billion and imports decreased \$87.4 billion to \$452.2 billion.
- The surplus with South and Central America increased \$11.7 billion to \$53.7 billion in 2019. Exports decreased \$1.6 billion to \$162.6 billion and imports decreased \$13.3 billion to \$108.9 billion.
- The deficit with Mexico increased \$21.1 billion to \$101.8 billion in 2019. Exports decreased \$9.1 billion to \$256.4 billion and imports increased \$12.0 billion to \$358.1 billion.

* * *

All statistics referenced are seasonally adjusted; statistics are on a balance of payments basis unless otherwise specified. Additional statistics, including not seasonally adjusted statistics and details for goods on a Census basis, are available in exhibits 1-20b of this release. For information on data sources, definitions, and revision procedures, see the explanatory notes in this release. The full release can be found at www.census.gov/foreign-trade/Press-Release/current_press_release/index.html or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services. The full schedule is available in the Census Bureau's Economic Briefing Room at www.census.gov/economic-indicators/ or on BEA's website at www.bea.gov/news/schedule.

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Next release: March 6, 2020, at 8:30 A.M. EST
U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services, January 2020

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Notice

Change to Exhibit 17

With the release of the "U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services, January 2020" report on March 6, 2020, exhibit 17 will include exports of energy-related petroleum products—in addition to imports—and will be renamed *Exhibit 17. U.S. Trade in Energy-Related Petroleum Products, Including Crude Oil*. A preview of the modified exhibit is available at www.census.gov/foreign-trade/statistics/notices/20191205_exhibit17.html.

If you have questions or need additional information, please contact the U.S. Census Bureau, Economic Indicators Division, International Trade Macro Analysis Branch, on (800) 549-0595, option 4, or at eid.international.trade.data@census.gov.

Explanatory Notes

Goods (Census basis)

Data for goods on a Census basis are compiled from the documents collected by U.S. Customs and Border Protection (CBP) and reflect the movement of goods between foreign countries and the 50 states, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, the U.S. Virgin Islands, and U.S. Foreign Trade Zones. They include government and non-government shipments of goods and exclude shipments between the United States and its territories and possessions; transactions with U.S. military, diplomatic, and consular installations abroad; U.S. goods returned to the United States by its Armed Forces; personal and household effects of travelers; and in-transit shipments. The General Imports value reflects the total arrival of merchandise from foreign countries that immediately enters consumption channels, warehouses, or Foreign Trade Zones.

For imports, the value reported is the CBP-appraised value of merchandise—generally, the price paid for merchandise for export to the United States. Import duties, freight, insurance, and other charges incurred in bringing merchandise to the United States are excluded. The exception is exhibit 17a, which shows CIF import value. The CIF (cost, insurance, and freight) value represents the landed value of the merchandise at the first port of arrival in the United States. It is computed by adding import charges to the customs value and therefore excludes U.S. import duties.

Exports are valued at the f.a.s. (free alongside ship) value of merchandise at the U.S. port of export, based on the transaction price including inland freight, insurance, and other charges incurred in placing the merchandise alongside the carrier at the U.S. port of exportation.

Revision procedure (Census basis)

Monthly revisions: Monthly data include actual month's transactions as well as a small number of transactions for previous months. Each month, the U.S. Census Bureau revises the aggregate seasonally adjusted (current and real, or chained-dollar) and unadjusted export, import, and trade balance figures, as well as the end-use totals for the prior month. Country detail data and commodity detail data, based on the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC) Revision 4 and the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), are not revised monthly. The timing adjustment shown in exhibit 14 is the difference between monthly data as originally reported and as recompiled.

For November, unadjusted exports of goods were revised down \$0.2 billion and unadjusted imports of goods were revised up \$0.1 billion. Goods carry-over in December was

\$0.1 billion (0.1 percent) for exports and \$0.1 billion (0.1 percent) for imports. For November, revised export carry-over was less than \$0.1 billion (less than 0.1 percent) and revised import carry-over was less than \$0.1 billion (less than 0.1 percent).

Quarterly revisions to chain-weighted dollar series: For March, June, September, and December statistical month releases, revisions are made to the real, or chained-dollar, series presented in exhibits 10 and 11: the previous five months are revised to incorporate the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics' (BLS) revisions to price indexes, which are used to produce the real series and to align Census data with data published by the U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA) in the national income and product accounts (NIPAs).

Annual revisions: Each June, not seasonally adjusted goods data are revised to redistribute monthly data that arrived too late for inclusion in the month of transaction. In addition, revisions are made to reflect corrections received subsequent to the monthly revisions. Seasonally adjusted data are also revised to reflect recalculated seasonal and trading-day adjustments. These revisions are reflected in totals, end-use, commodity, and country summary data.

Other revisions: For December and January statistical month releases, each prior month of the most recent full year is revised so that the totals of the seasonally adjusted months equal the annual totals.

U.S./Canada data exchange and substitution

Data for U.S. exports to Canada are derived from import data compiled by Canada. The use of Canada's import data to produce U.S. export data requires several alignments in order to compare the two series.

1. **Coverage** - Canadian imports are based on country of origin. U.S. goods shipped from a third country are included. U.S. exports exclude these foreign shipments. For December 2019, these shipments totaled \$205.5 million. U.S. export coverage also excludes U.S. postal shipments to Canada. For December 2019, these shipments totaled \$26.5 million.

U.S. import coverage includes shipments of railcars and locomotives from Canada. Effective with January 2004 statistics, Canada excludes these shipments from its goods exports to the United States, therefore creating coverage differences between the two countries for these goods.

2. **Valuation** - Canadian imports are valued at the point of origin in the United States. However, U.S. exports are valued at the port of exit in the United States and

include inland freight charges, making the U.S. export value slightly larger than the Canadian import value. Canada requires inland freight to be reported separately from the value of the goods. Combining the inland freight and the Canadian reported import value provides a consistent valuation for all U.S. exports. Inland freight charges for December 2019 accounted for 1.8 percent of the value of U.S. exports to Canada.

3. *Re-exports* - Unlike Canadian imports, which are based on country of origin, U.S. exports include re-exports of foreign goods. Therefore, the aggregate U.S. export figure is slightly larger than the Canadian import figure. For December 2019, re-exports to Canada were \$4,020.3 million.
4. *Exchange Rate* - Average monthly exchange rates are applied to convert the published data to U.S. currency. For December 2019, the average exchange rate was 1.3169 Canadian dollars per U.S. dollar.
5. *Other* - There are other minor differences, such as rounding error, that are statistically insignificant.

Canadian estimates: Effective with January 2001 statistics, the current month data for exports to Canada contain an estimate for late arrivals and corrections. In the following month, this estimate is replaced, in the news release exhibits only, with the actual value of late receipts and corrections. This estimate improves the current month data for exports to Canada and treats late receipts for exports to Canada in a manner that is more consistent with the treatment of late receipts for exports to other countries.

Nonsampling errors

The goods data are a complete enumeration of documents collected by CBP and are not subject to sampling errors. Quality assurance procedures are performed at every stage of collection, processing, and tabulation. However, the data are still subject to several types of nonsampling errors. The most significant of these include reporting errors, undocumented shipments, timeliness, data capture errors, and errors in the estimation of low-valued transactions.

Reporting errors: Reporting errors are mistakes or omissions made by importers, exporters, or their agents in their import or export declarations. Most errors involve missing or invalid commodity classification codes and missing or incorrect quantities or shipping weights. They have a negligible effect on aggregate import, export, and balance of trade statistics. However, they can affect the detailed commodity statistics.

Undocumented shipments: Federal regulations require importers, exporters, or their agents to report all merchandise shipments above established exemption levels. The Census Bureau has determined that not all required documents are filed, particularly for exports.

Timeliness and data capture errors: The Census Bureau captures import and export information from administrative documents and through various automated collection programs. Documents may be lost, and data may be incorrectly keyed, coded, or recorded. Transactions may be included in a subsequent month's statistics if received late.

Low-valued transactions: The total values of transactions valued as much as or below \$2,500 for exports and \$2,000 (\$250 for certain quota items) for imports are estimated for each country, using factors based on the ratios of low-valued shipments to individual country totals for past periods.

The Census Bureau recommends that data users incorporate this information into their analyses, as nonsampling errors could impact the conclusion drawn from the results. See "[U.S. Merchandise Trade Statistics: A Quality Profile](#)" (October 2014) for a detailed discussion of errors affecting the goods data.

Area groupings

North America: Canada, Mexico.

Dominican Republic-Central America-United States Free Trade Agreement (CAFTA-DR): Costa Rica, Dominican Republic, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua.

Europe: Albania, Andorra, Armenia, Austria, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Belgium, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Faroe Islands, Finland, France, Georgia, Germany, Gibraltar, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Kazakhstan, Kosovo, Kyrgyzstan, Latvia, Liechtenstein, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Moldova, Monaco, Montenegro, Netherlands, North Macedonia, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Russia, San Marino, Serbia, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Svalbard-Jan Mayen Island, Sweden, Switzerland, Tajikistan, Turkey, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, United Kingdom, Uzbekistan, Vatican City.

European Union: Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, United Kingdom.

Euro Area: Austria, Belgium, Cyprus, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Portugal, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain.

Pacific Rim: Australia, Brunei, China, Hong Kong, Indonesia, Japan, Korea (South), Macau, Malaysia, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea, Philippines, Singapore, Taiwan.

South/Central America: Anguilla, Antigua and Barbuda, Argentina, Aruba, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, Bermuda, Bolivia, Brazil, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Curacao, Dominica, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Falkland Islands (Islas Malvinas), French Guiana, Grenada, Guadeloupe, Guatemala, Guyana, Haiti, Honduras, Jamaica, Martinique, Montserrat, Netherlands Antilles, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, Sint Maarten, St. Kitts and Nevis, St. Lucia, St. Vincent and the Grenadines, Suriname, Trinidad and Tobago, Turks and Caicos Islands, Uruguay, Venezuela.

Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC): Algeria, Angola, Congo (Brazzaville), Ecuador, Equatorial Guinea, Gabon, Iran, Iraq, Kuwait, Libya, Nigeria, Saudi Arabia, United Arab Emirates, Venezuela.

Africa: Algeria, Angola, Benin, Botswana, British Indian Ocean Territories, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Cabo Verde, Cameroon, Central African Republic, Chad, Comoros, Congo (Brazzaville), Congo (Kinshasa), Djibouti, Egypt, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Eswatini, Ethiopia, French Southern and Antarctic Lands, Gabon, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Ivory Coast, Kenya, Lesotho, Liberia, Libya, Madagascar, Malawi, Mali, Mauritania, Mauritius, Mayotte, Morocco, Mozambique, Namibia, Niger, Nigeria, Reunion, Rwanda, St. Helena, Sao Tome and Principe, Senegal, Seychelles, Sierra Leone, Somalia, South Africa, South Sudan, Sudan, Tanzania, Togo, Tunisia, Uganda, Western Sahara, Zambia, Zimbabwe.

Adjustments for seasonal and trading-day variations

Goods are initially classified under the Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding System (Harmonized System), which is an internationally accepted standard for the commodity classification of traded goods. The Harmonized System describes and measures the characteristics of the goods and is the basis for the systems used in the United States: Schedule B for exports and Harmonized Tariff Schedule for imports. Combining trade into approximately 140 export and 140 import end-use categories makes it possible to examine goods according to their principal uses (see exhibits 7 and 8). These categories are used as the basis for computing the seasonal and trading-day adjusted data. These adjusted data are then summed to the six end-use aggregates for publication (see exhibit 6). The Census Bureau provides these data to BEA for use in the NIPAs and in the U.S. international transactions accounts (balance of payments accounts).

Exhibit 19 shows goods (Census basis) that are seasonally adjusted for selected countries and world areas. Unlike the commodity-based adjustments discussed above, these adjustments are developed and applied directly at the country and world area levels. For total exports and imports, data users should refer to the commodity-based

totals shown in the other exhibits. The seasonally adjusted country and world area data will not sum to the seasonally adjusted commodity-based totals because the seasonally adjusted country and world area data and the commodity-based totals are derived from different aggregations of the export and import data and from different seasonal adjustment models. Data users should use caution drawing comparisons between the two sets of seasonally adjusted series.

The seasonal adjustment procedure (X-13ARIMA-SEATS) is based on a model that estimates the monthly movements as percentages above or below the general level of series (unlike other methods that redistribute the actual series values over the calendar year). Because the data series for aircraft is highly variable, users studying data trends may wish to analyze trade in aircraft separately from other trade.

Adjustments for price change

Data adjusted for seasonal variation on a real, or chained-dollar, basis (2012 reference year) are presented in exhibits 10 and 11. This adjustment for price change is done using the Fisher chain-weighted methodology. The deflators are primarily based on the monthly price indexes published by the BLS using techniques developed for the NIPAs by BEA.

Principal commodities

Goods data appearing in exhibit 15 are classified in terms of the SITC Revision 4, with the exception of agricultural and manufactured goods. Agricultural goods are defined by the U.S. Department of Agriculture (USDA); they consist of non-marine food products and other products of agriculture that have not passed through complex processes of manufacture. Manufactured goods conform to the NAICS; they consist of goods that have been mechanically, physically, or chemically transformed. USDA agricultural goods and NAICS manufactured goods are not mutually exclusive categories.

Re-exports are foreign merchandise entering the country as imports and then exported in substantially the same condition as when imported. Re-exports, which are included in overall export totals, appear as separate line items in exhibit 15.

Advanced technology products

About 500 of some 22,000 Schedule B and Harmonized Tariff Schedule classification codes used in reporting U.S. merchandise trade are identified as "advanced technology" codes, and they meet the following criteria:

1. The code contains products whose technology is from a recognized high technology field (e.g., biotechnology).

2. These products represent leading edge technology in that field.
3. Such products constitute a significant part of all items covered in the selected classification code.

The aggregation of the goods results in a measure of advanced technology trade that appears in exhibits 16 and 16a. This product- and commodity-based measure of advanced technology differs from broader NAICS-based measures, which include all goods produced by a particular industry group, regardless of the level of technology embodied in the goods.

Goods trade in the Advance Economic Indicators Report

In addition to the U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services report (FT-900), which is released jointly with BEA, the Census Bureau also releases advance statistics on international trade in goods, along with advance estimates on retail and wholesale inventories, in the Advance Economic Indicators Report ([Advance Report](#)). Trade statistics in the Advance Report, released on average 24 to 26 calendar days after the end of the reference month, reflect nearly complete coverage of goods trade, while statistics in the FT-900, released on average 34 to 36 calendar days after the end of the reference month, reflect complete coverage.

The Advance Report contains advance statistics for goods trade on a Census basis by principal end-use category, thus providing users an earlier high-level snapshot of U.S. international trade for the featured month. Commodity and country details and statistics for goods trade on a balance of payments (BOP) basis and for services trade are released several days later in the FT-900. See the [Advance Report Frequently Asked Questions](#) for more information.

The FT-900 is the primary source for the goods trade data used in BEA's quarterly gross domestic product (GDP) statistics. However, for the advance GDP estimate, FT-900 data for the third month are not yet available, so BEA uses data from the Advance Report. Because only goods trade on a Census basis by principal end-use category is available in the Advance Report, BEA applies adjustments, such as BOP and coverage adjustments, to the Advance Report statistics to produce detailed estimates for incorporation into the advance GDP estimate. See the "Key Source Data and Assumptions" table that accompanies each [GDP release](#) for more information.

Goods (BOP basis) and services

Quarterly and annual statistics for goods on a BOP basis and for services are included in the U.S. international transactions accounts (ITAs), which are published by BEA in news releases in March, June, September, and December and in the [Survey of Current Business](#) in the January, April,

July, and October issues. The next release of the ITAs is scheduled for March 19, 2020.

In addition, BEA releases detailed annual [international services](#) statistics, which consist of statistics on trade in services and on services supplied through affiliates of multinational enterprises. The statistics provide detail on U.S. trade in services by type and by country and area and detail on services supplied through affiliates by industry and by country and area.

Goods (BOP basis)

Goods on a Census basis are adjusted by BEA to a BOP basis to align the data with the concepts and definitions used to prepare the international and national economic accounts. These adjustments, which are applied separately to exports and imports, are necessary to supplement coverage of the Census data, to eliminate duplication of transactions recorded elsewhere in the international accounts, and to value transactions at market prices. They include both *additions* to and *deductions* from goods on a Census basis and are presented in this release as *net adjustments*. Adjustments that exhibit significant seasonal patterns are seasonally adjusted. BEA also publishes more detailed quarterly and annual statistics for *net adjustments* in [ITA Table 2.4. U.S. International Trade in Goods, Balance of Payments Adjustments](#) and in the January, April, July, and October issues of the *Survey of Current Business*.

The export adjustments include:

Gold exports, nonmonetary - This *addition* is made for gold that is purchased by foreign official agencies from private dealers in the United States and held at the Federal Reserve Bank of New York. The Census data only include gold that leaves the U.S. customs territory.

Goods procured in U.S. ports by foreign carriers - This *addition* is made for foreign air and ocean carriers' fuel purchases in U.S. ports.

Net exports of goods under merchandising - This *addition* is made to include the net value of the purchase and subsequent resale of goods abroad without the goods entering the United States. Because these goods do not cross the U.S. customs frontier, their value is not recorded in the Census data.

Other adjustments to exports include:

Deductions for equipment repairs (parts and labor), developed motion picture film, military grant-aid, and, for periods prior to 2010, goods identified in the Census data as exports under the Foreign Military Sales (FMS) program. *Additions* for sales of fish caught in U.S. territorial waters, exports of electricity to Mexico, private gift parcels, vessels and oil rigs for which

ownership changes, valuation of software exports at market value, low-value (below reporting threshold) transactions for 1999–2009 to phase in a revised Census Bureau low-value methodology that was implemented for goods on a Census basis beginning with statistics for 2010, and, for periods prior to 2010, FMS goods exports reported to BEA by the U.S. Department of Defense.

The import adjustments include:

Gold imports, nonmonetary - This *addition* is made for gold sold by foreign official agencies to private purchasers out of stock held at the Federal Reserve Bank of New York. The Census data only include gold that enters the U.S. customs territory.

Goods procured in foreign ports by U.S. carriers - This *addition* is made for U.S. air and ocean carriers' fuel purchases in foreign ports.

Imports by U.S. military agencies - This *addition* is made for purchases of goods abroad by U.S. military agencies, which are reported to BEA by the Department of Defense. The Census data only include imports of goods by U.S. military agencies that enter the U.S. customs territory.

Inland freight in Canada and Mexico - This *addition* is made for inland freight in Canada and Mexico. Imports of goods from all countries should be valued at the customs value—the value at the foreign port of export including inland freight charges. For imports from Canada and Mexico, this should be the cost of the goods at the U.S. border. However, the customs value for imports for certain Canadian and Mexican goods is the point of origin in Canada or Mexico. BEA makes an *addition* for the inland freight charges of transporting these goods to the U.S. border to make the value comparable to the customs value reported for imports from other countries.

Other adjustments to imports include:

Deductions for equipment repairs (parts and labor), repairs to U.S. vessels abroad, and developed motion picture film. *Additions* for non-reported imports of locomotives and railcars, imports of electricity from Mexico, conversion of vessels for commercial use, valuation of software imports at market value, and low-value (below reporting threshold) transactions for 1999–2009 to phase in a revised Census Bureau low-value methodology that was implemented for goods on a Census basis beginning with statistics for 2010.

Services

The services statistics cover transactions between foreign countries and the 50 states, the District of Columbia, Puerto

Rico, the U.S. Virgin Islands, and other U.S. territories and possessions. Transactions with U.S. military, diplomatic, and consular installations abroad are excluded because these installations are considered to be part of the U.S. economy.

Services statistics are based on quarterly, annual, and benchmark surveys and information obtained from monthly government and industry reports. For categories for which monthly data are not available, monthly statistics are derived from quarterly statistics through temporal distribution, or interpolation. The interpolation methodology used by BEA is the modified Denton proportional first difference method. This method preserves the pattern of the monthly indicator series, if available, while satisfying the annual aggregation constraints. See "[An Empirical Review of Methods for Temporal Distribution and Interpolation in the National Accounts](#)" (May 2008) for more information. Services are seasonally adjusted when statistically significant seasonal patterns are present.

Services are shown in nine broad categories. The following is a brief description of the types of services included in each category:

Maintenance and repair services n.i.e. (not included elsewhere) - Consists of maintenance and repair services performed by residents of one country on goods that are owned by residents of another country. The repairs may be performed at the site of the repair facility or elsewhere. Excludes such services in which the cost is included in the price of the goods and is not billed separately or is declared as a part of the price of the goods on the import or export declaration filed with the U.S. Customs and Border Protection. Maintenance and repair of computers are included under computer services, and some maintenance and repair of ships, aircraft, and other transport equipment are included under transport services.

Transport - Consists of transactions associated with moving people and freight from one location to another and includes related supporting and auxiliary services. Transport covers all modes of transportation, including air, sea, rail, road, space, and pipeline. Postal and courier services and port services, which cover cargo handling, storage and warehousing, and other related transport services, are also included.

Travel (for all purposes including education) - Includes goods and services acquired by nonresidents while abroad. A traveler is defined as a person who stays, or intends to stay, for less than one year in a country of which he or she is not a resident or as a nonresident whose purpose is to obtain education or medical treatment, no matter how long the stay. Purchases can be either for own use or for gifts to others. Travel is a

transactor-based component that covers a variety of goods and services, primarily lodging, meals, transportation in the country of travel, amusement, entertainment, and gifts. Travel excludes air passenger services for travel between countries, which are included in *transport*, and goods for resale, which are included in goods.

Travel includes business and personal travel. Business travel covers goods and services acquired for use by persons whose primary purpose for travel is for business (including goods and services for which business travelers are reimbursed by employers). Business travel also includes expenditures by border, seasonal, and other short-term workers in their economy of employment. Personal travel covers travel for all non-business purposes, including for medical or educational purposes.

Insurance services - Includes the direct insurance services of providing life insurance and annuities, non-life (property and casualty) insurance, reinsurance, freight insurance, and auxiliary insurance services. Insurance is measured as gross premiums earned plus premium supplements less claims payable, with an adjustment for claims volatility. Premium supplements represent investment income from insurance reserves, which are attributed to policyholders who are treated as paying the income back to the insurer. Auxiliary insurance services include agents' commissions, brokerage services, insurance consulting services, actuarial services, and other insurance services.

Financial services - Includes financial intermediary and auxiliary services, except insurance services. These services include those normally provided by banks and other financial institutions. Services primarily include those for which an explicit commission or a fee is charged; implicit fees for bond transactions, measured as the difference between bid and ask prices, are also included. Services include securities brokerage and underwriting, financial management, financial advisory, and custody services; credit and other credit-related services; and securities lending, electronic funds transfer, and other services.

Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e. - Includes charges for the use of proprietary rights, such as patents, trademarks, and copyrights, and charges for licenses to use, reproduce, distribute, and sell or purchase intellectual property.

Telecommunications, computer, and information services - Telecommunications services include the broadcast or transmission of sound, images, data, or other information by electronic means. These services do not include the value of the information transmitted. Computer services consist of hardware- and software-

related services and data processing services. Sales of customized software and related use licenses, as well as licenses to use non-customized software with a periodic license fee, are also included, as is software downloaded or otherwise electronically delivered. Cross-border transactions in non-customized packaged software with a license for perpetual use are included in goods. Information services include news agency services, database services, and web search portals.

Other business services - Consists of research and development services, professional and management consulting services, and technical, trade-related, and other business services. Research and development services include services associated with basic and applied research and experimental development of new products and processes. Professional and management consulting services include legal services, accounting, management consulting, managerial services, public relations services, advertising, and market research. Amounts received by a parent company from its affiliates for general overhead expenses related to these services are included. Technical, trade-related, and other business services include architectural and engineering, construction, audio-visual, waste treatment, operational leasing, trade-related, and other business services.

Government goods and services n.i.e. - Includes goods and services supplied by and to enclaves, such as embassies, military bases, and international organizations; goods and services acquired from the host economy by diplomats, consular staff, and military personnel located abroad and their dependents; and services supplied by and to governments that are not included in other services categories. Services supplied by and to governments are classified to specific services categories when source data permit.

Goods (BOP basis) and services by country and area

Monthly country and area detail is not available for goods on a BOP basis or for services. However, quarterly statistics on goods on a BOP basis and on services that are seasonally adjusted by geography are shown in exhibit 20. Unlike the seasonal adjustments by commodity and by service type that are applied to the global totals, these adjustments are developed and applied directly at the country and world area levels. For total exports and imports, data users should refer to the by-commodity and by-service type totals shown in the other exhibits. The seasonally adjusted country and world area data will not sum to the seasonally adjusted by-commodity and by-service type totals because the two sets of statistics are derived from different aggregations of the export and import data and from different seasonal adjustment models. Data users should use caution drawing

comparisons between the two sets of seasonally adjusted series.

The definitions of the world areas shown in exhibit 20 are consistent with the definitions for goods on a Census basis (see *Area groupings* above) with a few exceptions. For services, CAFTA-DR is not available because trade with this area's member countries cannot be separately identified. For goods on a BOP basis and for services, European Union and OPEC reflect the composition of the areas at the time of reporting.

Revision procedure (goods on a BOP basis and services)

Monthly revisions: Each month, a preliminary estimate for the current month and a revised estimate for the immediately preceding month are released. After the initial revision, no further revisions are made to a month until more complete source data become available in March, June, September, and December.

Quarterly revisions: The releases in March, June, September, and December contain revised estimates for the previous six months to incorporate more comprehensive and updated source data.

Annual revisions: Each June, historical data are revised to incorporate newly available and revised source data, changes in definitions and classifications, and changes in

estimation methods. Seasonally adjusted data are also revised to reflect recalculated seasonal and trading-day adjustments.

Other revisions: The release for December statistical month contains revisions to goods for January through November of the most recent year; the release for January statistical month contains revisions to both goods and services for all months of the most recent year. These revisions result from forcing the seasonally adjusted months to equal the annual totals.

Data availability

The FT-900 and the FT-900 Supplement are available at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Census Bureau's application programming interface (API): The Census Bureau's API, available at www.census.gov/developers/, lets developers create custom apps to reach new users and makes key demographic, socio-economic, and housing statistics more accessible than ever before.

BEA's data API: BEA's data API, available at apps.bea.gov/API/signup/index.cfm, provides programmatic access to BEA's published economic statistics using industry-standard methods and procedures.

News Release

List of News Release Exhibits

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Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)

Exhibit 1. U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. (R) - Revised.

Period	Balance			Exports			Imports		
	Total	Goods (1)	Services	Total	Goods (1)	Services	Total	Goods (1)	Services
2017									
Jan.- Dec.	-550,123	-805,200	255,077	2,352,546	1,553,589	798,957	2,902,669	2,358,789	543,880
January	-46,417	-67,285	20,869	192,190	127,301	64,890	238,607	194,586	44,021
February	-43,103	-64,325	21,222	192,602	127,345	65,256	235,704	191,670	44,034
March	-44,531	-65,585	21,054	192,314	127,034	65,280	236,844	192,619	44,226
April	-47,384	-68,129	20,745	191,562	126,413	65,149	238,946	194,542	44,404
May	-46,684	-66,927	20,243	192,223	126,887	65,336	238,908	193,815	45,093
June	-45,609	-66,168	20,559	194,260	128,376	65,884	239,868	194,544	45,324
July	-44,162	-65,188	21,027	194,747	128,228	66,519	238,908	193,416	45,492
August	-43,689	-65,089	21,400	195,565	128,617	66,948	239,254	193,706	45,548
September	-43,571	-65,306	21,735	198,166	130,283	67,883	241,737	195,589	46,148
October	-45,478	-67,262	21,784	199,315	131,100	68,215	244,792	198,362	46,431
November	-49,120	-71,257	22,137	202,904	134,236	68,667	252,024	205,493	46,531
December	-50,376	-72,678	22,302	206,700	137,770	68,930	257,076	210,448	46,628
2018									
Jan.- Dec.	-627,679	-887,338	259,659	2,501,310	1,674,330	826,980	3,128,989	2,561,667	567,322
January	-52,113	-74,858	22,745	202,575	133,614	68,961	254,689	208,472	46,216
February	-53,818	-75,869	22,051	205,607	136,377	69,231	259,425	212,245	47,180
March	-47,177	-69,989	22,812	209,937	140,742	69,195	257,114	210,731	46,383
April	-48,218	-70,292	22,074	208,883	140,364	68,519	257,102	210,657	46,445
May	-44,352	-66,670	22,318	213,341	144,552	68,789	257,692	211,222	46,471
June	-47,431	-69,434	22,004	210,967	142,172	68,796	258,398	211,606	46,792
July	-52,442	-74,136	21,694	208,734	139,943	68,791	261,175	214,078	47,097
August	-54,889	-76,496	21,607	207,758	138,857	68,901	262,647	215,353	47,294
September	-56,094	-77,270	21,176	209,747	140,745	69,002	265,840	218,015	47,826
October	-56,692	-77,303	20,611	210,124	141,259	68,865	266,816	218,563	48,254
November	-53,647	-74,110	20,463	207,976	139,124	68,852	261,623	213,234	48,389
December	-60,807	-80,910	20,103	205,661	136,581	69,080	266,468	217,491	48,977
2019									
Jan.- Dec.	-616,755	-865,984	249,229	2,499,761	1,653,046	846,715	3,116,517	2,519,031	597,486
January (R)	-53,571	-73,446	19,875	206,534	137,618	68,915	260,105	211,064	49,040
February (R)	-51,137	-71,352	20,215	208,587	139,247	69,341	259,724	210,599	49,125
March (R)	-53,056	-73,237	20,181	210,372	140,758	69,614	263,428	213,995	49,433
April (R)	-51,459	-72,352	20,893	206,381	136,328	70,053	257,840	208,680	49,160
May (R)	-54,825	-76,493	21,668	211,462	140,353	71,109	266,286	216,846	49,440
June (R)	-54,117	-75,664	21,548	207,634	136,536	71,097	261,750	212,200	49,550
July (R)	-53,144	-74,057	20,912	208,413	137,772	70,641	261,558	211,829	49,729
August (R)	-53,975	-74,653	20,678	208,846	138,226	70,620	262,821	212,879	49,942
September (R)	-51,531	-72,140	20,609	207,059	136,338	70,722	258,590	208,477	50,112
October (R)	-47,369	-68,227	20,858	206,774	135,669	71,105	254,143	203,896	50,247
November (R)	-43,691	-64,647	20,957	208,064	136,454	71,610	251,754	201,101	50,653
December	-48,880	-69,715	20,835	209,636	137,749	71,888	258,517	207,464	51,053

November data as published last month:

-43,086	-63,904	20,818	208,630	137,160	71,470	251,716	201,064	50,653
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(1) Data are presented on a balance of payments (BOP) basis.

NOTE: For information on data sources and methodology, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)

**Exhibit 2. U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services
Three-Month Moving Averages**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. (R) - Revised.

Month of Moving Average	Balance			Exports			Imports		
	Total	Goods (1)	Services	Total	Goods (1)	Services	Total	Goods (1)	Services
2017									
January	-45,508	-66,039	20,531	189,589	125,308	64,282	235,097	191,347	43,751
February	-44,332	-65,182	20,850	191,960	127,179	64,782	236,292	192,360	43,931
March	-44,683	-65,732	21,048	192,369	127,227	65,142	237,052	192,958	44,094
April	-45,006	-66,013	21,007	192,159	126,931	65,228	237,165	192,944	44,221
May	-46,200	-66,880	20,681	192,033	126,778	65,255	238,233	193,658	44,574
June	-46,559	-67,075	20,516	192,682	127,226	65,456	239,241	194,300	44,940
July	-45,485	-66,095	20,610	193,743	127,830	65,913	239,228	193,925	45,303
August	-44,487	-65,482	20,995	194,857	128,407	66,450	239,344	193,889	45,455
September	-43,807	-65,195	21,387	196,159	129,042	67,117	239,966	194,237	45,729
October	-44,246	-65,886	21,640	197,682	130,000	67,682	241,928	195,885	46,042
November	-46,056	-67,942	21,885	200,128	131,873	68,255	246,184	199,814	46,370
December	-48,325	-70,399	22,074	202,973	134,369	68,604	251,297	204,768	46,530
2018									
January	-50,536	-72,931	22,395	204,060	135,207	68,853	254,596	208,138	46,458
February	-52,102	-74,468	22,366	204,961	135,920	69,041	257,063	210,389	46,675
March	-51,036	-73,572	22,536	206,040	136,911	69,129	257,076	210,483	46,593
April	-49,738	-72,050	22,312	208,142	139,161	68,981	257,880	211,211	46,669
May	-46,582	-68,984	22,401	210,720	141,886	68,834	257,303	210,870	46,433
June	-46,667	-68,799	22,132	211,064	142,363	68,701	257,731	211,162	46,569
July	-48,075	-70,080	22,005	211,014	142,222	68,792	259,089	212,302	46,786
August	-51,587	-73,356	21,768	209,153	140,324	68,829	260,740	213,679	47,061
September	-54,475	-75,967	21,493	208,746	139,848	68,898	263,221	215,816	47,405
October	-55,892	-77,023	21,132	209,210	140,287	68,923	265,101	217,310	47,791
November	-55,477	-76,228	20,750	209,282	140,376	68,906	264,760	216,604	48,156
December	-57,049	-77,441	20,392	207,920	138,988	68,932	264,969	216,429	48,540
2019									
January (R)	-56,008	-76,155	20,147	206,724	137,774	68,949	262,732	213,930	48,802
February (R)	-55,172	-75,236	20,064	206,927	137,815	69,112	262,099	213,051	49,048
March (R)	-52,588	-72,679	20,090	208,498	139,208	69,290	261,086	211,886	49,200
April (R)	-51,884	-72,314	20,430	208,447	138,777	69,669	260,331	211,091	49,240
May (R)	-53,113	-74,028	20,914	209,405	139,146	70,259	262,518	213,174	49,345
June (R)	-53,467	-74,836	21,370	208,492	137,739	70,753	261,959	212,575	49,383
July (R)	-54,029	-75,405	21,376	209,169	138,220	70,949	263,198	213,625	49,573
August (R)	-53,745	-74,791	21,046	208,298	137,511	70,786	262,043	212,303	49,740
September (R)	-52,883	-73,616	20,733	208,106	137,445	70,661	260,989	211,062	49,928
October (R)	-50,958	-71,673	20,715	207,560	136,744	70,816	258,518	208,417	50,101
November (R)	-47,530	-68,338	20,808	207,299	136,153	71,146	254,829	204,492	50,338
December	-46,647	-67,530	20,883	208,158	136,624	71,534	254,805	204,154	50,651

(1) Data are presented on a BOP basis.

NOTES:

* The three-month moving averages shown in this exhibit are computed by summing the subject month and the two prior months, dividing by three, and showing the average at the end month of the period. A moving average is useful in smoothing the volatile trade data so that trends can better be discerned.

* For information on data sources and methodology, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)

Exhibit 3. U.S. Exports of Services by Major Category

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. (R) - Revised.

Period	Total Services	Maintenance and Repair Services n.i.e.	Transport	Travel (for all purposes including education) (1)	Insurance Services	Financial Services	Charges for the Use of Intellectual Property n.i.e.	Telecommunications, Computer, and Information Services	Other Business Services	Government Goods and Services n.i.e.
2017										
Jan.- Dec.	798,957	26,880	88,836	210,655	18,015	109,203	126,523	42,001	157,190	19,653
January	64,890	2,303	7,249	17,255	1,415	8,695	10,353	3,321	12,758	1,541
February	65,256	2,351	7,202	17,259	1,410	8,691	10,403	3,359	12,954	1,629
March	65,280	2,369	7,148	17,027	1,423	8,872	10,440	3,382	12,968	1,652
April	65,149	2,334	7,127	17,293	1,453	8,676	10,465	3,390	12,801	1,610
May	65,336	2,260	7,180	17,263	1,487	8,915	10,473	3,412	12,747	1,598
June	65,884	2,187	7,354	17,375	1,524	9,105	10,465	3,449	12,807	1,617
July	66,519	2,103	7,564	17,614	1,565	9,086	10,441	3,500	12,981	1,666
August	66,948	2,123	7,363	17,681	1,583	9,339	10,467	3,554	13,148	1,690
September	67,883	2,133	7,687	17,944	1,580	9,391	10,542	3,610	13,307	1,689
October	68,215	2,194	7,625	17,847	1,555	9,527	10,677	3,668	13,459	1,664
November	68,667	2,219	7,636	18,016	1,526	9,531	10,819	3,688	13,582	1,650
December	68,930	2,304	7,703	18,080	1,495	9,376	10,978	3,669	13,677	1,647
2018										
Jan.- Dec.	826,980	30,968	92,852	214,680	17,466	112,015	128,748	43,196	165,821	21,235
January	68,961	2,356	7,620	18,042	1,460	9,326	11,147	3,611	13,744	1,655
February	69,231	2,426	7,818	18,135	1,432	9,270	11,178	3,564	13,720	1,688
March	69,195	2,522	7,830	18,229	1,412	9,263	11,061	3,527	13,604	1,746
April	68,519	2,529	7,814	17,922	1,398	9,330	10,797	3,502	13,398	1,829
May	68,789	2,539	7,920	18,077	1,406	9,463	10,638	3,495	13,388	1,862
June	68,796	2,513	7,870	17,965	1,435	9,505	10,582	3,508	13,573	1,844
July	68,791	2,558	7,745	17,748	1,485	9,354	10,632	3,539	13,955	1,777
August	68,901	2,641	7,585	17,654	1,510	9,382	10,640	3,582	14,164	1,742
September	69,002	2,658	7,767	17,611	1,511	9,267	10,607	3,639	14,201	1,741
October	68,865	2,711	7,686	17,633	1,488	9,264	10,537	3,708	14,066	1,772
November	68,852	2,731	7,632	17,731	1,471	9,264	10,482	3,752	14,001	1,789
December	69,080	2,784	7,565	17,932	1,458	9,327	10,448	3,770	14,007	1,789
2019										
Jan.- Dec.	846,715	32,201	91,751	214,134	17,567	113,874	129,131	47,961	179,552	20,544
January	68,915	2,710	7,555	17,876	1,468	9,175	10,511	3,791	14,202	1,629
February	69,341	2,646	7,768	18,105	1,470	9,056	10,534	3,805	14,332	1,625
March	69,614	2,706	7,707	18,275	1,467	9,089	10,526	3,812	14,398	1,635
April	70,053	2,528	7,719	17,782	1,456	9,366	10,817	3,908	14,756	1,723
May	71,109	2,585	7,802	17,924	1,451	9,651	10,963	3,973	14,988	1,772
June	71,097	2,630	7,740	17,731	1,452	9,697	10,965	4,007	15,094	1,782
July	70,641	2,653	7,631	17,610	1,458	9,628	10,821	4,010	15,075	1,755
August	70,620	2,693	7,557	17,605	1,463	9,672	10,746	4,034	15,115	1,736
September	70,722	2,713	7,581	17,588	1,467	9,615	10,740	4,079	15,214	1,725
October	71,105	2,776	7,485	17,701	1,470	9,632	10,802	4,145	15,372	1,722
November (R)	71,610	2,798	7,610	17,872	1,472	9,627	10,843	4,189	15,477	1,721
December	71,888	2,761	7,597	18,066	1,473	9,666	10,863	4,211	15,530	1,720

November data as published last month:

71,470	2,798	7,587	17,762	1,472	9,621	10,843	4,189	15,477	1,721
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n.i.e. Not included elsewhere

(1) All travel purposes include 1) business travel, including expenditures by border, seasonal, and other short-term workers and 2) personal travel, including health-related and education-related travel.

NOTE: For information on data sources, methodology, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)

Exhibit 4. U.S. Imports of Services by Major Category

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. (R) - Revised.

Period	Total Services	Maintenance and Repair Services n.i.e.	Transport	Travel (for all purposes including education) (1)	Insurance Services	Financial Services	Charges for the Use of Intellectual Property n.i.e.	Telecommunications, Computer, and Information Services	Other Business Services	Government Goods and Services n.i.e.
2017										
Jan. - Dec.	543,880	8,400	101,756	134,868	50,599	28,957	53,440	39,628	104,185	22,047
January	44,021	735	8,428	10,909	4,166	2,209	4,159	3,265	8,314	1,836
February	44,034	706	8,374	10,940	4,084	2,251	4,216	3,297	8,327	1,841
March	44,226	711	8,362	10,943	4,100	2,336	4,270	3,298	8,368	1,838
April	44,404	710	8,360	10,983	4,215	2,281	4,323	3,267	8,439	1,826
May	45,093	718	8,495	11,223	4,295	2,401	4,357	3,253	8,528	1,823
June	45,324	707	8,488	11,240	4,342	2,458	4,370	3,255	8,635	1,829
July	45,492	689	8,519	11,242	4,354	2,446	4,364	3,273	8,761	1,844
August	45,548	661	8,326	11,285	4,351	2,501	4,430	3,295	8,851	1,849
September	46,148	692	8,590	11,351	4,333	2,542	4,569	3,321	8,903	1,846
October	46,431	685	8,579	11,462	4,300	2,521	4,782	3,350	8,919	1,834
November	46,531	702	8,541	11,558	4,157	2,525	4,844	3,371	8,998	1,834
December	46,628	683	8,693	11,733	3,905	2,486	4,756	3,384	9,142	1,845
2018										
Jan. - Dec.	567,322	8,718	108,202	144,463	42,485	31,298	56,117	41,190	111,874	22,975
January	46,216	689	8,607	11,683	3,543	2,570	4,517	3,387	9,350	1,869
February	47,180	690	8,752	11,792	3,346	2,557	5,342	3,381	9,432	1,887
March	46,383	691	8,748	12,049	3,315	2,589	4,340	3,364	9,389	1,898
April	46,445	681	8,935	11,820	3,449	2,622	4,479	3,337	9,221	1,903
May	46,471	687	8,927	11,796	3,515	2,616	4,511	3,334	9,174	1,910
June	46,792	707	8,888	11,810	3,515	2,634	4,713	3,356	9,249	1,921
July	47,097	742	8,922	11,898	3,447	2,581	4,725	3,403	9,445	1,934
August	47,294	768	8,984	12,065	3,453	2,612	4,507	3,448	9,517	1,939
September	47,826	776	9,319	12,185	3,533	2,583	4,539	3,491	9,463	1,936
October	48,254	772	9,328	12,250	3,685	2,670	4,806	3,533	9,284	1,925
November	48,389	733	9,237	12,470	3,802	2,654	4,818	3,566	9,185	1,923
December	48,977	782	9,555	12,643	3,882	2,608	4,821	3,591	9,166	1,931
2019										
Jan. - Dec.	597,486	9,078	110,015	152,304	49,553	34,182	57,832	43,025	117,505	23,991
January	49,040	700	9,458	12,539	3,883	2,779	4,775	3,478	9,529	1,900
February	49,125	691	9,253	12,585	3,891	2,792	4,746	3,418	9,752	1,996
March	49,433	772	9,214	12,675	3,905	2,880	4,735	3,413	9,833	2,007
April	49,160	732	9,009	12,660	3,969	2,797	4,732	3,530	9,743	1,988
May	49,440	750	9,229	12,593	4,041	2,801	4,743	3,602	9,699	1,983
June	49,550	795	9,211	12,545	4,122	2,790	4,767	3,630	9,701	1,990
July	49,729	793	9,091	12,606	4,211	2,850	4,805	3,613	9,750	2,011
August	49,942	745	9,124	12,651	4,273	2,868	4,842	3,615	9,802	2,023
September	50,112	765	9,094	12,644	4,307	2,903	4,879	3,636	9,857	2,028
October	50,247	758	8,983	12,753	4,314	2,911	4,916	3,675	9,914	2,024
November (R)	50,653	792	9,110	12,913	4,318	2,904	4,940	3,702	9,952	2,021
December	51,053	787	9,240	13,141	4,320	2,905	4,952	3,715	9,971	2,020

November data as published last month:

50,653	792	9,114	12,900	4,318	2,913	4,940	3,702	9,952	2,021
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n.i.e. Not included elsewhere

(1) All travel purposes include 1) business travel, including expenditures by border, seasonal, and other short-term workers and 2) personal travel, including health-related and education-related travel.

NOTE: For information on data sources, methodology, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)

Exhibit 5. U.S. Trade in Goods

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. (R) - Revised.

Period	Balance		Exports			Imports		
	Total Balance of Payments Basis	Total Census Basis	Total Balance of Payments Basis	Net Adjustments	Total Census Basis	Total Balance of Payments Basis	Net Adjustments	Total Census Basis
2017								
Jan.- Dec.	-805,200	-793,411	1,553,589	7,116	1,546,473	2,358,789	18,905	2,339,884
January	-67,285	-66,159	127,301	580	126,721	194,586	1,707	192,880
February	-64,325	-63,274	127,345	624	126,721	191,670	1,675	189,995
March	-65,585	-64,484	127,034	613	126,420	192,619	1,715	190,904
April	-68,129	-67,112	126,413	531	125,882	194,542	1,548	192,994
May	-66,927	-65,879	126,887	508	126,379	193,815	1,556	192,259
June	-66,168	-65,118	128,376	531	127,845	194,544	1,581	192,963
July	-65,188	-64,210	128,228	565	127,663	193,416	1,543	191,873
August	-65,089	-64,096	128,617	586	128,030	193,706	1,579	192,127
September	-65,306	-64,317	130,283	488	129,794	195,589	1,477	194,111
October	-67,262	-66,443	131,100	614	130,485	198,362	1,433	196,928
November	-71,257	-70,493	134,236	756	133,480	205,493	1,520	203,973
December	-72,678	-71,826	137,770	718	137,052	210,448	1,570	208,878
2018								
Jan.- Dec.	-887,338	-874,814	1,674,330	8,338	1,665,992	2,561,667	20,862	2,540,806
January	-74,858	-73,904	133,614	742	132,872	208,472	1,696	206,776
February	-75,869	-75,014	136,377	732	135,644	212,245	1,587	210,658
March	-69,989	-69,084	140,742	673	140,069	210,731	1,579	209,153
April	-70,292	-69,305	140,364	715	139,649	210,657	1,703	208,954
May	-66,670	-65,631	144,552	799	143,753	211,222	1,837	209,384
June	-69,434	-68,462	142,172	669	141,502	211,606	1,642	209,964
July	-74,136	-73,057	139,943	705	139,238	214,078	1,784	212,295
August	-76,496	-75,271	138,857	681	138,176	215,353	1,907	213,447
September	-77,270	-76,235	140,745	672	140,073	218,015	1,706	216,309
October	-77,303	-76,148	141,259	697	140,562	218,563	1,852	216,710
November	-74,110	-72,913	139,124	672	138,452	213,234	1,869	211,365
December	-80,910	-79,790	136,581	580	136,001	217,491	1,700	215,791
2019								
Jan.- Dec.	-865,984	-852,949	1,653,046	7,519	1,645,527	2,519,031	20,555	2,498,476
January (R)	-73,446	-72,347	137,618	555	137,064	211,064	1,654	209,411
February (R)	-71,352	-70,306	139,247	707	138,539	210,599	1,754	208,845
March (R)	-73,237	-72,233	140,758	683	140,074	213,995	1,688	212,307
April (R)	-72,352	-71,360	136,328	740	135,588	208,680	1,733	206,948
May (R)	-76,493	-75,230	140,353	608	139,745	216,846	1,871	214,975
June (R)	-75,664	-74,605	136,536	577	135,960	212,200	1,636	210,565
July (R)	-74,057	-72,811	137,772	591	137,181	211,829	1,837	209,992
August (R)	-74,653	-73,451	138,226	589	137,636	212,879	1,791	211,088
September (R)	-72,140	-71,085	136,338	671	135,666	208,477	1,727	206,751
October (R)	-68,227	-67,122	135,669	606	135,063	203,896	1,711	202,185
November (R)	-64,647	-63,728	136,454	588	135,866	201,101	1,507	199,594
December	-69,715	-68,671	137,749	604	137,144	207,464	1,648	205,816
November data as published last month:								
	-63,904	-62,988	137,160	588	136,571	201,064	1,505	199,559

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, definitions, and details concerning what is included in Net Adjustments, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)

Exhibit 6. U.S. Trade in Goods by Principal End-Use Category

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. (R) - Revised.

Period	Total Balance of Payments Basis	Net Adjustments	Total Census Basis (1)	End-Use Commodity Category					
				Foods, Feeds, & Beverages	Industrial Supplies (2)	Capital Goods	Automotive Vehicles, etc.	Consumer Goods	Other Goods
Exports									
2018									
Jan.- Dec.	1,674,330	8,338	1,665,992	133,176	541,736	562,918	158,839	205,979	63,344
January	133,614	742	132,872	10,449	41,071	45,270	13,503	17,676	4,903
February	136,377	732	135,644	10,569	43,086	46,077	14,274	16,582	5,056
March	140,742	673	140,069	11,069	45,045	47,595	13,979	17,082	5,298
April	140,364	715	139,649	11,488	45,816	46,165	13,868	17,216	5,094
May	144,552	799	143,753	13,087	45,353	48,075	13,587	17,655	5,995
June	142,172	669	141,502	12,698	46,608	47,311	12,937	16,483	5,466
July	139,943	705	139,238	12,019	46,858	46,323	13,025	16,149	4,864
August	138,857	681	138,176	11,324	44,648	46,614	12,848	17,521	5,221
September	140,745	672	140,073	10,486	46,657	47,325	12,991	17,598	5,016
October	141,259	697	140,562	10,001	47,255	47,210	12,796	17,781	5,519
November	139,124	672	138,452	10,058	45,318	48,098	12,552	17,098	5,328
December	136,581	580	136,001	9,929	44,019	46,853	12,479	17,137	5,582
2019									
Jan.- Dec.	1,653,046	7,519	1,645,527	131,126	530,634	547,134	161,841	206,350	68,441
January (R)	137,618	555	137,064	10,706	43,703	46,174	13,474	17,539	5,467
February (R)	139,247	707	138,539	10,330	43,059	48,237	13,898	17,648	5,368
March (R)	140,758	683	140,074	10,799	44,608	47,327	13,934	17,809	5,598
April (R)	136,328	740	135,588	10,910	44,549	44,632	13,183	17,245	5,068
May (R)	140,353	608	139,745	11,670	44,318	45,956	13,807	18,060	5,933
June (R)	136,536	577	135,960	11,723	44,498	44,767	13,297	16,125	5,550
July (R)	137,772	591	137,181	11,508	42,774	45,598	13,914	17,676	5,711
August (R)	138,226	589	137,636	11,961	44,287	44,164	14,290	16,831	6,103
September (R)	136,338	671	135,666	10,457	43,953	45,016	13,288	17,320	5,631
October (R)	135,669	606	135,063	10,212	44,517	44,623	12,976	16,575	6,159
November (R)	136,454	588	135,866	10,386	44,331	45,243	13,410	17,068	5,429
December	137,749	604	137,144	10,465	46,035	45,396	12,370	16,454	6,425
Imports									
2018									
Jan.- Dec.	2,561,667	20,862	2,540,806	147,369	575,623	692,611	372,217	646,797	106,190
January	208,472	1,696	206,776	11,857	46,976	55,719	30,469	53,479	8,276
February	212,245	1,587	210,658	12,404	47,149	57,289	30,882	54,994	7,940
March	210,731	1,579	209,153	12,268	47,207	56,652	30,783	54,168	8,074
April	210,657	1,703	208,954	12,283	47,863	57,256	30,231	52,252	9,068
May	211,222	1,837	209,384	12,355	47,997	58,555	29,972	51,886	8,620
June	211,606	1,642	209,964	12,188	48,550	57,448	30,364	53,030	8,385
July	214,078	1,784	212,295	12,420	49,082	58,020	30,854	52,935	8,984
August	215,353	1,907	213,447	12,304	49,438	57,740	31,620	53,342	9,004
September	218,015	1,706	216,309	12,173	49,178	59,724	31,263	54,729	9,241
October	218,563	1,852	216,710	12,319	49,119	57,062	31,792	56,485	9,934
November	213,234	1,869	211,365	12,227	46,397	57,552	32,018	53,707	9,463
December	217,491	1,700	215,791	12,569	46,666	59,595	31,969	55,790	9,201
2019									
Jan.- Dec.	2,519,031	20,555	2,498,476	150,544	522,019	678,192	376,085	653,863	117,774
January (R)	211,064	1,654	209,411	12,284	43,969	57,108	31,724	55,530	8,797
February (R)	210,599	1,754	208,845	11,918	42,750	57,087	31,615	56,058	9,418
March (R)	213,995	1,688	212,307	12,981	45,227	57,357	31,844	55,327	9,570
April (R)	208,680	1,733	206,948	12,837	44,640	55,614	30,864	54,229	8,763
May (R)	216,846	1,871	214,975	12,780	46,395	57,249	33,189	55,581	9,781
June (R)	212,200	1,636	210,565	12,692	43,195	56,914	32,587	54,673	10,503
July (R)	211,829	1,837	209,992	12,764	44,044	55,411	32,699	55,269	9,806
August (R)	212,879	1,791	211,088	12,606	42,590	57,268	31,906	57,160	9,557
September (R)	208,477	1,727	206,751	12,766	41,965	56,165	30,806	54,651	10,397
October (R)	203,896	1,711	202,185	12,395	41,439	56,563	29,005	52,245	10,538
November (R)	201,101	1,507	199,594	12,233	40,916	55,405	30,070	51,242	9,727
December	207,464	1,648	205,816	12,288	44,888	56,050	29,777	51,897	10,915

(1) Detailed data are presented on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a BOP basis is not available.

(2) Includes petroleum and petroleum products.

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, definitions, and details concerning what is included in Net Adjustments, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)

Exhibit 7. U.S. Exports of Goods by End-Use Category and Commodity

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. The commodities in this exhibit are ranked on the annual change within each major commodity grouping. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown. (R) - Revised.

Item (1)	December 2019	November 2019 (R)	Monthly Change	Annual 2019	Annual 2018	Annual Change
Total, Balance of Payments Basis	137,749	136,454	1,295	1,653,046	1,674,330	-21,284
Net Adjustments	604	588	16	7,519	8,338	-818
Total, Census Basis	137,144	135,866	1,279	1,645,527	1,665,992	-20,465
Foods, feeds, and beverages	10,465	10,386	79	131,126	133,176	-2,050
Corn	579	587	-8	8,591	13,526	-4,935
Fish and shellfish	422	438	-16	5,442	5,832	-390
Fruits, frozen juices	711	719	-8	8,405	8,772	-367
Alcoholic beverages, excluding wine	233	172	61	2,080	2,341	-261
Sorghum, barley, oats	99	66	33	625	866	-241
Animal feeds, n.e.c.	723	757	-34	8,853	9,084	-231
Oilseeds, food oils	225	267	-42	2,494	2,678	-184
Bakery products	510	508	2	6,169	6,273	-104
Nonagricultural foods, etc.	32	35	-3	396	433	-36
Wine, beer, and related products	191	202	-11	2,273	2,232	41
Rice	236	153	83	2,009	1,814	196
Vegetables	552	579	-27	7,016	6,765	251
Meat, poultry, etc.	1,825	1,745	80	20,260	19,905	355
Dairy products and eggs	453	456	-3	4,967	4,598	369
Nuts	726	786	-59	9,844	9,269	575
Other foods	1,298	1,286	12	15,654	15,049	605
Wheat	509	553	-45	6,405	5,587	817
Soybeans	1,143	1,076	67	19,643	18,151	1,492
Industrial supplies and materials	46,035	44,331	1,705	530,634	541,736	-11,101
Petroleum products, other	4,945	5,004	-59	56,402	64,044	-7,642
Nonmonetary gold	1,880	1,834	46	18,657	21,439	-2,783
Fuel oil	3,596	3,061	534	40,861	43,515	-2,654
Chemicals-organic	2,278	2,365	-87	28,997	31,407	-2,411
Natural gas liquids	1,559	1,547	13	17,616	19,540	-1,925
Logs and lumber	399	399	(-)	5,210	6,896	-1,687
Aluminum and alumina	551	570	-19	7,365	8,736	-1,371
Metallurgical grade coal	512	520	-8	7,550	8,876	-1,326
Iron and steel mill products	596	625	-29	7,927	9,250	-1,323
Newsprint	1,066	1,044	22	12,761	13,992	-1,231
Coal and fuels, other	499	545	-45	6,413	7,604	-1,192
Pulpwood and woodpulp	581	627	-46	8,524	9,427	-902
Plastic materials	3,010	3,053	-43	37,396	38,136	-740
Other industrial supplies	2,234	2,324	-90	27,662	28,300	-638
Nonferrous metals, other	626	612	14	8,093	8,699	-606
Iron and steel products, other	508	535	-27	6,281	6,810	-529
Synthetic rubber-primary	251	229	22	3,080	3,578	-499
Steelmaking materials	622	682	-60	7,907	8,384	-478
Chemicals-inorganic	802	834	-32	9,513	9,983	-470
Hides and skins	92	77	15	1,049	1,462	-413
Cotton, raw	473	482	-9	6,154	6,558	-403
Copper	574	603	-29	6,925	7,305	-380
Shingles, molding, wallboard	369	364	5	4,595	4,967	-372
Tobacco, unmanufactured	36	41	-5	741	1,045	-304
Agric. farming-unmanufactured	287	236	50	3,384	3,636	-251
Finished textile supplies	225	233	-8	2,938	3,189	-251
Agric. industry-unmanufactured	338	360	-22	4,013	4,261	-248
Nonmetallic minerals	54	50	4	791	1,023	-232
Chemicals-fertilizers	662	695	-34	8,703	8,890	-187
Mineral supplies-manufactured	549	550	-1	6,768	6,952	-184
Nuclear fuel materials	44	60	-17	583	763	-179
Manmade cloth	534	528	5	6,617	6,789	-172
Industrial rubber products	378	398	-21	4,606	4,757	-150
Leather and furs	61	57	5	771	916	-145
Finished metal shapes	1,628	1,630	-1	20,026	20,155	-129
Cotton fiber cloth	159	173	-14	2,083	2,139	-57
Chemicals-other	2,856	2,816	40	33,460	33,512	-52
Glass-plate, sheet, etc.	102	104	-2	1,338	1,358	-20
Hair, waste materials	51	47	3	597	616	-19
Nontextile floor tiles	42	44	-2	526	535	-9
Agriculture-manufactured, other	267	265	3	3,379	3,371	7
Wood supplies, manufactured	92	97	-5	1,119	1,111	9
Electric energy	25	25	-1	408	393	15
Tapes, audio and visual	20	26	-6	165	129	36
Precious metals, other	827	960	-133	10,200	8,688	1,512
Gas-natural	1,801	1,566	236	15,162	10,396	4,766
Crude oil	6,976	5,433	1,543	65,319	48,200	17,119

Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)

Exhibit 7. U.S. Exports of Goods by End-Use Category and Commodity

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. The commodities in this exhibit are ranked on the annual change within each major commodity grouping. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown. (R) - Revised.

Item (1)	December 2019	November 2019 (R)	Monthly Change	Annual 2019	Annual 2018	Annual Change
Capital goods, except automotive	45,396	45,243	153	547,134	562,918	-15,784
Civilian aircraft	4,149	3,090	1,060	43,961	56,526	-12,564
Industrial machines, other	5,000	4,976	23	57,115	60,362	-3,248
Computer accessories	2,222	2,164	58	30,554	33,129	-2,575
Electric apparatus	3,527	3,494	33	43,511	45,713	-2,202
Telecommunications equipment	2,714	2,854	-141	35,765	37,240	-1,476
Excavating machinery	782	834	-52	10,627	11,616	-989
Metalworking machine tools	474	501	-27	6,494	7,259	-765
Measuring, testing, control instruments	2,119	2,180	-62	25,299	26,049	-750
Industrial engines	1,975	1,936	39	24,654	25,342	-688
Agricultural machinery, equipment	606	557	50	7,425	7,844	-419
Commercial vessels, other	20	14	6	328	740	-412
Photo, service industry machinery	800	852	-52	10,174	10,581	-408
Nonfarm tractors and parts	260	281	-22	3,277	3,510	-233
Laboratory testing instruments	1,039	1,043	-4	12,155	12,381	-226
Wood, glass, plastic	286	372	-86	4,093	4,319	-225
Business machines and equipment	160	179	-20	2,235	2,443	-208
Materials handling equipment	916	1,014	-98	12,166	12,331	-165
Pulp and paper machinery	172	178	-6	2,248	2,391	-143
Computers	1,443	1,298	144	16,328	16,385	-57
Textile, sewing machines	76	83	-7	1,080	1,108	-29
Marine engines, parts	112	111	1	1,283	1,297	-14
Spacecraft, excluding military	2	16	-13	72	76	-4
Food, tobacco machinery	267	295	-28	3,642	3,625	17
Vessels, excluding scrap	7	9	-2	135	70	65
Specialized mining	74	80	-6	1,148	1,040	107
Railway transportation equipment	332	266	66	3,763	3,624	139
Generators, accessories	969	1,080	-111	12,319	11,953	366
Medicinal equipment	3,018	3,269	-252	38,424	37,275	1,149
Drilling & oilfield equipment	300	862	-562	5,419	4,123	1,296
Semiconductors	4,574	4,334	240	49,913	48,362	1,551
Parts-civilian aircraft	2,059	2,270	-211	25,961	23,946	2,014
Engines-civilian aircraft	4,943	4,749	193	55,568	50,258	5,310
Automotive vehicles, parts, and engines	12,370	13,410	-1,040	161,841	158,839	3,002
Passenger cars, new and used	4,379	4,993	-614	55,201	50,334	4,866
Trucks, buses, and special purpose vehicles	1,752	1,719	32	23,321	21,709	1,612
Engines and engine parts	1,645	1,742	-97	21,337	20,859	478
Automotive tires and tubes	216	268	-52	3,381	3,586	-205
Bodies and chassis for passenger cars	10	92	-82	683	1,047	-365
Other parts and accessories of vehicles	4,369	4,596	-227	57,919	61,303	-3,384
Consumer goods	16,454	17,068	-614	206,350	205,979	371
Pharmaceutical preparations	4,669	4,990	-321	60,787	54,516	6,271
Cell phones and other household goods, n.e.c.	2,371	2,208	163	27,459	27,057	401
Toiletries and cosmetics	1,117	1,135	-19	13,766	13,393	374
Numismatic coins	100	111	-10	1,072	897	175
Pleasure boats and motors	250	162	89	2,456	2,355	101
Stereo equipment, etc.	169	178	-9	2,037	1,964	74
Sports apparel and gear	68	70	-2	837	775	63
Nursery stock, etc.	38	34	4	456	460	-4
Musical instruments	152	169	-17	2,070	2,076	-6
Glassware, chinaware	49	46	3	556	591	-35
Apparel, household goods-nontextile	235	247	-13	3,222	3,260	-38
Cookware, cutlery, tools	91	93	-2	1,157	1,196	-39
Apparel, household goods - textile	525	544	-19	6,969	7,019	-50
Rugs	72	74	-3	905	972	-67
Furniture, household goods, etc.	376	396	-21	4,873	4,957	-84
Books, printed matter	325	336	-11	4,146	4,241	-95
Recorded media	119	112	7	1,561	1,707	-146
Tobacco, manufactured	28	27	1	1,047	1,258	-211
Household appliances	514	527	-13	6,144	6,427	-283
Other consumer nondurables	597	573	25	6,906	7,252	-346
Televisions and video equipment	243	266	-23	4,147	4,523	-376
Jewelry, etc.	801	1,294	-493	11,388	12,068	-679
Toys, games, and sporting goods	742	733	9	9,259	10,016	-757
Artwork, antiques, stamps, etc.	1,418	1,191	227	13,033	14,602	-1,570
Gem diamonds	1,385	1,552	-167	20,096	22,397	-2,301
Other goods	6,425	5,429	996	68,441	63,344	5,097

(1) Detailed data are presented on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a BOP basis is not available.

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, definitions, and details concerning what is included in Net Adjustments, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)

Exhibit 8. U.S. Imports of Goods by End-Use Category and Commodity

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. The commodities in this exhibit are ranked on the annual change within each major commodity grouping. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown. (R) - Revised.

Item (1)	December 2019	November 2019 (R)	Monthly Change	Annual 2019	Annual 2018	Annual Change
Total, Balance of Payments Basis	207,464	201,101	6,363	2,519,031	2,561,667	-42,637
Net Adjustments	1,648	1,507	141	20,555	20,862	-307
Total, Census Basis	205,816	199,594	6,222	2,498,476	2,540,806	-42,330
Foods, feeds, and beverages	12,288	12,233	55	150,544	147,369	3,175
Other foods	1,514	1,516	-2	19,200	18,163	1,037
Alcoholic beverages, excluding wine	623	703	-80	9,423	8,615	808
Bakery products	1,051	1,045	6	12,637	11,830	806
Fruits, frozen juices	1,712	1,701	11	20,201	19,427	774
Meat products	1,047	1,045	1	11,955	11,379	577
Vegetables	1,196	1,189	7	14,145	13,578	567
Wine, beer, and related products	871	1,016	-145	12,201	11,855	347
Dairy products and eggs	144	150	-5	2,269	2,137	132
Nonagricultural foods, etc.	109	98	11	1,149	1,152	-3
Cane and beet sugar	171	181	-10	1,588	1,595	-7
Green coffee	342	372	-30	4,617	4,663	-45
Cocoa beans	99	22	77	905	961	-56
Tea, spices, etc.	202	205	-3	2,543	2,615	-72
Feedstuff and foodgrains	581	524	56	6,468	6,655	-187
Nuts	256	236	21	3,226	3,534	-308
Fish and shellfish	1,833	1,766	67	22,031	22,495	-464
Food oils, oilseeds	539	465	74	5,985	6,714	-730
Industrial supplies and materials	44,888	40,916	3,973	522,019	575,623	-53,604
Crude oil	10,729	8,982	1,747	126,556	156,859	-30,303
Iron and steel mill products	1,338	1,120	218	16,352	20,287	-3,935
Chemicals-organic	2,011	2,333	-322	26,970	30,431	-3,461
Fuel oil	2,501	2,300	201	25,950	28,215	-2,265
Plastic materials	1,404	1,326	78	17,535	19,603	-2,068
Steelmaking materials	549	526	24	7,950	9,889	-1,939
Bauxite and aluminum	1,196	1,168	28	14,724	16,475	-1,750
Lumber	565	475	90	5,956	7,342	-1,386
Copper	413	318	95	4,932	6,034	-1,102
Iron and steel products, n.e.c.	718	683	35	9,064	10,095	-1,031
Plywood and veneers	225	232	-7	3,063	3,971	-908
Shingles, wallboard	966	930	36	11,426	12,165	-739
Chemicals-fertilizers	747	885	-138	11,500	12,147	-648
Liquefied petroleum gases	237	186	51	2,754	3,331	-576
Synthetic cloth	446	453	-7	5,581	6,107	-526
Industrial supplies, other	3,040	2,993	47	37,417	37,852	-435
Gas-natural	649	588	62	6,977	7,389	-412
Tobacco, waxes, etc.	701	688	13	8,602	8,942	-340
Nonferrous metals, other	315	342	-27	4,463	4,778	-315
Pulpwood and woodpulp	244	214	30	3,434	3,747	-313
Stone, sand, cement, etc.	528	539	-11	6,360	6,654	-294
Iron and steel, advanced	914	936	-21	11,804	12,087	-283
Electric energy	189	138	51	1,977	2,252	-275
Paper and paper products	666	625	40	8,118	8,351	-234
Finished textile supplies	415	425	-9	5,242	5,451	-209
Chemicals-inorganic	701	659	42	9,035	9,228	-194
Glass-plate, sheet, etc.	153	160	-8	1,951	2,138	-187
Zinc	195	159	36	2,151	2,335	-183
Nontextile floor tiles	521	485	35	5,924	6,098	-174
Hair, waste materials	86	85	1	1,053	1,221	-167
Chemicals-other, n.e.c.	1,131	1,202	-71	13,850	14,008	-158
Nickel	165	203	-37	2,194	2,351	-157
Sulfur, nonmetallic minerals	95	97	-1	1,335	1,484	-149
Newsprint	60	57	3	745	877	-132
Leather and furs	49	46	3	592	711	-119
Tin	58	43	15	721	805	-84
Cotton cloth, fabrics	80	74	6	1,003	1,086	-83
Blank tapes, audio & visual	34	33	1	323	385	-62
Wool, silk, etc.	50	52	-1	646	702	-56
Natural rubber	113	158	-45	1,523	1,538	-15
Hides and skins	9	3	6	45	56	-10
Cotton, natural fibers	5	6	-1	84	86	-2
Materials, excluding chemicals	127	134	-7	1,581	1,554	28
Farming materials, livestock	153	171	-18	1,826	1,798	28
Synthetic rubber--primary	230	219	11	2,990	2,960	31
Nuclear fuel materials	200	133	67	2,946	2,902	43
Nonmonetary gold	2,013	1,108	906	10,063	9,944	119
Coal and related fuels	167	172	-5	1,926	1,629	297
Finished metal shapes	1,818	2,057	-239	21,951	21,441	511
Other precious metals	1,440	1,094	346	12,203	10,895	1,307
Petroleum products, other	3,528	2,902	626	38,651	36,936	1,715

Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)

Exhibit 8. U.S. Imports of Goods by End-Use Category and Commodity

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. The commodities in this exhibit are ranked on the annual change within each major commodity grouping. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown. (R) - Revised.

Item (1)	December 2019	November 2019 (R)	Monthly Change	Annual 2019	Annual 2018	Annual Change
Capital goods, except automotive	56,050	55,405	645	678,192	692,611	-14,419
Computer accessories	4,606	4,536	69	53,161	64,792	-11,632
Telecommunications equipment	5,443	5,406	37	62,494	74,064	-11,570
Electric apparatus	4,564	4,556	8	55,931	57,794	-1,863
Wood, glass, plastic	729	654	76	8,944	9,976	-1,032
Drilling & oilfield equipment	290	344	-54	5,378	6,336	-958
Photo, service industry machinery	1,851	1,805	46	22,913	23,604	-691
Measuring, testing, control instruments	1,869	1,821	48	22,861	23,233	-372
Metalworking machine tools	1,003	1,029	-26	12,909	13,257	-349
Generators, accessories	2,225	2,261	-36	25,717	25,980	-263
Laboratory testing instruments	689	608	81	7,797	7,963	-167
Nonfarm tractors and parts	61	76	-15	953	1,105	-152
Business machines and equipment	381	405	-23	5,023	5,156	-133
Materials handling equipment	1,624	1,545	79	19,820	19,951	-131
Marine engines, parts	97	113	-16	1,170	1,277	-107
Spacecraft, excluding military	5	6	-1	193	297	-104
Textile, sewing machines	187	174	13	2,198	2,288	-90
Vessels, except scrap	(-)	(-)	(-)	1	7	-6
Commercial vessels, other	9	13	-4	239	240	-2
Industrial engines	2,050	2,272	-222	27,198	27,197	1
Railway transportation equipment	135	121	14	1,706	1,704	2
Specialized mining	83	72	11	949	881	68
Food, tobacco machinery	343	352	-9	4,341	4,244	98
Computers	6,394	6,066	328	77,845	77,572	273
Pulp and paper machinery	508	481	26	6,358	5,996	362
Semiconductors	5,217	4,671	546	54,370	53,997	373
Agricultural machinery, equipment	920	980	-59	11,262	10,655	607
Parts-civilian aircraft	1,562	1,593	-31	19,929	19,067	862
Excavating machinery	964	1,264	-300	15,431	14,435	996
Industrial machines, other	4,911	5,221	-310	62,714	61,061	1,653
Civilian aircraft	1,074	968	106	14,190	12,273	1,918
Medicinal equipment	3,887	3,687	200	45,643	42,114	3,529
Engines-civilian aircraft	2,367	2,306	60	28,553	24,094	4,460
Automotive vehicles, parts, and engines	29,777	30,070	-293	376,085	372,217	3,869
Trucks, buses, and special purpose vehicles	3,896	3,627	269	46,469	41,676	4,792
Passenger cars, new and used	13,687	13,679	8	175,094	173,238	1,857
Automotive tires and tubes	1,048	1,073	-25	13,217	12,966	251
Bodies and chassis for passenger cars	2	1	(-)	21	23	-2
Bodies and chassis for trucks and buses	60	71	-11	842	1,053	-210
Engines and engine parts	2,321	2,482	-162	29,171	30,191	-1,021
Other parts and accessories of vehicles	8,763	9,135	-372	111,272	113,070	-1,798
Consumer goods	51,897	51,242	655	653,863	646,797	7,066
Pharmaceutical preparations	12,230	12,169	60	149,090	133,054	16,036
Apparel, textiles, nonwool or cotton	4,325	4,159	166	53,810	52,477	1,333
Cookware, cutlery, tools	923	967	-43	11,271	10,753	518
Camping apparel and gear	1,100	1,021	79	13,651	13,259	391
Footwear	1,545	1,574	-29	19,614	19,356	258
Photo equipment	380	385	-5	4,364	4,113	251
Jewelry	1,148	1,187	-39	13,949	13,745	204
Artwork, antiques, stamps, etc.	883	1,101	-217	14,323	14,131	192
Pleasure boats and motors	280	365	-85	3,870	3,687	183
Nursery stock, etc.	189	198	-9	2,234	2,093	141
Musical instruments	169	146	23	1,963	1,855	108
Books, printed matter	321	314	6	4,167	4,061	107
Stereo equipment, etc.	474	433	41	5,969	5,885	84
Apparel, household goods - wool	236	216	20	2,824	2,772	52
Other consumer nondurables	1,276	1,278	-2	16,025	15,974	50
Recorded media	63	55	7	805	801	4
Glassware, chinaware	203	206	-2	2,600	2,641	-41
Numismatic coins	88	86	2	1,073	1,148	-75
Rugs	248	263	-14	2,910	3,118	-209
Toiletries and cosmetics	987	1,020	-33	12,472	12,713	-241
Motorcycles and parts	268	263	4	3,235	3,496	-262
Gem stones, other	262	237	25	3,427	3,830	-403
Apparel, household goods - cotton	3,502	3,403	99	44,435	44,876	-440
Cell phones and other household goods, n.e.c.	8,576	8,073	502	108,066	108,531	-465
Apparel, household goods-nontextile	766	817	-51	9,341	9,864	-523
Toys, games, and sporting goods	2,945	2,729	217	37,366	38,046	-681
Household appliances	2,376	2,403	-27	29,885	31,221	-1,335
Televisions and video equipment	1,540	1,531	9	23,663	25,260	-1,597
Furniture, household goods, etc.	3,094	3,046	47	37,650	40,133	-2,483
Gem diamonds	1,503	1,598	-95	19,814	23,906	-4,092
Other goods	10,915	9,727	1,187	117,774	106,190	11,584

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Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)

Exhibit 9. U.S. Trade in Petroleum and Non-Petroleum Products by End-Use

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. (R) - Revised.

Period	Balance				Exports				Imports			
	Total	Net Adjustments	Petroleum (1)	Non-petroleum	Total	Net Adjustments	Petroleum (1)	Non-petroleum	Total	Net Adjustments	Petroleum (1)	Non-petroleum
2018												
Jan.- Dec.	-887,338	-12,524	-50,041	-824,773	1,674,330	8,338	175,300	1,490,692	2,561,667	20,862	225,341	2,315,465
January	-74,858	-955	-7,085	-66,819	133,614	742	11,644	121,229	208,472	1,696	18,728	188,048
February	-75,869	-854	-6,325	-68,689	136,377	732	12,038	123,606	212,245	1,587	18,363	192,295
March	-69,989	-905	-4,531	-64,553	140,742	673	13,828	126,240	210,731	1,579	18,359	190,794
April	-70,292	-988	-4,405	-64,899	140,364	715	14,428	125,221	210,657	1,703	18,833	190,120
May	-66,670	-1,038	-3,843	-61,789	144,552	799	15,131	128,622	211,222	1,837	18,973	190,411
June	-69,434	-972	-3,704	-64,758	142,172	669	15,786	125,716	211,606	1,642	19,490	190,474
July	-74,136	-1,079	-3,942	-69,115	139,943	705	16,145	123,094	214,078	1,784	20,086	192,209
August	-76,496	-1,226	-5,805	-69,466	138,857	681	14,426	123,750	215,353	1,907	20,231	193,216
September	-77,270	-1,034	-4,603	-71,632	140,745	672	15,399	124,674	218,015	1,706	20,002	196,306
October	-77,303	-1,155	-2,732	-73,416	141,259	697	16,785	123,777	218,563	1,852	19,517	197,193
November	-74,110	-1,197	-1,341	-71,572	139,124	672	15,455	122,997	213,234	1,869	16,796	194,569
December	-80,910	-1,120	-1,726	-78,064	136,581	580	14,235	121,766	217,491	1,700	15,961	199,830
2019												
Jan.- Dec.	-865,984	-13,035	-13,714	-839,235	1,653,046	7,519	180,199	1,465,328	2,519,031	20,555	193,912	2,304,564
January (R)	-73,446	-1,099	-1,026	-71,321	137,618	555	13,553	123,511	211,064	1,654	14,579	194,831
February (R)	-71,352	-1,047	-1,327	-68,979	139,247	707	14,003	124,536	210,599	1,754	15,330	193,515
March (R)	-73,237	-1,004	-2,206	-70,027	140,758	683	14,865	125,210	213,995	1,688	17,071	195,237
April (R)	-72,352	-992	-2,208	-69,152	136,328	740	15,569	120,019	208,680	1,733	17,777	189,170
May (R)	-76,493	-1,263	-4,206	-71,025	140,353	608	15,177	124,567	216,846	1,871	19,383	195,592
June (R)	-75,664	-1,059	-1,427	-73,178	136,536	577	15,267	120,692	212,200	1,636	16,694	193,871
July (R)	-74,057	-1,246	-2,627	-70,184	137,772	591	14,121	123,060	211,829	1,837	16,749	193,243
August (R)	-74,653	-1,202	-324	-73,128	138,226	589	15,142	122,495	212,879	1,791	15,465	195,622
September (R)	-72,140	-1,055	144	-71,228	136,338	671	14,896	120,770	208,477	1,727	14,752	191,998
October (R)	-68,227	-1,105	735	-67,857	135,669	606	15,483	119,580	203,896	1,711	14,748	187,437
November (R)	-64,647	-919	675	-64,404	136,454	588	15,045	120,821	201,101	1,507	14,370	185,224
December	-69,715	-1,044	82	-68,754	137,749	604	17,076	120,068	207,464	1,648	16,994	188,822

(1) The petroleum products aggregated in the end-use commodity classification system include virtually the same energy-related petroleum products as those aggregated in the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC). The end-use petroleum products, however, include some products such as ethane, butane, benzene, and toluene, which are included in "Manufactured Goods" in the SITC.

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, definitions, and details concerning what is included in Net Adjustments, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)

**Exhibit 10. Real U.S. Trade in Goods by Principal End-Use Category
Chained (2012) Dollars**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. The values in this exhibit are subject to periodic change, reflecting revisions to the source information for the monthly deflators. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown. (R) - Revised.

Period	Total Census Basis (1)	End-Use Commodity Category						
		Foods, Feeds, & Beverages	Industrial Supplies (2)	Capital Goods	Automotive Vehicles etc.	Consumer Goods	Other Goods	Residual (3)
Exports								
2018								
Jan.- Dec.	1,780,900	158,886	618,185	566,668	156,968	220,459	67,231	-7,496
January	143,361	12,440	48,098	45,633	13,397	18,954	5,260	-420
February	146,058	12,585	50,120	46,546	14,124	17,740	5,412	-470
March	150,647	12,826	52,562	48,105	13,820	18,267	5,664	-597
April	149,542	13,420	52,907	46,489	13,697	18,393	5,421	-783
May	152,649	15,176	51,217	48,380	13,412	18,867	6,321	-725
June	150,077	14,882	52,308	47,564	12,766	17,650	5,755	-849
July	148,175	14,780	52,423	46,581	12,868	17,278	5,137	-893
August	147,111	13,772	50,152	46,886	12,686	18,749	5,515	-649
September	149,138	12,893	52,294	47,584	12,816	18,847	5,299	-595
October	148,711	12,331	51,983	47,454	12,641	19,034	5,790	-522
November	148,164	12,209	51,675	48,352	12,410	18,313	5,656	-452
December	147,267	11,573	52,445	47,094	12,330	18,367	5,999	-542
2019								
Jan.- Dec.	1,784,116	156,782	635,156	548,842	159,374	219,028	73,511	-8,577
January (R)	149,487	12,813	52,913	46,360	13,314	18,812	5,916	-642
February (R)	150,094	12,407	51,180	48,459	13,668	18,848	5,765	-234
March (R)	150,597	12,844	51,956	47,529	13,693	19,017	5,961	-403
April (R)	145,532	13,187	51,530	44,841	12,932	18,333	5,385	-677
May (R)	150,394	14,290	51,432	46,225	13,555	19,198	6,317	-624
June (R)	147,431	13,943	53,401	44,923	13,051	17,096	5,959	-941
July (R)	148,202	13,529	50,974	45,761	13,675	18,666	6,108	-510
August (R)	149,766	14,310	53,724	44,270	14,076	17,756	6,577	-947
September (R)	148,077	12,664	53,652	45,059	13,103	18,312	6,090	-803
October (R)	147,342	12,266	54,335	44,663	12,811	17,535	6,655	-924
November (R)	147,850	12,221	53,948	45,313	13,244	18,044	5,850	-770
December	149,345	12,309	56,113	45,438	12,251	17,409	6,928	-1,103
Imports								
2018								
Jan.- Dec.	2,786,639	137,501	748,940	740,716	386,759	649,981	109,120	13,623
January	227,604	10,980	61,820	59,669	31,568	54,036	8,526	1,005
February	230,523	11,221	61,299	61,199	31,975	55,382	8,154	1,294
March	229,608	11,278	62,042	60,460	31,949	54,493	8,290	1,095
April	229,518	11,375	63,047	61,066	31,370	52,526	9,312	821
May	229,282	11,405	62,417	62,499	31,142	52,096	8,839	884
June	230,081	11,584	62,555	61,421	31,577	53,337	8,621	986
July	232,339	11,999	62,821	62,062	32,082	53,066	9,244	1,065
August	233,942	11,788	63,710	61,810	32,901	53,480	9,270	982
September	236,805	11,432	63,366	63,937	32,524	54,886	9,508	1,152
October	236,611	11,238	62,973	61,056	33,074	56,725	10,196	1,350
November	231,874	11,443	60,255	61,642	33,331	53,941	9,717	1,545
December	238,453	11,757	62,635	63,895	33,267	56,012	9,443	1,444
2019								
Jan.- Dec.	2,782,131	140,283	710,858	733,418	393,308	659,568	121,748	22,947
January (R)	234,242	11,498	62,084	61,224	33,038	55,971	9,073	1,354
February (R)	231,623	11,025	58,170	61,234	32,931	56,448	9,693	2,123
March (R)	234,238	12,122	59,667	61,609	33,214	55,741	9,842	2,042
April (R)	227,940	11,483	58,540	59,981	32,289	54,761	9,033	1,853
May (R)	237,161	11,516	61,032	61,755	34,717	56,203	10,105	1,834
June (R)	234,158	11,618	58,567	61,507	34,067	55,312	10,884	2,202
July (R)	234,108	11,754	60,368	59,964	34,238	55,774	10,151	1,859
August (R)	236,281	11,697	59,304	62,105	33,423	57,613	9,898	2,241
September (R)	231,639	12,129	58,106	61,016	32,286	55,088	10,778	2,235
October (R)	226,875	11,876	57,555	61,519	30,414	52,663	10,927	1,921
November (R)	224,049	11,837	56,605	60,415	31,500	51,661	10,077	1,954
December	229,817	11,728	60,860	61,091	31,189	52,332	11,287	1,330

(1) Detailed data are presented on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a BOP basis is not available.

(2) Includes petroleum and petroleum products.

(3) The "residual" represents the difference between total exports or imports of goods on a Census basis and the sum of the components. For additional information, see www.census.gov/foreign-trade/aip/priceadj.html.

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.bea.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)

Exhibit 11. Real U.S. Trade in Petroleum and Non-Petroleum Products by End-Use
Chained (2012) Dollars

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. The values in this exhibit are subject to periodic change, reflecting revisions to the source information for the monthly deflators. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown. (R) - Revised.

Period	Balance				Exports				Imports			
	Total Census Basis (1)	Petroleum	Non-petroleum	Residual (2)	Total Census Basis (1)	Petroleum	Non-petroleum	Residual (2)	Total Census Basis (1)	Petroleum	Non-petroleum	Residual (2)
2017												
Jan.- Dec.	-934,827	-183,944	-723,964	-26,918	1,707,811	205,827	1,522,998	-21,013	2,642,639	389,771	2,246,962	5,905
January	-78,669	-19,648	-58,549	-473	141,159	14,977	127,235	-1,053	219,828	34,625	185,784	-580
February	-73,983	-17,815	-55,431	-737	140,745	16,963	125,547	-1,765	214,728	34,778	180,978	-1,028
March	-75,229	-17,373	-56,743	-1,114	140,296	16,001	125,721	-1,427	215,524	33,374	182,463	-313
April	-78,672	-14,683	-61,437	-2,551	139,547	16,771	124,509	-1,733	218,219	31,454	185,947	818
May	-77,104	-16,585	-59,091	-1,428	141,229	17,526	125,666	-1,962	218,333	34,110	184,757	-535
June	-76,596	-14,702	-59,395	-2,498	142,858	17,301	127,374	-1,817	219,454	32,004	186,769	682
July	-76,681	-13,162	-60,337	-3,182	142,063	18,155	126,090	-2,182	218,744	31,317	186,427	1,000
August	-76,833	-16,597	-58,445	-1,790	141,145	15,174	127,074	-1,102	217,978	31,771	185,519	688
September	-76,915	-14,618	-59,614	-2,683	141,964	16,178	127,192	-1,406	218,879	30,796	186,806	1,276
October	-78,515	-12,578	-62,713	-3,224	142,914	19,680	125,731	-2,497	221,429	32,258	188,444	727
November	-82,414	-14,558	-64,926	-2,930	145,100	18,091	128,953	-1,944	227,514	32,648	193,879	986
December	-83,218	-11,626	-67,282	-4,311	148,791	19,011	131,906	-2,126	232,009	30,637	199,187	2,184
2018												
Jan.- Dec.	-1,005,740	-135,854	-819,186	-50,699	1,780,900	240,329	1,569,039	-28,469	2,786,639	376,183	2,388,226	22,230
January	-84,242	-15,131	-66,083	-3,028	143,361	16,652	128,301	-1,592	227,604	31,784	194,383	1,437
February	-84,464	-13,025	-67,539	-3,900	146,058	17,092	130,621	-1,654	230,523	30,117	198,160	2,246
March	-78,961	-11,171	-63,682	-4,109	150,647	20,137	132,884	-2,374	229,608	31,308	196,566	1,734
April	-79,975	-11,785	-64,357	-3,834	149,542	20,509	131,530	-2,497	229,518	32,293	195,887	1,337
May	-76,633	-11,367	-61,324	-3,943	152,649	20,433	134,642	-2,427	229,282	31,800	195,966	1,517
June	-80,005	-10,969	-64,963	-4,072	150,077	21,090	131,593	-2,607	230,081	32,059	196,556	1,466
July	-84,164	-11,071	-68,937	-4,156	148,175	21,292	129,555	-2,672	232,339	32,363	198,492	1,484
August	-86,831	-13,816	-69,394	-3,621	147,111	19,060	130,282	-2,231	233,942	32,876	199,676	1,389
September	-87,667	-12,192	-71,297	-4,178	149,138	20,107	131,448	-2,417	236,805	32,299	202,745	1,761
October	-87,900	-10,476	-72,776	-4,648	148,711	20,848	130,411	-2,548	236,611	31,324	203,187	2,101
November	-83,710	-7,086	-71,049	-5,575	148,164	21,222	129,567	-2,625	231,874	28,308	200,616	2,950
December	-91,186	-7,765	-77,786	-5,635	147,267	21,888	128,205	-2,825	238,453	29,652	205,991	2,809
2019												
Jan.- Dec.	-998,015	-82,778	-850,185	-65,053	1,784,116	269,468	1,549,470	-34,822	2,782,131	352,246	2,399,655	30,231
January (R)	-84,754	-8,506	-71,275	-4,974	149,487	21,536	130,598	-2,647	234,242	30,042	201,873	2,327
February (R)	-81,530	-7,580	-68,662	-5,287	150,094	21,034	131,531	-2,471	231,623	28,614	200,193	2,816
March (R)	-83,641	-8,782	-69,933	-4,926	150,597	21,074	131,994	-2,471	234,238	29,856	201,927	2,455
April (R)	-82,408	-7,700	-69,725	-4,984	145,532	21,631	126,604	-2,702	227,940	29,330	196,328	2,282
May (R)	-86,766	-10,667	-71,707	-4,392	150,394	21,183	131,721	-2,510	237,161	31,850	203,429	1,882
June (R)	-86,728	-5,972	-74,890	-5,866	147,431	23,100	127,427	-3,097	234,158	29,071	202,317	2,770
July (R)	-85,906	-9,379	-71,815	-4,712	148,202	20,813	129,795	-2,407	234,108	30,192	201,611	2,305
August (R)	-86,516	-5,861	-74,643	-6,012	149,766	23,219	129,629	-3,082	236,281	29,080	204,272	2,930
September (R)	-83,562	-4,614	-72,625	-6,323	148,077	23,054	128,101	-3,077	231,639	27,667	200,726	3,245
October (R)	-79,533	-4,223	-69,220	-6,091	147,342	23,848	126,840	-3,347	226,875	28,071	196,060	2,744
November (R)	-76,199	-4,596	-65,750	-5,853	147,850	22,900	127,991	-3,041	224,049	27,496	193,741	2,812
December	-80,472	-4,900	-69,939	-5,633	149,345	26,077	127,238	-3,970	229,817	30,977	197,177	1,663

(1) Detailed data presented on a Census basis. The information to convert to a BOP basis is not available.

(2) The "residual" represents the difference between total exports or imports of goods on a Census basis and the sum of the components.

For additional information, see www.census.gov/foreign-trade/aip/priceadj.html.

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 12. U.S. Trade in Goods

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. (R) - Revised.

Period	Balance		Exports			Imports		
	Total Balance of Payments Basis	Total Census Basis	Total Balance of Payments Basis	Net Adjustments	Total Census Basis	Total Balance of Payments Basis	Net Adjustments	Total Census Basis
2017								
Jan.- Dec.	-805,200	-793,411	1,553,589	7,116	1,546,473	2,358,789	18,905	2,339,884
January	-69,339	-68,199	117,999	529	117,469	187,338	1,670	185,669
February	-51,064	-50,024	119,767	541	119,226	170,831	1,581	169,250
March	-59,377	-58,156	136,438	528	135,910	195,816	1,749	194,067
April	-63,015	-61,997	124,392	510	123,881	187,407	1,528	185,878
May	-73,538	-72,498	128,400	534	127,866	201,939	1,575	200,364
June	-66,497	-65,489	133,259	554	132,705	199,756	1,561	198,194
July	-70,482	-69,595	122,806	633	122,173	193,288	1,520	191,768
August	-73,371	-72,366	129,823	624	129,199	203,194	1,629	201,565
September	-65,187	-64,213	130,819	525	130,294	196,006	1,499	194,507
October	-75,221	-74,351	136,905	639	136,266	212,126	1,509	210,617
November	-72,908	-72,166	136,224	787	135,437	209,133	1,530	207,603
December	-65,200	-64,357	136,758	712	136,046	201,959	1,556	200,403
2018								
Jan.- Dec.	-887,338	-874,814	1,674,330	8,338	1,665,992	2,561,667	20,862	2,540,806
January	-79,330	-78,324	125,685	674	125,012	205,015	1,680	203,335
February	-59,851	-58,989	128,825	634	128,190	188,676	1,496	187,179
March	-59,342	-58,312	150,429	578	149,852	209,771	1,607	208,164
April	-68,373	-67,368	138,724	686	138,038	207,097	1,691	205,407
May	-72,055	-71,016	146,255	831	145,424	218,310	1,870	216,440
June	-67,400	-66,476	146,060	690	145,370	213,460	1,614	211,846
July	-84,239	-83,270	134,495	783	133,712	218,734	1,752	216,981
August	-83,456	-82,221	140,875	729	140,146	224,330	1,964	222,367
September	-73,495	-72,489	139,896	714	139,182	213,390	1,719	211,671
October	-90,288	-89,097	147,858	734	147,125	238,147	1,925	236,222
November	-75,496	-74,332	140,497	713	139,784	215,992	1,876	214,116
December	-74,014	-72,920	134,730	573	134,157	208,744	1,668	207,077
2019								
Jan.- Dec.	-865,984	-852,949	1,653,046	7,519	1,645,527	2,519,031	20,555	2,498,476
January	-76,108	-74,992	130,123	515	129,608	206,231	1,631	204,600
February	-56,324	-55,266	131,252	618	130,634	187,576	1,676	185,900
March	-60,859	-59,726	148,851	584	148,267	209,710	1,718	207,993
April	-74,933	-73,914	135,831	713	135,118	210,764	1,732	209,032
May	-79,626	-78,372	143,051	642	142,409	222,677	1,896	220,781
June	-70,426	-69,401	138,649	589	138,060	209,075	1,614	207,461
July	-87,219	-86,097	133,536	663	132,872	220,755	1,785	218,969
August	-78,337	-77,123	139,360	632	138,728	217,697	1,846	215,850
September	-73,307	-72,262	135,209	699	134,510	208,516	1,744	206,772
October	-78,038	-76,884	143,045	630	142,415	221,083	1,785	219,298
November (R)	-63,255	-62,381	137,703	635	137,068	200,958	1,509	199,449
December	-67,553	-66,533	136,435	598	135,837	203,988	1,618	202,370
November data as published last month:	-62,925	-62,052	137,946	633	137,312	200,871	1,506	199,365

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, definitions, and details concerning what is included in Net Adjustments, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 13. U.S. Trade in Goods by Principal End-Use Category

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. (R) - Revised.

Period	Total Balance of Payments Basis	Net Adjustments	Total Census Basis (1)	End-Use Commodity Category					
				Foods, Feeds, & Beverages	Industrial Supplies (2)	Capital Goods	Automotive Vehicles, etc.	Consumer Goods	Other Goods
Exports									
2018									
Jan.- Dec.	1,674,330	8,338	1,665,992	133,176	541,736	562,918	158,839	205,979	63,344
January	125,685	674	125,012	10,661	40,310	41,632	11,572	16,427	4,409
February	128,825	634	128,190	10,576	41,202	41,040	13,690	16,874	4,808
March	150,429	578	149,852	11,836	46,942	51,970	15,145	18,522	5,437
April	138,724	686	138,038	11,105	46,336	45,209	14,142	16,184	5,062
May	146,255	831	145,424	11,421	46,801	48,620	14,755	17,754	6,073
June	146,060	690	145,370	11,056	46,619	49,654	13,604	18,870	5,567
July	134,495	783	133,712	10,934	46,827	44,822	11,672	14,677	4,780
August	140,875	729	140,146	11,062	45,881	47,278	13,751	16,869	5,305
September	139,896	714	139,182	10,354	45,224	47,618	13,004	18,042	4,941
October	147,858	734	147,125	11,844	48,058	49,205	13,537	18,765	5,715
November	140,497	713	139,784	11,692	44,787	47,716	12,892	17,298	5,399
December	134,730	573	134,157	10,635	42,749	48,152	11,075	15,697	5,849
2019									
Jan.- Dec.	1,653,046	7,519	1,645,527	131,126	530,634	547,134	161,841	206,350	68,441
January	130,123	515	129,608	10,603	43,012	42,982	11,554	16,517	4,939
February	131,252	618	130,634	10,254	41,233	42,782	13,356	17,891	5,118
March	148,851	584	148,267	11,342	46,055	51,172	14,991	18,998	5,709
April	135,831	713	135,118	10,615	45,182	44,160	13,532	16,545	5,084
May	143,051	642	142,409	10,629	45,825	46,713	14,974	18,224	6,044
June	138,649	589	138,060	10,094	44,299	46,443	13,830	17,798	5,596
July	133,536	663	132,872	10,496	43,162	44,804	12,527	16,230	5,653
August	139,360	632	138,728	11,207	44,923	44,948	15,065	16,406	6,180
September	135,209	699	134,510	10,170	43,061	44,708	13,464	17,531	5,577
October	143,045	630	142,415	12,137	45,351	47,004	13,712	17,835	6,376
November (R)	137,703	635	137,068	12,311	43,370	45,005	13,682	17,217	5,483
December	136,435	598	135,837	11,271	45,162	46,412	11,154	15,157	6,681
Imports									
2018									
Jan.- Dec.	2,561,667	20,862	2,540,806	147,369	575,623	692,611	372,217	646,797	106,190
January	205,015	1,680	203,335	12,292	47,530	53,256	28,449	53,680	8,129
February	188,676	1,496	187,179	11,565	41,783	50,100	28,662	47,967	7,103
March	209,771	1,607	208,164	12,856	47,016	57,352	33,014	49,611	8,316
April	207,097	1,691	205,407	12,511	48,301	56,284	30,377	48,768	9,165
May	218,310	1,870	216,440	13,103	50,940	60,751	30,233	52,612	8,801
June	213,460	1,614	211,846	12,161	50,263	59,589	30,406	51,025	8,403
July	218,734	1,752	216,981	12,247	52,083	59,901	29,346	54,533	8,873
August	224,330	1,964	222,367	12,128	52,214	59,627	32,807	56,483	9,108
September	213,390	1,719	211,671	11,113	47,324	57,916	29,531	56,844	8,944
October	238,147	1,925	236,222	12,777	50,349	60,527	34,355	67,190	11,024
November	215,992	1,876	214,116	12,053	44,521	58,273	33,159	56,416	9,694
December	208,744	1,668	207,077	12,564	43,299	59,035	31,879	51,669	8,630
2019									
Jan.- Dec.	2,519,031	20,555	2,498,476	150,544	522,019	678,192	376,085	653,863	117,774
January	206,231	1,631	204,600	12,629	44,274	54,140	29,554	55,342	8,660
February	187,576	1,676	185,900	11,151	38,136	50,108	29,308	48,815	8,383
March	209,710	1,718	207,993	13,377	44,373	57,177	33,814	49,699	9,553
April	210,764	1,732	209,032	13,364	46,268	56,177	31,481	52,565	9,177
May	222,677	1,896	220,781	13,470	48,929	59,176	33,392	55,833	9,981
June	209,075	1,614	207,461	12,470	43,855	57,835	32,204	50,905	10,192
July	220,755	1,785	218,969	12,759	47,446	58,495	31,573	58,635	10,060
August	217,697	1,846	215,850	12,242	44,103	58,034	32,803	59,338	9,331
September	208,516	1,744	206,772	11,865	40,953	55,591	29,638	58,283	10,441
October	221,083	1,785	219,298	12,858	42,376	59,476	31,305	61,522	11,761
November (R)	200,958	1,509	199,449	11,847	38,701	55,330	30,942	52,981	9,649
December	203,988	1,618	202,370	12,511	42,604	56,653	30,071	49,946	10,585

(1) Detailed data are presented on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a BOP basis is not available.

(2) Includes petroleum and petroleum products.

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, definitions, and details concerning what is included in Net Adjustments, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 14. U.S. Trade in Goods by Selected Countries and Areas: 2019

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding.
(X) - Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown. (R) - Revised.

Item (1)	Balance			Exports			Imports		
	December 2019	November 2019	Annual 2019	December 2019	November 2019	Annual 2019	December 2019	November 2019	Annual 2019
Total Balance of Payments Basis	-67,553 (R)	-63,255	-865,984	136,435 (R)	137,703	1,653,046	203,988 (R)	200,958	2,519,031
Net Adjustments	-1,020 (R)	-874	-13,035	598 (R)	635	7,519	1,618 (R)	1,509	20,555
Total Census Basis	-66,533 (R)	-62,381	-852,949	135,837 (R)	137,068	1,645,527	202,370 (R)	199,449	2,498,476
North America	-13,639 (R)	-9,946	-128,795	41,352 (R)	44,433	549,067	54,991	54,379	677,862
Canada	-5,087 (R)	-1,654	-27,043	22,284 (R)	23,527	292,693	27,371	25,181	319,736
Mexico	-8,552	-8,292	-101,752	19,068	20,906	256,374	27,619	29,198	358,126
Europe	-19,568	-16,924	-221,826	30,922	31,836	382,125	50,490	48,759	603,951
European Union	-15,296	-13,112	-177,866	27,026	28,238	337,020	42,322	41,351	514,886
Austria	-765	-785	-7,425	311	354	5,748	1,076	1,139	13,172
Belgium	608	1,201	14,597	2,341	2,884	34,769	1,733	1,683	20,172
Czech Republic	-243	-213	-2,749	213	225	2,790	456	438	5,540
Finland	-383	-316	-4,622	110	114	1,763	493	430	6,385
France	-651	-1,277	-19,679	3,301	2,991	37,771	3,952	4,268	57,449
Germany	-5,809	-5,276	-67,166	4,832	4,771	60,296	10,641	10,047	127,462
Hungary	-318	-365	-3,366	173	163	1,918	491	528	5,314
Ireland	-4,360	-4,297	-52,736	686	815	9,032	5,046	5,112	61,768
Italy	-3,045	-2,512	-33,370	1,700	1,988	23,790	4,745	4,501	57,160
Netherlands	2,167	1,749	21,466	4,532	4,255	51,233	2,365	2,506	29,766
Poland	-222	-210	-2,418	473	441	5,963	696	651	8,381
Spain	-149	-162	-1,693	1,270	1,144	15,101	1,419	1,305	16,795
Sweden	-791	-557	-7,791	328	408	4,356	1,118	964	12,148
United Kingdom	-6	1,304	5,969	5,572	6,376	69,157	5,578	5,072	63,187
Other	-1,330	-1,396	-16,855	1,185	1,311	13,333	2,514	2,707	30,187
Norway	-171	-64	-2,629	252	340	3,873	423	404	6,502
Russia	-1,901	-1,335	-16,498	459	416	5,787	2,360	1,751	22,285
Switzerland	-2,500	-2,303	-26,663	1,696	1,648	17,917	4,196	3,951	44,580
Other Europe	300	-109	1,830	1,489	1,193	17,528	1,189	1,302	15,698
Euro Area	-12,724	-12,059	-157,885	19,869	20,125	247,558	32,593	32,184	405,443
Pacific Rim Countries	-32,594	-34,454	-455,212	34,516	33,588	392,212	67,110	68,042	847,424
Australia	1,857	1,315	15,171	2,717	2,201	26,025	859	886	10,854
China	-24,793	-26,366	-345,617	8,875	10,103	106,627	33,668	36,469	452,243
Hong Kong	2,016	2,034	26,087	2,427	2,335	30,800	411	301	4,713
Indonesia	-1,067	-1,043	-12,393	607	554	7,758	1,674	1,597	20,151
Japan	-4,792	-5,450	-68,984	6,745	6,002	74,653	11,536	11,452	143,636
Korea, South	-1,352	-1,433	-20,614	5,367	4,711	56,897	6,719	6,144	77,511
Malaysia	-2,586	-2,318	-27,447	1,260	1,185	13,120	3,846	3,503	40,567
Philippines	-375	-311	-4,119	680	731	8,660	1,055	1,042	12,779
Singapore	622	745	5,169	2,797	2,628	31,550	2,175	1,883	26,381
Taiwan	-2,097	-1,684	-23,037	2,722	2,790	31,219	4,819	4,473	54,256
Other	-26	55	572	320	347	4,903	346	293	4,330
South/Central America	4,505	5,869	53,715	13,549	13,980	162,567	9,044	8,111	108,852
Argentina	272	159	3,162	584	477	8,079	312	318	4,917
Brazil	967	1,650	12,230	3,576	4,037	43,083	2,608	2,387	30,853
Chile	487	923	5,382	1,325	1,497	15,776	838	574	10,394
Colombia	138	445	642	1,237	1,344	14,780	1,099	899	14,138
Other	2,641	2,692	32,298	6,828	6,625	80,849	4,187	3,933	48,551
OPEC	1,326	1,016	5,550	4,636	4,041	51,234	3,310	3,025	45,684
Nigeria	-100	-27	-1,431	299	259	3,178	399	286	4,609
Saudi Arabia	457	139	846	1,383	983	14,289	926	845	13,443
Venezuela	50	84	-661	74	104	1,272	23	20	1,933
Other	919	821	6,796	2,881	2,695	32,494	1,962	1,874	25,698
Africa	-2	90	-3,600	2,265	2,128	26,631	2,267	2,038	30,231
Algeria	48	-1	-1,480	95	85	999	47	87	2,480
Egypt	52	168	2,332	310	381	5,486	258	213	3,153
South Africa	-224	-320	-2,465	468	363	5,334	692	683	7,799
Other	122	243	-1,987	1,393	1,298	14,812	1,271	1,055	16,799
Other Countries	-6,745	-8,275	-109,812	9,702	8,005	94,031	16,447	16,280	203,843
India	-1,220	-1,778	-23,256	3,060	2,727	34,410	4,279	4,505	57,665
Thailand	-1,646	-1,777	-20,153	1,219	1,045	13,308	2,865	2,822	33,461
Other	-3,879	-4,720	-66,403	5,423	4,233	46,314	9,302	8,953	112,717
Unidentified Countries (2)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Timing Adjustments	(X)	-109	-32	(X)	-25	41	(X)	84	74

(1) Detailed data are presented on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a BOP basis is not available.

(2) The export totals reflect shipments of certain grains, oilseeds, and satellites that are not included in the country/area totals.

NOTES:

* This exhibit is not additive; countries may be included in more than one area. For a list of countries in each area, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

* Area data reflect the composition of the areas as of the most recent statistical period.

* For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, definitions, and details concerning what is included in Net Adjustments, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 14a. U.S. Trade in Goods by Selected Countries and Areas: 2018

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding.
(X) - Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown.

Item (1)	Balance			Exports			Imports		
	December 2018	November 2018	Annual 2018	December 2018	November 2018	Annual 2018	December 2018	November 2018	Annual 2018
Total Balance of Payments Basis	-74,014	-75,496	-887,338	134,730	140,497	1,674,330	208,744	215,992	2,561,667
Net Adjustments	-1,095	-1,164	-12,524	573	713	8,338	1,668	1,876	20,862
Total Census Basis	-72,920	-74,332	-874,814	134,157	139,784	1,665,992	207,077	214,116	2,540,806
North America	-9,248	-7,844	-99,714	41,823	47,508	565,211	51,072	55,352	664,925
Canada	-1,611	-1,142	-19,056	22,345	24,549	299,769	23,956	25,691	318,824
Mexico	-7,637	-6,702	-80,658	19,479	22,959	265,443	27,116	29,661	346,101
Europe	-18,315	-18,488	-201,814	29,433	30,792	370,108	47,748	49,281	571,922
European Union	-15,138	-15,165	-168,660	25,833	26,878	318,376	40,971	42,043	487,037
Austria	-766	-983	-9,865	405	265	3,564	1,170	1,248	13,429
Belgium	1,350	804	14,245	2,515	2,436	31,427	1,165	1,632	17,182
Czech Republic	-240	-190	-1,997	184	217	3,003	423	407	5,000
Finland	-381	-424	-5,287	112	142	1,877	493	566	7,164
France	-1,501	-1,508	-15,815	2,928	3,089	36,617	4,429	4,597	52,432
Germany	-5,923	-5,768	-68,096	4,359	5,037	57,753	10,281	10,805	125,849
Hungary	-311	-259	-3,319	173	151	1,753	485	410	5,072
Ireland	-3,846	-3,959	-46,729	725	875	10,725	4,571	4,834	57,454
Italy	-3,107	-2,796	-31,946	1,812	1,636	22,798	4,919	4,432	54,744
Netherlands	1,670	1,673	24,199	4,147	4,299	48,703	2,477	2,627	24,504
Poland	-131	-330	-2,684	480	358	5,352	611	688	8,036
Spain	-290	-130	-4,124	943	1,063	13,086	1,233	1,193	17,210
Sweden	-454	-543	-6,523	501	366	4,469	955	909	10,992
United Kingdom	183	579	5,530	5,489	5,926	66,313	5,306	5,347	60,783
Other	-1,392	-1,331	-16,249	1,060	1,019	10,937	2,452	2,350	27,186
Norway	-174	-244	-1,373	335	454	5,414	509	699	6,786
Russia	-1,117	-1,078	-14,216	482	524	6,659	1,599	1,601	20,875
Switzerland	-2,174	-2,300	-18,920	1,241	1,319	22,172	3,416	3,619	41,092
Other Europe	288	299	1,356	1,541	1,618	17,488	1,253	1,319	16,132
Euro Area	-13,587	-13,793	-151,436	18,499	19,393	232,798	32,086	33,186	384,233
Pacific Rim Countries	-43,865	-46,034	-509,686	34,699	33,357	412,731	78,564	79,391	922,417
Australia	1,258	1,351	15,186	2,227	2,040	25,310	782	876	10,124
China	-36,827	-37,895	-419,527	9,145	8,606	120,148	45,972	46,501	539,676
Hong Kong	2,386	2,827	31,024	2,745	3,209	37,310	359	383	6,286
Indonesia	-944	-1,064	-12,670	627	638	8,172	1,571	1,702	20,842
Japan	-5,538	-5,808	-67,196	6,797	6,832	75,229	12,334	12,639	142,425
Korea, South	-792	-1,958	-17,757	4,222	5,670	56,507	6,462	6,379	74,264
Malaysia	-2,367	-2,171	-26,344	1,050	1,116	13,012	3,418	3,287	39,356
Philippines	-440	-364	-3,877	728	765	8,720	1,168	1,129	12,597
Singapore	576	644	6,135	2,549	2,639	32,747	1,974	1,994	26,612
Taiwan	-1,242	-1,673	-15,196	2,935	2,490	30,560	4,176	4,163	45,756
Other	66	76	537	414	413	5,016	348	337	4,479
South/Central America	3,680	5,280	42,015	13,703	14,767	164,210	10,024	9,487	122,195
Argentina	282	518	5,094	709	942	9,927	427	425	4,833
Brazil	785	639	8,456	3,225	2,979	39,560	2,440	2,339	31,104
Chile	445	833	3,989	1,208	1,548	15,377	763	716	11,387
Colombia	81	396	1,375	1,319	1,412	15,158	1,238	1,016	13,783
Other	2,086	2,895	23,101	7,241	7,886	84,188	5,155	4,992	61,087
OPEC	-275	-776	-20,867	5,554	5,829	59,348	5,829	6,604	80,215
Nigeria	-214	-139	-2,930	209	258	2,686	423	397	5,617
Saudi Arabia	-943	-1,333	-10,461	1,119	1,041	13,601	2,062	2,375	24,062
Venezuela	-466	-330	-7,052	583	780	6,120	1,049	1,110	13,172
Other	1,348	1,026	-424	3,643	3,749	36,941	2,296	2,723	37,365
Africa	-508	-214	-9,753	2,542	2,132	26,052	3,050	2,345	35,805
Algeria	-287	-118	-3,357	148	157	1,261	435	275	4,618
Egypt	174	238	2,570	430	379	5,051	256	141	2,480
South Africa	-538	-333	-2,950	455	325	5,517	993	659	8,468
Other	143	(-)	-6,016	1,509	1,271	14,223	1,365	1,271	20,239
Other Countries	-5,726	-7,123	-93,459	7,883	7,195	85,417	13,609	14,318	178,876
India	-658	-1,447	-20,846	3,291	2,660	33,503	3,950	4,107	54,349
Thailand	-1,546	-1,563	-19,424	1,061	1,055	12,448	2,607	2,618	31,873
Other	-3,522	-4,113	-53,189	3,530	3,480	39,466	7,052	7,593	92,654
Unidentified Countries (2)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(X)	(X)

(1) Detailed data are presented on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a BOP basis is not available.

(2) The export totals reflect shipments of certain grains, oilseeds, and satellites that are not included in the country/area totals.

NOTES:

* This exhibit is not additive; countries may be included in more than one area. For a list of countries in each area, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

* Area data reflect the composition of the areas at yearend.

* For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, definitions, and details concerning what is included in Net Adjustments, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 15. U.S. Trade in Goods by Principal Commodities

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. This exhibit is not additive.
(R) - Revised. (X) - Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown.

Item (1)	2019						2018	
	December		November		Annual		Annual	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
Total Balance of Payment Basis (2)	136,435	203,988	(R) 137,703	(R) 200,958	1,653,046	2,519,031	1,674,330	2,561,667
Net Adjustments (2)	598	1,618	(R) 635	(R) 1,509	7,519	20,555	8,338	20,862
Total Census Basis (2)	135,837	202,370	(R) 137,068	(R) 199,449	1,645,527	2,498,476	1,665,992	2,540,806
Manufactured Goods (3)	91,345	173,588	92,774	173,706	1,125,758	2,159,552	1,159,740	2,182,385
Agricultural Commodities (3)	11,847	10,773	12,662	10,339	136,674	131,273	139,586	128,807
Food and Live Animals	8,207	9,920	8,773	9,213	100,274	115,992	103,882	113,338
Live animals other than fish	120	306	91	294	1,003	3,011	955	2,746
Meat and preparations	1,755	788	1,726	796	19,224	9,681	18,958	9,253
Dairy products and birds' eggs	463	176	463	179	5,114	2,335	4,778	2,194
Fish and preparations	261	1,976	360	1,785	4,907	21,910	5,287	22,365
Cereals and preparations	1,642	936	1,464	964	20,871	11,004	24,927	10,669
Vegetables and fruit	1,877	3,310	2,390	2,900	22,493	37,689	22,064	36,726
Sugars, preparations and honey	136	374	149	420	1,873	4,703	1,942	4,713
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	235	1,088	262	977	2,992	13,430	3,028	13,117
Feeding stuff for animals	928	289	1,042	274	11,961	3,326	12,540	3,294
Miscellaneous edible products	792	676	825	623	9,837	8,903	9,403	8,262
Beverages and Tobacco	465	2,004	477	2,144	6,025	27,677	6,449	26,449
Beverages	379	1,840	412	1,970	5,082	25,534	5,214	24,248
Tobacco and manufactures	86	164	64	173	943	2,143	1,234	2,201
Crude Materials Except Fuels	6,167	2,683	6,846	2,472	74,016	34,307	77,188	36,747
Hides, skins and furskins, raw	81	7	72	2	1,047	46	1,460	56
Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	2,232	81	2,744	51	20,715	977	19,388	1,022
Crude rubber	163	214	147	240	2,214	3,119	2,710	3,146
Cork and wood	400	622	499	549	6,097	7,390	7,608	8,800
Pulp and waste paper	586	230	610	214	8,358	3,424	9,227	3,739
Textile fibers, including waste	606	92	434	99	7,971	1,319	8,471	1,398
Crude fertilizers	196	238	207	214	2,662	3,030	3,016	3,287
Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	1,606	744	1,839	616	21,601	9,017	21,932	9,174
Crude animal and vegetable materials	298	455	295	487	3,351	5,983	3,377	6,126
Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	19,404	16,635	16,670	14,110	198,005	201,109	191,213	232,801
Coal, coke and briquettes	658	65	703	74	10,120	918	12,482	871
Petroleum products and preparations	15,546	15,394	13,034	13,194	156,993	189,085	150,206	219,548
Gas, natural and manufactured	3,176	980	2,907	722	30,483	9,129	28,133	10,129
Electric current	25	196	25	120	408	1,977	393	2,252
Animal and Vegetable Oils	220	510	262	484	2,501	6,082	2,535	6,705
Animal oils and fats	79	27	77	30	817	338	692	307
Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude	118	462	162	432	1,453	5,489	1,596	6,152
Animal or vegetable fats, processed	23	21	23	22	230	255	247	245
Chemicals and Related Products	15,944	21,404	16,706	20,699	210,472	267,741	209,068	258,555
Organic chemicals	2,940	3,641	2,862	3,692	36,485	49,080	38,524	51,261
Inorganic chemicals	915	903	870	757	10,756	11,814	11,516	12,123
Dyeing, tanning and coloring materials	537	338	569	331	7,219	4,304	7,670	4,466
Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	3,448	11,357	4,332	10,783	52,787	134,279	47,681	119,511
Essential oils and resinoids	1,323	1,325	1,358	1,339	16,799	16,621	16,792	17,099
Fertilizers	232	334	213	426	3,140	6,556	3,110	6,644
Plastics in primary forms	2,693	1,156	2,694	1,083	35,461	15,624	36,194	17,678
Plastics in nonprimary forms	987	903	1,052	898	13,345	11,617	13,818	11,675
Chemical materials and products	2,868	1,447	2,758	1,389	34,480	17,846	33,763	18,098

Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 15. U.S. Trade in Goods by Principal Commodities

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. This exhibit is not additive.
(R) - Revised. (X) - Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown.

Item (1)	2019						2018	
	December		November		Annual		Annual	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
Manufactured Goods by Material	7,409	19,586	8,177	19,450	103,720	257,710	110,901	277,398
Leather and leather manufactures	54	93	55	93	772	1,279	927	1,504
Rubber manufactures (4)	638	1,778	761	1,793	9,340	22,686	9,429	22,697
Cork and wood manufactures	162	847	156	819	1,927	11,000	2,008	12,845
Paper and paperboard	1,148	1,274	1,170	1,300	14,729	17,072	16,081	17,760
Textile yarn, fabrics	806	2,243	943	2,374	11,936	29,981	12,350	30,480
Nonmetallic mineral manufactures (4)	809	3,073	909	3,187	11,725	43,350	12,858	48,605
Iron and steel	842	2,145	952	2,094	12,136	31,891	14,115	39,333
Nonferrous metals	1,080	3,680	1,127	3,260	15,077	42,320	16,848	45,246
Manufactures of metals	1,868	4,454	2,104	4,531	26,078	58,132	26,284	58,928
Machinery and Transport Equipment	42,153	86,372	41,742	88,436	506,546	1,058,842	518,833	1,071,951
Power generating machinery (4)	2,895	5,865	2,927	6,316	36,349	78,360	35,948	74,928
Specialized industrial machinery	3,798	4,359	3,850	4,335	45,237	56,941	48,135	54,603
Metalworking machinery	380	944	366	861	4,812	11,128	5,304	11,383
General industrial machinery	4,631	8,136	4,978	8,122	60,732	107,699	62,212	108,742
Office machines	1,442	10,854	1,463	11,105	17,696	125,822	19,426	137,419
Telecommunications equipment (4)	1,580	12,708	1,622	14,765	19,609	152,642	21,011	163,407
Electrical machinery (4)	6,410	15,341	6,624	15,400	79,352	186,960	80,049	189,686
Road vehicles	8,414	24,663	10,322	24,748	119,550	300,723	116,585	296,359
Transport equipment (4)	12,603	3,502	9,589	2,784	123,210	38,565	130,163	35,424
Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles	9,924	30,986	10,631	31,994	126,739	405,643	126,595	405,296
Prefabricated buildings	175	990	194	1,007	2,395	13,324	2,527	14,927
Furniture (4)	422	4,210	479	4,105	5,947	50,674	6,325	53,765
Travel goods	52	799	53	834	667	10,685	715	11,525
Apparel and clothing accessories	224	6,454	263	6,247	3,214	92,425	3,223	91,918
Footwear	79	1,996	85	1,880	1,132	27,098	985	26,547
Scientific and controlling equipment (4)	4,361	5,587	4,354	5,205	51,145	64,554	51,057	61,362
Photographic equipment	518	1,251	540	1,258	6,577	15,091	6,537	15,004
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	4,093	9,699	4,663	11,458	55,663	131,792	55,226	130,248
Miscellaneous Commodities	6,101	12,270	5,968	10,363	66,361	123,301	66,783	111,565
Special transactions	914	8,700	994	7,601	10,335	93,491	10,042	82,401
Coin, including gold coin	7	73	9	76	196	902	194	937
Coin, other than gold	1	1	4	2	21	21	13	21
Gold, nonmonetary	1,751	2,013	1,773	1,108	18,228	10,061	20,917	9,952
Low value estimate	3,428	1,483	3,188	1,577	37,582	18,827	35,618	18,253
Re-Exports	19,842	(X)	21,060	(X)	250,516	(X)	252,545	(X)
Manufactured Goods (3)	18,821	(X)	19,921	(X)	239,547	(X)	240,283	(X)
Agricultural Commodities (3)	450	(X)	426	(X)	4,778	(X)	4,820	(X)

(1) Detailed data are presented for domestic exports unless otherwise noted. All data are on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a BOP basis is not available.

(2) Total exports including re-exports (exports of foreign merchandise).

(3) Manufactured Goods is based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) and Agricultural Commodities is based on the Harmonized System commodities specified by the U.S. Department of Agriculture definition. All other commodity detail is based on the SITC.

(4) Export statistics for certain commodity classifications related to the aircraft industry are subject to suppression and have been aggregated in a manner that prevents the disclosure of confidential information. For additional information, see www.census.gov/foreign-trade/statistics/notices/aircraft/.

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, definitions, and details concerning what is included in Net Adjustments, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 16. U.S. Trade in Advanced Technology Products

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding.

Period	Balance	Exports	Imports
2017			
Jan. - Dec.	-110,854	353,574	464,429
January	-8,492	26,039	34,530
February	-4,582	25,373	29,955
March	-5,724	31,214	36,938
April	-6,056	28,594	34,650
May	-9,406	28,562	37,968
June	-9,038	30,569	39,606
July	-8,202	29,190	37,392
August	-9,011	30,454	39,465
September	-10,383	30,228	40,611
October	-13,775	29,622	43,397
November	-15,786	30,297	46,082
December	-10,400	33,434	43,834
2018			
Jan. - Dec.	-128,152	368,359	496,511
January	-11,469	27,444	38,912
February	-7,879	26,014	33,893
March	-5,883	34,900	40,783
April	-9,492	28,524	38,016
May	-10,156	32,276	42,432
June	-8,647	32,869	41,516
July	-13,231	28,134	41,365
August	-12,349	29,871	42,219
September	-12,609	31,435	44,044
October	-14,393	32,284	46,677
November	-12,677	31,994	44,671
December	-9,367	32,614	41,981
2019			
Jan. - Dec.	-132,373	364,188	496,561
January	-10,473	28,147	38,620
February	-5,918	29,055	34,974
March	-7,232	33,989	41,221
April	-10,993	27,868	38,861
May	-11,410	29,949	41,360
June	-10,474	30,645	41,119
July	-11,318	29,670	40,988
August	-13,373	29,715	43,088
September	-12,488	30,810	43,298
October	-15,346	31,754	47,099
November	-13,216	29,637	42,853
December	-10,132	32,949	43,081

NOTES:

* Export statistics for certain commodity classifications related to the aircraft industry are subject to suppression and have been aggregated in a manner that prevents the disclosure of confidential information. As a result, Advanced Technology Product exports are overstated by \$616 million in December 2019. For additional information, see www.census.gov/foreign-trade/statistics/notices/aircraft/.

* Data are not available on a BOP basis. For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 16a. U.S. Trade in Advanced Technology Products by Technology Group and Selected Countries and Areas

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown.

Technology Group	2019									2018		
	December			November			Annual			Annual		
	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports
Total	-10,132	32,949	43,081	-13,216	29,637	42,853	-132,373	364,188	496,561	-128,152	368,359	496,511
Advanced Materials	-10	215	226	28	221	193	121	2,996	2,875	-208	3,004	3,212
Aerospace (1)	8,549	13,920	5,371	6,436	11,001	4,565	77,017	137,727	60,710	86,508	140,553	54,045
Biotechnology	-2,181	1,505	3,686	-1,801	1,898	3,699	-20,807	24,385	45,192	-15,805	21,418	37,223
Electronics	367	4,222	3,856	738	4,047	3,308	5,775	47,635	41,860	2,396	45,842	43,446
Flexible Manufacturing	459	1,875	1,416	49	1,367	1,318	445	17,541	17,095	5,410	20,206	14,796
Information and Communications (1)	-13,861	7,657	21,518	-15,642	7,415	23,057	-155,976	91,591	247,566	-173,387	96,258	269,644
Life Science	-2,145	2,739	4,885	-1,425	2,802	4,227	-22,925	31,774	54,699	-19,001	30,960	49,961
Nuclear Technology	-66	88	155	50	142	92	-1,000	1,064	2,064	-1,217	824	2,041
Opto-Electronics (1)	-1,409	491	1,901	-1,944	374	2,318	-18,680	4,905	23,585	-15,811	5,374	21,186
Weapons	166	236	70	294	369	75	3,656	4,571	915	2,962	3,919	957

Selected Countries and Areas	2019									2018		
	December			November			Annual			Annual		
	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports
Total	-10,132	32,949	43,081	-13,216	29,637	42,853	-132,373	364,188	496,561	-128,152	368,359	496,511
North America	-1,414	5,751	7,165	-794	5,709	6,503	-4,850	72,955	77,806	-1,702	74,040	75,742
Canada	678	2,545	1,867	1,243	2,495	1,252	14,390	31,268	16,878	16,838	32,320	15,482
Mexico	-2,092	3,206	5,298	-2,037	3,214	5,251	-19,241	41,687	60,928	-18,540	41,720	60,260
European Union	-2,472	7,264	9,736	-1,199	7,869	9,068	-20,879	94,626	115,506	-5,802	93,782	99,585
France	325	1,470	1,144	268	1,316	1,048	219	17,386	17,167	3,752	17,151	13,399
Germany	-709	1,552	2,261	-443	1,461	1,904	-5,463	19,533	24,997	-3,774	18,272	22,046
Ireland	-1,998	197	2,196	-1,941	281	2,222	-25,541	3,076	28,618	-22,467	4,927	27,394
Italy	-57	407	464	16	457	441	-291	5,644	5,935	254	5,678	5,424
United Kingdom	-54	1,010	1,065	579	1,508	930	4,074	15,640	11,566	7,968	17,619	9,651
Other	21	2,627	2,607	322	2,846	2,525	6,124	33,347	27,224	8,465	30,135	21,670
Pacific Rim Countries	-9,955	11,290	21,245	-13,024	9,659	22,682	-130,978	117,671	248,650	-152,862	125,763	278,625
Australia	740	933	194	335	547	212	3,234	5,593	2,359	3,758	5,742	1,984
China	-8,066	2,912	10,977	-10,821	2,672	13,493	-102,757	33,913	136,669	-134,427	39,135	173,562
Hong Kong	1,133	1,166	33	954	982	29	11,654	12,048	395	12,022	12,771	749
Indonesia	-63	43	106	-52	46	98	-476	565	1,041	277	1,100	823
Japan	171	2,116	1,945	-127	1,640	1,768	-4,655	19,499	24,154	-4,182	18,821	23,002
Korea, South	-332	1,276	1,607	-566	868	1,433	-6,332	12,040	18,372	-5,570	13,911	19,482
Malaysia	-1,997	623	2,619	-1,752	451	2,203	-20,249	5,639	25,888	-19,678	6,174	25,853
Philippines	-285	225	509	-232	233	465	-2,353	3,045	5,397	-2,646	2,992	5,638
Singapore	56	914	858	233	1,059	826	2,007	12,197	10,189	1,906	12,502	10,596
Taiwan	-1,355	1,022	2,377	-1,068	1,068	2,137	-12,395	11,568	23,963	-5,852	10,873	16,726
Other	42	61	19	73	91	19	1,344	1,566	222	1,530	1,741	211
South/Central America	1,873	2,418	544	2,032	2,505	473	21,705	26,700	4,995	21,178	25,559	4,381
Brazil	641	976	335	741	1,032	291	9,006	11,642	2,636	8,332	10,529	2,197
Other	1,233	1,441	209	1,291	1,473	182	12,700	15,059	2,359	12,846	15,030	2,184
Other Countries	1,836	6,226	4,391	-231	3,895	4,126	2,629	52,235	49,605	11,036	49,214	38,179
India	450	735	285	114	344	230	2,516	5,225	2,709	2,967	5,245	2,278
Israel	122	440	318	120	360	240	231	3,839	3,608	428	3,822	3,394
Thailand	-844	213	1,057	-763	207	970	-8,340	2,833	11,173	-8,204	3,407	11,612
Other	2,107	4,838	2,731	298	2,984	2,686	8,222	40,338	32,115	15,845	36,739	20,895

(1) Export statistics for certain commodity classifications related to the aircraft industry are subject to suppression and have been aggregated in a manner that prevents the disclosure of confidential information. As a result, Advanced Technology Product exports are overstated by \$616 million in December 2019. For additional information, see www.census.gov/foreign-trade/statistics/notices/aircraft/.

NOTE: Data are not available on a BOP basis. For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted

**Exhibit 17. U.S. Imports of Energy-Related Petroleum Products,
Including Crude Oil**

Details may not equal totals due to rounding.

Period	Total energy-related petroleum products (1)		Crude oil			
	Quantity (thousands of barrels)	Value (thousands of dollars)	Quantity (thousands of barrels)	Thousands of barrels per day (average)	Value (thousands of dollars)	Unit price (dollars)
2018						
Jan. - Dec.	3,464,237	211,445,752	2,694,326	7,382	156,859,281	58.22
January	310,368	17,646,100	241,687	7,796	13,238,689	54.78
February	250,538	14,309,238	191,349	6,834	10,491,735	54.83
March	284,948	16,082,177	219,289	7,074	11,846,419	54.02
April	297,300	17,067,099	236,137	7,871	12,870,278	54.50
May	301,707	18,882,790	232,049	7,485	13,548,150	58.38
June	296,507	19,284,720	237,340	7,911	14,823,467	62.46
July	308,284	20,652,010	241,638	7,795	15,595,335	64.54
August	316,245	20,760,233	241,921	7,804	15,154,796	62.64
September	284,919	18,553,338	213,648	7,122	13,117,657	61.40
October	293,280	19,014,361	227,924	7,352	13,960,147	61.25
November	261,160	15,561,586	211,282	7,043	12,157,059	57.54
December	258,982	13,632,098	200,062	6,454	10,055,550	50.26
2019						
Jan. - Dec.	3,116,916	178,280,893	2,374,019	6,504	126,556,234	53.31
January	281,782	13,286,069	223,071	7,196	9,501,466	42.59
February	225,770	11,648,039	173,741	6,205	8,147,364	46.89
March	251,630	14,387,216	195,930	6,320	10,404,644	53.10
April	269,379	16,613,563	205,472	6,849	11,745,046	57.16
May	290,664	18,814,105	219,526	7,081	13,294,543	60.56
June	260,990	16,180,253	204,183	6,806	12,083,476	59.18
July	286,656	17,271,196	213,811	6,897	12,075,547	56.48
August	265,336	15,249,247	198,820	6,414	10,762,426	54.13
September	242,652	13,667,304	185,687	6,190	9,863,618	53.12
October	250,916	13,967,075	188,285	6,074	9,790,302	52.00
November	227,429	12,711,924	166,377	5,546	8,637,980	51.92
December	263,711	14,484,902	199,116	6,423	10,249,822	51.48

(1) Details shown for Energy-Related Petroleum Products are not available on a BOP basis. These products include the following SITC commodity groupings: crude oil, petroleum preparations, and liquefied propane and butane gas.

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 17a. U.S. Imports of Crude Oil by Selected Countries

Details may not equal totals due to rounding. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Quantity (thousands of barrels)			Customs Value (thousands of dollars)			C.I.F. Value (thousands of dollars)		
	December 2019	November 2019	Annual 2019	December 2019	November 2019	Annual 2019	December 2019	November 2019	Annual 2019
Total	199,116	166,377	2,374,019	10,249,822	8,637,980	126,556,234	10,763,947	9,038,024	132,021,424
OPEC	38,382	35,720	516,170	2,353,585	2,157,265	31,985,791	2,447,457	2,233,201	33,007,326
Algeria	144	455	8,007	9,348	29,933	528,067	9,642	30,451	545,162
Angola	341	558	10,301	24,522	40,147	702,272	25,797	42,262	725,999
Congo (Brazzaville)	(-)	(-)	7,358	(-)	(-)	497,843	(-)	(-)	515,974
Ecuador	5,880	8,806	69,134	370,407	533,976	4,167,110	385,212	556,375	4,330,962
Equatorial Guinea	(-)	(-)	2,785	(-)	(-)	185,251	(-)	(-)	192,901
Gabon	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Iran	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Iraq	10,300	8,243	114,594	562,474	468,088	6,821,952	585,328	484,835	7,026,034
Kuwait	1,176	1,231	17,596	67,797	72,011	1,067,576	70,927	73,807	1,090,895
Libya	2,075	600	20,738	138,717	39,586	1,391,097	145,017	40,779	1,453,401
Nigeria	5,445	4,446	61,420	355,788	275,130	4,002,124	370,653	284,936	4,131,749
Saudi Arabia	13,021	11,381	176,078	824,532	698,395	11,209,283	854,881	719,755	11,529,378
United Arab Emirates	(-)	(-)	1,026	(-)	(-)	59,706	(-)	(-)	61,614
Venezuela	(-)	(-)	27,133	(-)	(-)	1,353,509	(-)	(-)	1,403,256
Non-OPEC	160,734	130,657	1,857,849	7,896,237	6,480,715	94,570,442	8,316,491	6,804,823	99,014,098
Argentina	(-)	(-)	12,597	(-)	(-)	789,925	(-)	(-)	820,190
Azerbaijan	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Brazil	4,219	4,081	54,184	277,186	259,778	3,560,970	291,846	271,573	3,698,810
Canada	123,009	95,719	1,338,457	5,623,378	4,479,533	62,708,480	5,970,271	4,742,934	66,340,508
Chad	(-)	(-)	1,901	(-)	(-)	127,102	(-)	(-)	129,718
Colombia	7,559	4,890	103,928	462,648	293,423	6,339,180	478,056	306,150	6,491,846
Mexico	15,796	17,929	207,618	867,194	933,155	12,046,366	884,729	953,607	12,255,695
Norway	495	627	19,817	31,554	39,518	1,284,026	32,773	40,323	1,327,674
Russia	5,740	2,589	51,533	380,283	167,718	3,377,820	397,559	173,515	3,484,835
United Kingdom	509	1,481	23,156	32,211	92,268	1,499,379	32,461	94,513	1,537,846
Other Non-OPEC	3,408	3,341	44,658	221,785	215,323	2,837,195	228,796	222,206	2,926,976

NOTES:

* Data are not available on a BOP basis. For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

* Area data reflect the composition of the areas as of the most recent statistical period.

Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted

Exhibit 18. U.S. Trade in Motor Vehicles and Parts by Selected Countries

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. (X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown.

Country	Total			Passenger Cars			Trucks, Buses, Special Purpose Vehicles			Parts		
	December 2019	November 2019	Annual 2019	December 2019	November 2019	Annual 2019	December 2019	November 2019	Annual 2019	December 2019	November 2019	Annual 2019
Exports												
TOTAL	11,380	13,958	165,266	4,165	5,328	55,200	1,664	1,711	24,961	5,551	6,919	85,104
Australia	251	388	3,483	107	203	1,697	54	97	675	90	88	1,111
Belgium	203	684	5,530	158	642	4,914	1	(-)	38	43	41	577
Brazil	96	111	1,333	13	16	142	19	7	90	64	87	1,101
Canada	4,084	4,624	61,283	1,057	964	13,370	1,153	1,185	18,890	1,874	2,476	29,023
Chile	71	73	1,028	22	14	233	19	28	407	29	31	388
China	603	1,331	10,053	359	1,057	7,232	23	35	299	221	239	2,521
Colombia	46	37	604	25	12	192	6	3	147	16	22	265
France	55	44	649	22	17	205	2	3	34	31	24	409
Germany	754	810	9,306	581	635	7,042	3	7	106	170	168	2,158
Hong Kong	75	67	650	4	12	139	(-)	(-)	2	71	56	509
Japan	221	226	2,534	102	100	1,054	1	5	42	118	121	1,437
Korea, South	301	186	2,652	214	109	1,856	35	18	98	53	59	698
Kuwait	103	75	988	71	58	599	25	12	275	7	4	115
Mexico	2,301	2,936	37,081	260	207	2,659	105	107	1,229	1,937	2,622	33,192
Nigeria	79	82	941	55	59	666	9	10	105	15	14	170
Russia	44	35	768	6	7	246	8	5	69	30	23	453
Saudi Arabia	197	177	1,933	169	137	1,515	14	22	217	14	18	201
Singapore	28	30	415	4	(-)	55	(-)	1	7	24	29	353
South Africa	76	59	840	16	23	94	10	3	56	49	32	691
United Arab Emirates	311	252	2,931	228	190	2,068	20	9	265	62	53	598
United Kingdom	173	201	3,276	63	63	1,542	3	5	54	107	133	1,680
Venezuela	10	11	114	6	6	46	(-)	(-)	8	3	4	61
Other	1,298	1,517	16,874	622	796	7,636	152	147	1,846	524	573	7,391
Imports												
TOTAL	30,177	31,091	378,102	15,249	14,566	175,400	3,747	3,922	47,549	11,181	12,603	155,153
Austria	205	296	2,588	134	155	1,549	3	2	13	68	139	1,025
Brazil	93	97	1,309	(-)	1	3	3	4	61	90	92	1,245
Canada	4,746	5,181	59,816	2,974	3,244	37,180	577	508	5,883	1,195	1,428	16,753
China	1,147	1,225	17,198	66	202	1,602	23	16	314	1,058	1,007	15,282
Germany	2,226	2,062	27,474	1,568	1,296	17,870	27	23	382	631	743	9,223
Italy	560	448	4,879	431	294	3,438	1	1	9	128	153	1,432
Japan	4,611	4,474	54,074	3,505	3,363	39,093	69	81	945	1,037	1,030	14,036
Korea, South	2,241	2,094	24,955	1,524	1,355	15,900	1	(-)	1	717	739	9,053
Mexico	10,278	11,163	136,712	3,072	2,714	36,972	2,880	3,150	38,059	4,327	5,299	61,682
South Africa	70	89	734	54	61	356	(-)	2	15	16	26	363
Sweden	328	233	2,726	295	195	2,052	15	13	215	18	26	459
Taiwan	296	269	3,608	5	7	67	1	2	14	291	260	3,527
Thailand	370	383	4,597	22	27	287	(-)	(-)	8	347	356	4,302
United Kingdom	1,047	1,091	11,902	941	944	9,787	21	33	666	85	114	1,448
Other	1,959	1,987	25,529	656	709	9,243	129	88	964	1,174	1,190	15,322

NOTE: Data are not available on a BOP basis. For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part C: Seasonally Adjusted (by Geography)

Exhibit 19. U.S. Trade in Goods by Selected Countries and Areas - Census Basis

In millions of dollars. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown. (R) - Revised.

Country and Area	December 2019	November 2019 (R)	Fourth Quarter 2018	First Quarter 2019 (R)	Second Quarter 2019 (R)	Third Quarter 2019 (R)	Fourth Quarter 2019	Annual 2019	Annual 2018
Balance									
Brazil	943	1,731	2,039	2,654	2,677	3,050	3,849	12,230	8,456
Canada	-4,354	-1,923	-4,076	-1,544	-8,625	-7,258	-9,615	-27,043	-19,056
China	-25,744	-25,617	-112,799	-90,184	-89,669	-86,605	-79,159	-345,617	-419,527
France	-281	-1,198	-3,682	-5,082	-6,041	-5,113	-3,443	-19,679	-15,815
Germany	-5,467	-5,184	-16,917	-16,981	-16,421	-18,164	-15,600	-67,166	-68,096
Hong Kong	1,904	1,809	7,299	6,720	7,173	6,726	5,468	26,087	31,024
India	-1,707	-2,356	-5,056	-5,969	-4,883	-6,386	-6,018	-23,256	-20,846
Italy	-2,852	-2,320	-8,284	-8,512	-8,352	-8,741	-7,764	-33,370	-31,946
Japan	-4,399	-5,744	-16,879	-17,859	-18,656	-17,859	-14,609	-68,984	-67,196
Korea, South	-1,880	-1,193	-4,771	-6,912	-4,312	-4,775	-4,615	-20,614	-17,757
Mexico	-9,380	-8,524	-21,950	-23,407	-26,215	-26,386	-25,743	-101,752	-80,658
Saudi Arabia	258	65	-4,346	-218	-407	533	939	846	-10,461
Singapore	459	580	1,444	700	1,066	1,735	1,667	5,169	6,135
Taiwan	-2,357	-1,719	-4,452	-5,658	-5,296	-6,364	-5,719	-23,037	-15,196
United Kingdom	585	1,323	1,562	2,124	-327	1,479	2,693	5,969	5,530
All other countries	-14,298	-14,614	-39,852	-39,595	-43,143	-45,249	-44,715	-172,702	-159,404
CAFTA-DR	414	670	2,045	2,098	1,556	1,505	1,707	6,866	7,530
European Union	-13,962	-13,524	-44,242	-40,491	-48,126	-47,368	-41,881	-177,866	-168,660
OPEC	688	647	-5,367	825	-468	1,951	3,243	5,550	-23,724
South/Central America	4,563	4,875	11,564	12,916	13,100	13,604	14,095	53,715	42,015
Exports									
Brazil	3,587	4,222	9,892	10,658	10,830	10,359	11,236	43,083	39,560
Canada	23,858	23,775	73,506	74,639	73,064	73,490	71,501	292,693	299,769
China	7,490	8,843	22,640	26,957	27,677	28,223	23,771	106,627	120,148
France	3,498	3,021	9,407	9,940	9,356	8,719	9,755	37,771	36,617
Germany	4,975	4,752	14,297	15,364	14,660	15,325	14,946	60,296	57,753
Hong Kong	2,372	2,157	8,663	7,877	8,196	7,867	6,860	30,800	37,310
India	3,198	2,713	8,841	9,244	9,334	7,391	8,441	34,410	33,503
Italy	1,762	2,162	5,684	5,950	5,637	6,315	5,888	23,790	22,798
Japan	6,744	5,795	19,805	18,527	18,717	18,491	18,918	74,653	75,229
Korea, South	5,006	5,003	15,341	13,716	14,260	14,201	14,720	56,897	56,507
Mexico	20,248	20,813	65,869	65,689	65,234	64,223	61,229	256,374	265,443
Saudi Arabia	1,183	942	2,985	4,125	3,071	3,428	3,665	14,289	13,601
Singapore	2,910	2,638	8,094	7,326	8,028	8,105	8,091	31,550	32,747
Taiwan	2,472	2,744	7,888	7,821	7,902	7,478	8,017	31,219	30,560
United Kingdom	5,984	6,430	17,392	17,768	15,486	17,656	18,246	69,157	66,313
All other countries	41,857	39,843	122,418	121,584	118,959	120,000	121,334	481,877	478,135
CAFTA-DR	2,743	2,862	8,423	8,411	8,007	7,965	8,368	32,750	32,715
European Union	28,043	28,188	80,585	86,528	80,865	84,761	84,865	337,020	318,376
OPEC	4,113	3,817	14,568	13,972	12,244	12,411	12,608	51,234	54,920
South/Central America	13,667	13,509	42,584	41,612	40,984	39,587	40,384	162,567	164,210
Imports									
Brazil	2,644	2,492	7,853	8,004	8,153	7,309	7,387	30,853	31,104
Canada	28,212	25,698	77,582	76,183	81,689	80,748	81,116	319,736	318,824
China	33,234	34,460	135,439	117,140	117,346	114,827	102,930	452,243	539,676
France	3,779	4,219	13,089	15,022	15,396	13,833	13,198	57,449	52,432
Germany	10,442	9,937	31,213	32,345	31,082	33,489	30,546	127,462	125,849
Hong Kong	468	348	1,364	1,157	1,023	1,141	1,392	4,713	6,286
India	4,905	5,069	13,897	15,213	14,217	13,777	14,458	57,665	54,349
Italy	4,614	4,482	13,968	14,463	13,989	15,056	13,652	57,160	54,744
Japan	11,142	11,538	36,684	36,386	37,373	36,350	33,528	143,636	142,425
Korea, South	6,886	6,195	20,112	20,628	18,571	18,976	19,336	77,511	74,264
Mexico	29,627	29,337	87,819	89,096	91,449	90,609	86,972	358,126	346,101
Saudi Arabia	925	877	7,332	4,343	3,478	2,896	2,726	13,443	24,062
Singapore	2,451	2,058	6,651	6,626	6,962	6,370	6,424	26,381	26,612
Taiwan	4,829	4,463	12,340	13,479	13,198	13,842	13,737	54,256	45,756
United Kingdom	5,400	5,107	15,830	15,644	15,813	16,177	15,553	63,187	60,783
All other countries	56,156	54,457	162,270	161,179	162,102	165,249	166,050	654,579	637,539
CAFTA-DR	2,328	2,192	6,379	6,312	6,451	6,460	6,661	25,884	25,184
European Union	42,005	41,711	124,827	127,019	128,992	132,130	126,746	514,886	487,037
OPEC	3,425	3,169	19,934	13,147	12,712	10,459	9,365	45,684	78,644
South/Central America	9,105	8,634	31,020	28,696	27,884	25,983	26,288	108,852	122,195

NOTES:

* Countries may be included in more than one area. For a list of countries in each area, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

* Area data reflect the composition of the areas as of the most recent statistical period.

* Seasonally adjusted country and area data in this exhibit will not sum to the commodity-based seasonally adjusted totals shown in Part A of this release. Data users should use caution drawing comparisons between the two sets of seasonally adjusted series.

* For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

Part C: Seasonally Adjusted (by Geography)

Exhibit 20. U.S. Trade in Goods and Services by Selected Countries and Areas - BOP Basis

In millions of dollars. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown.

Country and Area	Second Quarter 2018	Third Quarter 2018	Fourth Quarter 2018	First Quarter 2019	Second Quarter 2019	Third Quarter 2019	Annual 2016	Annual 2017	Annual 2018
Balance									
Brazil	8,224	7,601	7,307	7,913	7,614	8,020	21,536	29,162	31,741
Canada	-53	-1,604	1,715	3,870	-3,172	-2,007	7,448	2,814	3,639
China	-87,931	-96,977	-103,708	-80,823	-79,914	-77,274	-308,869	-337,204	-380,804
France	-2,865	-3,718	-3,135	-4,261	-5,417	-4,694	-12,365	-14,009	-13,421
Germany	-16,341	-16,951	-16,477	-17,001	-16,490	-18,334	-67,135	-66,889	-67,372
Hong Kong	8,512	7,829	8,093	7,421	8,079	7,597	28,860	33,747	33,761
India	-6,401	-6,329	-6,345	-6,678	-6,089	-7,541	-30,051	-27,514	-25,280
Italy	-8,573	-8,663	-9,242	-9,487	-9,378	-9,833	-31,164	-34,651	-35,454
Japan	-15,109	-13,569	-14,798	-15,575	-15,719	-14,935	-56,526	-57,211	-57,981
Korea, South	-1,810	-2,423	-2,349	-4,500	-1,418	-2,326	-16,705	-9,512	-7,421
Mexico	-17,447	-21,798	-21,567	-22,979	-26,250	-26,319	-62,022	-67,407	-78,580
Saudi Arabia	134	-1,570	-2,495	1,463	1,365	2,062	9,212	5,396	-3,084
Singapore	5,122	4,014	4,756	4,142	4,421	4,906	19,561	23,480	18,316
Taiwan	-2,983	-2,087	-3,844	-5,072	-4,453	-5,421	-8,771	-14,314	-12,754
United Kingdom	4,669	3,698	4,512	5,680	3,342	4,562	14,798	15,646	18,629
All other countries	-10,632	-12,039	-14,279	-16,783	-16,971	-19,621	-10,789	-31,658	-51,615
CAFTA-DR	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
European Union	-25,765	-30,518	-31,323	-27,455	-33,331	-34,285	-92,512	-101,180	-114,625
OPEC	28	-499	1,169	5,354	4,403	6,526	16,667	9,098	1,254
South/Central America	22,370	20,506	21,081	20,443	21,567	21,602	68,094	79,926	84,427
Exports									
Brazil	16,928	16,799	16,407	17,327	17,318	16,765	53,766	64,079	67,599
Canada	91,217	90,956	89,980	90,760	89,263	89,844	321,678	341,308	364,515
China	48,294	44,669	36,550	41,559	42,496	42,536	170,395	186,288	177,969
France	15,257	14,264	14,731	15,585	14,857	14,164	51,176	53,342	57,892
Germany	23,243	22,966	23,231	24,154	23,559	24,293	81,383	86,473	92,447
Hong Kong	13,015	12,173	12,283	11,520	11,978	11,416	45,514	51,249	51,046
India	14,360	14,863	15,198	15,761	15,686	13,846	42,243	49,330	58,767
Italy	8,496	8,429	8,240	8,414	8,212	8,811	25,661	27,833	32,881
Japan	29,977	30,424	31,275	30,560	31,096	30,771	108,823	114,285	121,156
Korea, South	19,359	19,970	21,136	19,420	20,398	20,007	64,636	73,157	79,919
Mexico	75,462	75,496	74,244	74,430	73,667	72,795	261,933	276,563	299,802
Saudi Arabia	6,081	5,503	5,270	6,210	5,239	5,382	27,381	25,544	22,647
Singapore	14,410	13,367	13,678	13,195	13,780	13,719	44,577	50,503	54,125
Taiwan	10,140	11,296	10,559	10,440	10,709	10,382	38,176	36,205	41,302
United Kingdom	34,448	34,587	35,860	36,761	34,802	36,475	122,267	126,576	140,762
All other countries	209,711	211,218	212,890	211,617	212,521	213,352	756,231	789,811	838,481
CAFTA-DR	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
European Union	143,884	143,623	144,713	152,098	148,674	151,681	506,085	529,092	573,776
OPEC	24,061	22,725	24,657	21,386	19,867	19,789	106,184	92,093	93,896
South/Central America	72,000	71,192	73,248	71,447	71,517	69,784	252,713	273,040	287,616
Imports									
Brazil	8,704	9,198	9,100	9,414	9,704	8,745	32,230	34,917	35,858
Canada	91,270	92,560	88,265	86,890	92,435	91,852	314,230	338,494	360,876
China	136,226	141,646	140,258	122,381	122,409	119,810	479,264	523,492	558,772
France	18,122	17,982	17,866	19,846	20,273	18,858	63,541	67,351	71,313
Germany	39,584	39,917	39,708	41,155	40,049	42,627	148,518	153,362	159,819
Hong Kong	4,504	4,344	4,191	4,099	3,899	3,820	16,654	17,502	17,285
India	20,761	21,192	21,543	22,439	21,775	21,387	72,294	76,844	84,047
Italy	17,068	17,092	17,483	17,901	17,590	18,645	56,825	62,484	68,335
Japan	45,086	43,994	46,073	46,134	46,815	45,706	165,348	171,495	179,137
Korea, South	21,169	22,393	23,485	23,920	21,816	22,333	81,341	82,669	87,341
Mexico	92,909	97,294	95,811	97,409	99,917	99,114	323,955	343,970	378,382
Saudi Arabia	5,947	7,073	7,766	4,748	3,874	3,320	18,170	20,148	25,731
Singapore	9,288	9,352	8,921	9,053	9,359	8,813	25,016	27,023	35,809
Taiwan	13,122	13,383	14,403	15,512	15,162	15,802	46,947	50,519	54,056
United Kingdom	29,779	30,889	31,347	31,081	31,460	31,912	107,468	110,930	122,133
All other countries	220,342	223,258	227,169	228,400	229,492	232,974	767,020	821,469	890,096
CAFTA-DR	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
European Union	169,649	174,140	176,036	179,553	182,004	185,966	598,597	630,271	688,401
OPEC	24,033	23,224	23,488	16,032	15,464	13,264	89,517	82,996	92,642
South/Central America	49,629	50,686	52,167	51,004	49,950	48,183	184,619	193,114	203,189

n.a. Not available

NOTES:

* Countries may be included in more than one area. For a list of countries in each area and for additional information on country and area detail for goods on a BOP basis and for services, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

* Area data reflect the composition of the areas at the time of reporting.

* Seasonally adjusted country and area data in this exhibit will not sum to the seasonally adjusted totals shown in Part A of this release. Data users should use caution drawing comparisons between the two sets of seasonally adjusted series.

* For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

* Statistics for the fourth quarter 2019 and year 2019 will be available with the January 2020 release on March 6, 2020.

Part C: Seasonally Adjusted (by Geography)

Exhibit 20a. U.S. Trade in Goods by Selected Countries and Areas - BOP Basis

In millions of dollars. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown.

Country and Area	Second Quarter 2018	Third Quarter 2018	Fourth Quarter 2018	First Quarter 2019	Second Quarter 2019	Third Quarter 2019	Annual 2016	Annual 2017	Annual 2018
Balance									
Brazil	2,598	2,173	2,196	2,777	2,582	3,103	5,529	9,366	9,615
Canada	-6,880	-8,548	-5,496	-2,812	-9,935	-8,580	-16,303	-22,222	-24,559
China	-97,846	-106,370	-112,799	-90,176	-89,630	-86,552	-347,098	-375,758	-419,603
France	-3,554	-4,362	-3,761	-5,097	-6,039	-5,157	-15,743	-15,540	-16,050
Germany	-17,036	-17,007	-17,019	-17,090	-16,578	-18,287	-65,025	-63,965	-68,523
Hong Kong	7,924	7,419	7,358	6,839	7,284	6,846	27,761	32,855	31,424
India	-5,477	-5,402	-5,042	-5,959	-4,882	-6,373	-24,425	-22,960	-20,894
Italy	-7,745	-7,877	-8,324	-8,536	-8,392	-8,816	-28,694	-31,637	-32,087
Japan	-17,635	-15,990	-17,226	-18,170	-18,957	-18,144	-70,327	-69,911	-68,451
Korea, South	-4,405	-4,676	-4,620	-6,771	-4,294	-4,711	-27,475	-22,527	-17,394
Mexico	-19,729	-23,777	-23,431	-24,913	-27,776	-28,064	-69,333	-74,471	-86,584
Saudi Arabia	-1,715	-3,458	-4,391	-364	-483	485	1,019	-2,666	-10,588
Singapore	1,911	1,091	1,452	661	1,050	1,743	8,663	9,992	5,979
Taiwan	-3,447	-2,522	-4,288	-5,520	-5,176	-6,197	-12,652	-16,149	-14,519
United Kingdom	1,497	381	1,502	2,171	-302	1,516	579	2,655	5,282
All other countries	-37,630	-39,279	-40,318	-39,717	-43,064	-45,061	-116,278	-142,262	-160,386
CAFTA-DR	1,838	1,843	1,925	2,026	1,474	1,418	5,089	6,690	7,172
European Union	-39,227	-43,975	-44,516	-40,505	-48,085	-47,347	-147,984	-152,880	-169,597
OPEC	-5,514	-6,158	-4,745	567	-617	1,776	-7,472	-13,394	-21,483
South/Central America	11,551	9,990	11,519	12,934	12,935	13,481	29,137	35,404	42,402
Exports									
Brazil	9,743	9,915	9,834	10,660	10,750	10,303	30,139	37,168	39,349
Canada	75,492	74,986	73,659	74,853	73,238	73,694	267,235	283,070	300,458
China	33,860	30,616	22,805	27,239	27,974	28,536	115,991	130,280	120,829
France	9,999	8,945	9,438	10,008	9,394	8,744	31,300	33,738	36,756
Germany	14,571	14,315	14,274	15,361	14,611	15,287	49,540	53,957	57,683
Hong Kong	9,788	9,053	8,879	8,135	8,452	8,114	35,545	40,630	38,228
India	8,130	8,464	8,879	9,305	9,374	7,426	21,692	25,683	33,567
Italy	5,995	5,916	5,704	5,988	5,669	6,324	16,777	18,473	22,885
Japan	18,678	19,337	19,969	18,725	18,941	18,707	63,811	68,298	75,958
Korea, South	13,683	14,628	15,650	14,003	14,412	14,451	42,914	49,283	57,617
Mexico	66,870	67,073	65,995	65,808	65,386	64,304	230,520	244,018	265,999
Saudi Arabia	3,800	3,229	2,963	4,005	3,017	3,405	18,007	16,278	13,559
Singapore	8,866	7,846	8,042	7,240	7,958	8,044	26,447	29,314	32,393
Taiwan	7,609	8,801	8,063	7,973	8,045	7,653	26,546	26,320	31,275
United Kingdom	16,157	15,847	17,504	17,968	15,640	17,823	55,519	56,566	66,698
All other countries	121,031	121,977	123,102	122,410	119,817	120,843	425,409	440,513	481,076
CAFTA-DR	8,130	8,230	8,365	8,409	7,989	7,932	28,635	30,528	32,596
European Union	81,231	79,997	81,017	87,158	81,343	85,233	271,057	284,795	320,183
OPEC	15,481	14,146	15,746	13,871	12,244	12,385	70,985	59,185	59,257
South/Central America	41,137	40,610	42,577	41,734	41,027	39,598	136,112	150,577	164,248
Imports									
Brazil	7,145	7,742	7,638	7,882	8,168	7,199	24,609	27,801	29,734
Canada	82,372	83,534	79,155	77,664	83,174	82,275	283,538	305,292	325,017
China	131,706	136,986	135,604	117,415	117,605	115,088	463,089	506,038	540,431
France	13,554	13,307	13,199	15,105	15,433	13,901	47,043	49,278	52,806
Germany	31,607	31,322	31,293	32,451	31,189	33,574	114,566	117,922	126,206
Hong Kong	1,864	1,634	1,522	1,296	1,167	1,267	7,783	7,775	6,805
India	13,606	13,866	13,921	15,264	14,256	13,799	46,117	48,643	54,460
Italy	13,741	13,793	14,028	14,524	14,061	15,140	45,471	50,111	54,973
Japan	36,313	35,327	37,195	36,895	37,898	36,852	134,138	138,209	144,410
Korea, South	18,088	19,304	20,270	20,773	18,706	19,162	70,389	71,810	75,011
Mexico	86,600	90,850	89,426	90,721	93,162	92,368	299,852	318,489	352,583
Saudi Arabia	5,516	6,687	7,354	4,369	3,499	2,920	16,988	18,944	24,146
Singapore	6,955	6,755	6,590	6,578	6,908	6,301	17,784	19,322	26,414
Taiwan	11,056	11,323	12,351	13,493	13,221	13,850	39,198	42,469	45,794
United Kingdom	14,659	15,466	16,002	15,797	15,942	16,307	54,940	53,910	61,416
All other countries	158,661	161,256	163,419	162,127	162,880	165,904	541,688	582,775	641,462
CAFTA-DR	6,292	6,388	6,440	6,383	6,516	6,514	23,546	23,838	25,424
European Union	120,458	123,972	125,534	127,663	129,427	132,580	419,041	437,675	489,780
OPEC	20,994	20,304	20,491	13,304	12,861	10,609	78,457	72,579	80,740
South/Central America	29,586	30,620	31,057	28,800	28,092	26,118	106,975	115,173	121,847

NOTES:

* Countries may be included in more than one area. For a list of countries in each area and for additional information on country and area detail for goods on a BOP basis and for services, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

* Area data reflect the composition of the areas at the time of reporting.

* Seasonally adjusted country and area data in this exhibit will not sum to the seasonally adjusted totals shown in Part A of this release. Data users should use caution drawing comparisons between the two sets of seasonally adjusted series.

* For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at www.census.gov/ft900 or www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services.

* Statistics for the fourth quarter 2019 and year 2019 will be available with the January 2020 release on March 6, 2020.

Part C: Seasonally Adjusted (by Geography)

Exhibit 20b. U.S. Trade in Services by Selected Countries and Areas

In millions of dollars. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown.

Country and Area	Second Quarter 2018	Third Quarter 2018	Fourth Quarter 2018	First Quarter 2019	Second Quarter 2019	Third Quarter 2019	Annual 2016	Annual 2017	Annual 2018
Balance									
Brazil	5,626	5,428	5,111	5,136	5,032	4,916	16,006	19,796	22,126
Canada	6,827	6,944	7,210	6,681	6,763	6,573	23,751	25,036	28,198
China	9,915	9,393	9,091	9,353	9,716	9,278	38,230	38,554	38,799
France	689	644	626	836	622	463	3,378	1,531	2,629
Germany	695	56	542	88	88	-47	-2,110	-2,924	1,151
Hong Kong	588	411	735	581	794	750	1,098	892	2,337
India	-925	-927	-1,303	-719	-1,207	-1,168	-5,627	-4,554	-4,386
Italy	-827	-786	-919	-951	-986	-1,018	-2,470	-3,014	-3,367
Japan	2,525	2,421	2,428	2,595	3,238	3,210	13,801	12,700	10,470
Korea, South	2,595	2,254	2,271	2,271	2,876	2,385	10,770	13,015	9,973
Mexico	2,283	1,979	1,864	1,934	1,527	1,745	7,311	7,064	8,004
Saudi Arabia	1,849	1,889	1,896	1,826	1,847	1,577	8,193	8,062	7,503
Singapore	3,211	2,923	3,304	3,481	3,371	3,162	10,898	13,489	12,337
Taiwan	464	435	443	448	723	776	3,881	1,836	1,765
United Kingdom	3,172	3,317	3,010	3,510	3,644	3,047	14,219	12,991	13,347
All other countries	26,999	27,240	26,039	22,934	26,093	25,440	105,489	110,603	108,771
CAFTA-DR	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
European Union	13,462	13,457	13,193	13,050	14,754	13,061	55,472	51,700	54,973
OPEC	5,542	5,659	5,914	4,786	5,020	4,749	24,138	22,492	22,737
South/Central America	10,819	10,515	9,561	7,509	8,632	8,121	38,957	44,523	42,025
Exports									
Brazil	7,185	6,884	6,573	6,668	6,568	6,463	23,627	26,911	28,250
Canada	15,725	15,970	16,320	15,907	16,024	16,150	54,443	58,237	64,057
China	14,434	14,053	13,745	14,320	14,521	14,001	54,404	56,009	57,140
France	5,257	5,319	5,293	5,577	5,462	5,420	19,876	19,605	21,136
Germany	8,672	8,651	8,958	8,793	8,948	9,005	31,843	32,516	34,764
Hong Kong	3,227	3,120	3,404	3,385	3,526	3,303	9,969	10,619	12,818
India	6,230	6,399	6,319	6,456	6,313	6,421	20,551	23,647	25,200
Italy	2,500	2,513	2,537	2,426	2,543	2,487	8,884	9,360	9,995
Japan	11,299	11,088	11,306	11,834	12,155	12,064	45,012	45,987	45,197
Korea, South	5,676	5,342	5,486	5,417	5,986	5,556	21,721	23,874	22,302
Mexico	8,592	8,423	8,249	8,622	8,281	8,491	31,413	32,545	33,804
Saudi Arabia	2,280	2,274	2,307	2,205	2,222	1,977	9,375	9,266	9,088
Singapore	5,544	5,521	5,635	5,955	5,822	5,675	18,129	21,189	21,733
Taiwan	2,531	2,495	2,495	2,467	2,664	2,729	11,629	9,885	10,027
United Kingdom	18,292	18,740	18,355	18,794	19,162	18,652	66,748	70,010	74,064
All other countries	88,680	89,241	89,789	89,207	92,704	92,510	330,822	349,298	357,405
CAFTA-DR	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
European Union	62,653	63,626	63,696	64,939	67,331	66,448	235,029	244,297	253,593
OPEC	8,580	8,579	8,911	7,514	7,623	7,404	35,199	32,908	34,639
South/Central America	30,862	30,582	30,671	29,712	30,489	30,186	116,601	122,464	123,368
Imports									
Brazil	1,559	1,456	1,462	1,532	1,536	1,546	7,621	7,116	6,124
Canada	8,899	9,025	9,110	9,226	9,261	9,577	30,692	33,201	35,859
China	4,519	4,660	4,654	4,966	4,805	4,722	16,174	17,454	18,341
France	4,568	4,674	4,667	4,741	4,840	4,957	16,498	18,073	18,507
Germany	7,977	8,595	8,416	8,705	8,860	9,053	33,953	35,440	33,613
Hong Kong	2,640	2,710	2,669	2,804	2,732	2,553	8,871	9,727	10,480
India	7,155	7,326	7,622	7,175	7,520	7,589	26,177	28,201	29,586
Italy	3,328	3,299	3,455	3,377	3,529	3,505	11,354	12,373	13,362
Japan	8,774	8,666	8,878	9,239	8,917	8,854	31,210	33,287	34,727
Korea, South	3,081	3,089	3,215	3,146	3,110	3,171	10,951	10,859	12,330
Mexico	6,309	6,445	6,385	6,688	6,755	6,746	24,103	25,481	25,799
Saudi Arabia	431	385	412	379	375	400	1,181	1,204	1,585
Singapore	2,332	2,597	2,331	2,475	2,451	2,513	7,232	7,701	9,395
Taiwan	2,066	2,060	2,052	2,019	1,941	1,953	7,748	8,049	8,262
United Kingdom	15,119	15,423	15,345	15,284	15,518	15,605	52,528	57,020	60,717
All other countries	61,681	62,002	63,750	66,273	66,611	67,070	225,332	238,694	248,634
CAFTA-DR	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
European Union	49,191	50,168	50,502	51,890	52,577	53,386	179,557	192,597	198,621
OPEC	3,038	2,920	2,997	2,728	2,603	2,655	11,061	10,417	11,903
South/Central America	20,043	20,066	21,110	22,204	21,858	22,065	77,644	77,941	81,342

n.a. Not available

NOTES:

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* Statistics for the fourth quarter 2019 and year 2019 will be available with the January 2020 release on March 6, 2020.

FOR RELEASE AT 8:30 AM EST, February 5, 2020

MONTHLY U.S. INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES, DECEMBER 2019, SUPPLEMENT

Release Number: CB 20-19

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**Exhibit 1. Exports, Imports, and Balance of Goods by Selected NAICS-Based Product Code,
Not Seasonally Adjusted: December 2019**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal total due to rounding. (X) Not Applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

NAICS-Based Product Code Description	Balance		Exports		Imports for Consumption (Customs Value)			
	December	Annual	December	Annual	Totals		Calculated Duty	
					December	Annual	December	Annual
GRAND TOTAL	-66,763.6	-857,450.9	135,837.0	1,645,526.8	202,600.7	2,502,977.7	6,312.7	71,306.2
Agricultural, Forestry & Fishery Products <i>(Domestic)</i>	486.7	6,587.1	6,093.8	70,406.6	5,607.1	63,819.5	39.4	315.4
Agricultural Products, Total	2,167.7	23,009.7	5,519.5	61,545.7	3,351.9	38,536.0	15.0	128.4
Livestock And Livestock Products	-404.8	-4,673.4	194.6	1,940.4	599.4	6,613.8	0.3	4.3
Forestry Products, Nspf	-49.8	-668.1	139.3	1,952.0	189.0	2,620.1	2.3	11.2
Fish, Fresh Or Chilled; And Other Marine Products	-1,226.4	-11,081.1	240.4	4,968.5	1,466.7	16,049.6	21.9	171.4
Mining, Total <i>(Domestic)</i>	410.6	-16,115.0	11,377.7	113,940.5	10,967.1	130,055.5	12.6	136.2
Oil And Gas	-418.0	-29,025.8	10,115.5	94,929.5	10,533.4	123,955.3	11.6	126.8
Minerals And Ores	828.6	12,910.8	1,262.2	19,011.0	433.6	6,100.2	1.0	9.5
Manufacturing, Total <i>(Domestic)</i>	-82,989.2	-1,048,378.9	91,344.9	1,125,758.1	174,334.1	2,174,136.9	6,237.8	70,759.2
Food And Kindred Products	-53.8	-3,639.0	5,524.2	64,917.6	5,578.0	68,556.6	142.9	1,389.7
Beverages And Tobacco	-1,336.0	-19,053.2	540.2	7,388.3	1,876.2	26,441.5	20.5	149.2
Textile And Fabrics	-110.4	183.0	535.7	8,389.8	646.1	8,206.7	54.4	609.6
Textile Mill Products	-1,570.8	-20,875.7	200.6	2,638.1	1,771.4	23,513.8	191.3	1,953.9
Apparel And Accessories	-6,144.7	-86,631.3	209.3	3,037.9	6,354.0	89,669.3	1,037.4	13,025.7
Leather And Allied Products	-2,722.1	-36,606.1	206.3	2,867.5	2,928.3	39,473.6	417.2	5,043.0
Wood Products	-990.3	-11,677.8	474.6	6,690.3	1,464.9	18,368.1	55.8	584.2
Paper Products	171.5	1,630.9	1,758.7	22,866.7	1,587.2	21,235.8	49.3	517.3
Printing, Publishing & Similar Products	-62.7	-1,364.5	369.9	4,531.2	432.6	5,895.6	17.8	130.4
Petroleum And Coal Products	2,875.4	19,851.1	8,618.9	93,293.2	5,743.5	73,442.1	12.1	171.2
Chemicals	-5,740.0	-65,991.4	14,919.1	196,790.9	20,659.1	262,782.3	244.6	2,786.4
Plastic And Rubber Products (1)	-2,487.6	-28,876.8	2,179.5	30,439.3	4,667.1	59,316.1	282.3	3,182.8
Nonmetallic Mineral Products (1)	-1,044.2	-13,343.1	754.3	10,747.6	1,798.4	24,090.8	131.5	1,483.5
Primary Metal Products	-3,781.5	-39,126.4	3,841.5	46,967.0	7,623.0	86,093.4	195.8	4,188.5
Fabricated Metal Products	-2,714.4	-33,832.5	3,074.5	42,314.2	5,789.0	76,146.7	420.5	4,594.0
Machinery, Except Electrical	-5,027.7	-69,684.0	9,637.4	119,031.8	14,665.1	188,715.8	469.0	5,599.2
Computers and Electronic Products (1)	-24,311.5	-278,637.1	9,413.6	112,336.6	33,725.1	390,973.7	750.8	5,960.1
Electrical Equipment, Appliances and Components (1)	-6,042.5	-77,191.1	3,577.2	45,837.9	9,619.7	123,029.0	664.6	7,728.3
Transportation Equipment (1)	-12,028.6	-162,099.1	21,735.4	253,534.1	33,764.0	415,633.2	555.6	6,779.6
Furniture and Fixtures	-3,422.7	-37,873.1	342.5	4,664.1	3,765.2	42,537.2	297.8	3,027.4
Miscellaneous Manufactured Commodities	-6,444.6	-83,541.6	3,431.7	46,473.9	9,876.3	130,015.5	226.5	1,855.3
Special Classification Provisions <i>(Domestic)</i>	-4,514.0	-50,412.3	7,178.3	84,553.5	11,692.3	134,965.8	22.9	95.5
Scrap & Waste	793.2	12,988.9	1,443.5	19,542.6	650.4	6,553.6	14.5	18.7
Used Or Second-Hand Merchandise (1)	759.1	3,157.9	1,318.2	16,258.7	559.1	13,100.8	2.0	19.9
Goods Returned Or Reimported	-8,550.9	-92,332.4	1.7	42.2	8,552.6	92,374.6	1.0	10.1
Special Classification Provision, Nspf	2,484.6	25,773.3	4,414.9	48,710.1	1,930.3	22,936.8	5.4	46.8
Re-exports	19,842.3	250,515.7	19,842.3	250,515.7	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Timing Adjustments	(X)	41.3	(X)	41.3	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)

(1) Export statistics for certain commodity classifications related to the aircraft industry are subject to suppression and have been aggregated in a manner that prevents the disclosure of confidential information. For additional information, see www.census.gov/foreign-trade/statistics/notices/aircraft/.

Exhibit 2. Origin of Movement of U.S. Exports of Goods by State by NAICS-Based Product Code Groupings, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2019

In millions of dollars. Foreign Trade Zone (FTZ) shipments are included in the U.S. total and distributed among individual states and territories. Separate FTZ total line is for reference only. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. (X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Item	NAICS-Based Product Code Groupings						Re-exports		Total	
	Manufactured Commodities			Non-Manufactured Commodities (1)			December	Annual	December	Annual
	December	Annual		December	Annual					
	Total	Percent	Total	Percent	Percent					
U.S. Total	91,344.9	1,125,758.1	100.0	22,325.8	240,143.5	100.0	19,842.3	250,515.7	135,837.0	1,645,526.8
Foreign Trade Zone	2,068.2	23,373.3	2.1	3.5	32.3	(-)	689.4	6,703.0	2,761.0	30,108.5
Alabama	1,638.2	17,722.7	1.6	149.5	1,923.7	0.8	62.8	1,101.1	1,850.5	20,747.5
Alaska	100.1	476.5	(-)	119.5	4,468.5	1.9	1.7	24.3	221.3	4,969.4
Arizona	1,266.2	15,144.4	1.3	287.0	3,384.3	1.4	451.3	6,162.5	2,004.5	24,691.2
Arkansas	344.6	3,902.3	0.3	40.7	493.7	0.2	261.6	1,829.6	646.9	6,225.6
California	9,107.8	112,106.3	10.0	1,821.3	22,250.1	9.3	3,103.8	38,969.8	14,032.9	173,326.2
Colorado	568.3	6,768.1	0.6	31.4	503.0	0.2	52.8	829.2	652.6	8,100.4
Connecticut	1,176.6	13,233.9	1.2	135.4	1,262.6	0.5	162.2	1,791.2	1,474.1	16,287.7
Delaware	257.6	3,452.5	0.3	5.7	173.5	0.1	148.6	802.1	411.8	4,428.0
Florida	3,262.8	40,891.4	3.6	380.4	3,991.7	1.7	1,065.4	11,154.9	4,708.6	56,038.0
Georgia	2,641.1	30,880.6	2.7	321.8	3,826.4	1.6	556.6	6,517.6	3,519.6	41,224.6
Hawaii	10.4	273.5	(-)	7.3	124.2	0.1	2.6	49.0	20.2	446.7
Idaho	148.0	2,124.8	0.2	40.6	486.5	0.2	40.3	820.2	228.9	3,431.5
Illinois	3,312.6	45,837.8	4.1	301.4	3,588.5	1.5	880.9	10,498.2	4,494.9	59,924.5
Indiana	2,455.4	35,454.6	3.1	125.3	743.2	0.3	217.0	3,195.0	2,797.7	39,392.8
Iowa	966.1	11,283.8	1.0	103.8	1,469.5	0.6	34.1	433.5	1,104.0	13,186.8
Kansas	667.6	8,560.4	0.8	216.9	2,231.6	0.9	67.9	823.3	952.4	11,615.4
Kentucky	2,056.8	25,118.0	2.2	72.8	439.2	0.2	655.7	7,537.8	2,785.3	33,094.9
Louisiana	3,449.3	38,244.4	3.4	2,381.8	24,795.8	10.3	62.5	633.7	5,893.7	63,673.8
Maine	106.9	1,575.3	0.1	72.2	961.5	0.4	18.6	174.1	197.7	2,710.9
Maryland	803.0	8,710.5	0.8	245.1	2,748.3	1.1	143.8	1,613.2	1,192.0	13,071.9
Massachusetts	1,631.5	21,257.2	1.9	92.7	1,307.9	0.5	302.9	3,552.6	2,027.2	26,117.8
Michigan	3,466.8	46,086.7	4.1	191.6	2,536.1	1.1	436.9	6,691.8	4,095.3	55,314.6
Minnesota	1,521.5	18,571.9	1.6	98.7	1,351.4	0.6	162.3	2,278.3	1,782.5	22,201.6
Mississippi	708.5	9,056.0	0.8	103.8	838.8	0.3	158.2	2,003.2	970.5	11,898.0
Missouri	908.6	11,328.3	1.0	102.4	1,163.9	0.5	60.4	908.1	1,071.3	13,400.3
Montana	67.7	879.1	0.1	34.0	467.1	0.2	5.4	310.5	107.2	1,656.6
Nebraska	446.2	5,667.6	0.5	114.0	1,491.5	0.6	7.2	298.6	567.4	7,457.8
Nevada	484.3	5,594.3	0.5	46.0	569.8	0.2	224.2	2,814.4	754.5	8,978.5
New Hampshire	405.3	4,495.9	0.4	13.8	208.9	0.1	101.4	1,124.0	520.4	5,828.8
New Jersey	1,644.8	22,962.3	2.0	329.4	4,501.4	1.9	685.0	8,497.6	2,659.2	35,961.3
New Mexico	140.8	2,123.4	0.2	20.1	246.9	0.1	173.6	2,425.9	334.5	4,796.2
New York	2,698.3	34,971.3	3.1	1,083.8	12,943.8	5.4	1,871.9	25,359.5	5,654.0	73,274.5
North Carolina	2,170.8	28,457.7	2.5	136.0	1,499.5	0.6	312.6	4,399.9	2,619.4	34,357.1
North Dakota	310.6	3,474.3	0.3	279.6	3,142.2	1.3	9.1	132.6	599.2	6,749.1
Ohio	3,391.9	42,157.3	3.7	425.8	3,940.4	1.6	520.9	6,889.5	4,338.6	52,987.2
Oklahoma	365.8	4,772.2	0.4	34.7	358.1	0.1	68.4	992.3	468.9	6,122.5
Oregon	1,464.8	18,035.0	1.6	155.9	1,899.5	0.8	338.8	3,592.1	1,959.5	23,526.6
Pennsylvania	2,467.6	31,587.0	2.8	332.6	5,545.4	2.3	457.4	5,402.7	3,257.7	42,535.0
Rhode Island	128.8	1,655.4	0.1	47.5	848.9	0.4	11.7	175.1	188.0	2,679.3
South Carolina	3,114.1	38,880.5	3.5	53.2	639.9	0.3	127.4	1,935.2	3,294.7	41,455.5
South Dakota	103.1	1,197.7	0.1	13.8	101.2	(-)	3.0	55.0	120.0	1,353.8
Tennessee	1,709.2	22,882.4	2.0	79.8	1,483.6	0.6	543.5	6,702.1	2,332.5	31,068.1
Texas	15,634.5	187,300.9	16.6	9,107.9	84,957.4	35.4	4,499.2	58,243.2	29,241.6	330,501.5
Utah	1,444.8	15,886.1	1.4	64.3	891.0	0.4	42.0	566.9	1,551.2	17,344.0
Vermont	207.8	2,194.7	0.2	6.3	75.0	(-)	29.8	752.3	243.8	3,022.0
Virginia	1,000.8	12,754.7	1.1	306.1	3,675.0	1.5	99.0	1,484.9	1,405.8	17,914.5
Washington	4,670.5	43,087.4	3.8	1,049.8	13,408.5	5.6	272.3	3,626.0	5,992.5	60,121.9
West Virginia	254.6	3,332.2	0.3	191.6	2,381.3	1.0	10.2	206.4	456.4	5,919.9
Wisconsin	1,429.4	18,471.9	1.6	79.0	1,205.4	0.5	164.2	1,991.8	1,672.6	21,669.1
Wyoming	145.2	1,277.6	0.1	5.0	68.9	(-)	1.5	19.6	151.7	1,366.0
Dist of Columbia	46.4	3,174.4	0.3	26.8	317.4	0.1	8.9	188.9	82.0	3,680.7
Puerto Rico	1,107.0	18,544.6	1.6	12.3	173.6	0.1	131.2	1,748.8	1,250.5	20,467.0
US Virgin Islands	96.1	462.8	(-)	0.3	1.4	(-)	11.0	172.9	107.3	637.1
Other	1,617.5	21,415.6	1.9	827.3	6,036.6	2.5	0.7	13.0	4,769.5	56,533.4
Estimated Shipments	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	2,324.0	28,757.0
Unreported (2)	1,617.5	21,415.6	1.9	827.3	6,036.6	2.5	0.7	13.0	2,445.5	27,776.4
Timing Adjustment	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	41.3

(1) Includes agricultural, forestry, fishery products, mineral commodities, scrap, waste, and used or second-hand merchandise.
 The state of origin of movement value totals for non-manufactured commodities usually reflect the state where the U.S. port of export is located.
 (2) Includes prior month's revision to exports to Canada.

**Exhibit 2a. U.S. General Imports of Goods by State, State of Destination, by NAICS-Based Product Code Groupings,
Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2019**

In millions of dollars. Foreign Trade Zone (FTZ) shipments are included in the U.S. total and distributed among individual states and territories. Separate FTZ total line is for reference only. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. (X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Item	NAICS-Based Product Code Groupings						Total		
	Manufactured Commodities			Non-Manufactured Commodities (1)			December	Annual	
	December	Total	Percent	December	Total	Percent		Total	Percent
U.S. Total	173,588.3	2,159,551.5	100.0	27,298.8	320,024.1	100.0	202,369.7	2,498,475.9	100.0
Foreign Trade Zone	16,194.7	202,347.8	9.4	2,691.2	44,226.1	13.8	18,885.9	246,573.9	9.9
Alabama	2,068.0	25,049.8	1.2	327.8	3,387.9	1.1	2,395.8	28,437.7	1.1
Alaska	263.0	2,072.6	0.1	10.4	222.0	0.1	273.3	2,294.6	0.1
Arizona	1,657.1	19,651.0	0.9	628.4	6,900.4	2.2	2,285.5	26,551.4	1.1
Arkansas	586.9	9,125.5	0.4	47.4	479.4	0.1	634.3	9,605.0	0.4
California	29,226.0	361,265.6	16.7	3,950.5	46,862.7	14.6	33,176.5	408,128.4	16.3
Colorado	812.8	10,216.2	0.5	257.0	2,908.0	0.9	1,069.8	13,124.2	0.5
Connecticut	1,760.9	17,601.9	0.8	194.8	2,475.4	0.8	1,955.7	20,077.3	0.8
Delaware	480.5	5,753.3	0.3	186.7	3,766.4	1.2	667.2	9,519.6	0.4
Florida	5,467.1	66,374.5	3.1	1,314.5	15,367.6	4.8	6,781.6	81,742.1	3.3
Georgia	7,791.8	97,727.6	4.5	491.3	4,414.4	1.4	8,283.0	102,142.0	4.1
Hawaii	139.9	1,999.3	0.1	84.6	1,785.0	0.6	224.5	3,784.3	0.2
Idaho	335.5	4,662.6	0.2	29.3	465.3	0.1	364.7	5,127.8	0.2
Illinois	10,119.1	126,784.4	5.9	3,295.6	37,069.7	11.6	13,414.7	163,854.1	6.6
Indiana	5,211.3	61,000.5	2.8	219.1	3,420.6	1.1	5,430.4	64,421.1	2.6
Iowa	621.8	9,131.0	0.4	71.7	942.8	0.3	693.5	10,073.8	0.4
Kansas	822.2	10,493.7	0.5	137.7	1,687.7	0.5	960.0	12,181.5	0.5
Kentucky	4,224.7	50,762.6	2.4	670.7	6,117.4	1.9	4,895.4	56,880.0	2.3
Louisiana	1,303.9	18,309.2	0.8	785.8	11,059.5	3.5	2,089.7	29,368.7	1.2
Maine	381.9	3,671.3	0.2	106.7	972.5	0.3	488.6	4,643.9	0.2
Maryland	2,998.4	33,864.0	1.6	184.1	1,712.9	0.5	3,182.6	35,576.9	1.4
Massachusetts	2,646.8	31,088.6	1.4	434.9	5,381.8	1.7	3,081.7	36,470.3	1.5
Michigan	10,798.5	132,941.7	6.2	774.3	9,505.8	3.0	11,572.7	142,447.5	5.7
Minnesota	1,686.0	22,756.0	1.1	608.5	7,231.9	2.3	2,294.5	29,987.9	1.2
Mississippi	1,319.0	14,668.7	0.7	81.6	2,380.9	0.7	1,400.7	17,049.6	0.7
Missouri	1,242.6	16,683.0	0.8	351.1	3,876.4	1.2	1,593.7	20,559.4	0.8
Montana	63.2	941.8	(-)	283.6	3,710.6	1.2	346.8	4,652.5	0.2
Nebraska	296.6	4,014.4	0.2	15.8	256.3	0.1	312.4	4,270.7	0.2
Nevada	912.1	10,487.7	0.5	38.6	462.8	0.1	950.7	10,950.5	0.4
New Hampshire	651.6	10,055.2	0.5	53.2	484.8	0.2	704.8	10,540.0	0.4
New Jersey	8,902.2	111,270.1	5.2	1,216.7	15,025.1	4.7	10,118.9	126,295.2	5.1
New Mexico	345.9	4,060.3	0.2	37.8	389.9	0.1	383.7	4,450.1	0.2
New York	9,332.8	108,558.4	5.0	2,042.8	24,373.4	7.6	11,375.7	132,931.7	5.3
North Carolina	4,645.4	55,875.5	2.6	468.4	3,728.1	1.2	5,113.8	59,603.6	2.4
North Dakota	153.5	2,260.3	0.1	105.3	1,167.9	0.4	258.8	3,428.2	0.1
Ohio	5,041.7	63,887.2	3.0	450.2	5,127.2	1.6	5,492.0	69,014.3	2.8
Oklahoma	580.1	7,501.6	0.3	426.7	4,328.5	1.4	1,006.9	11,830.1	0.5
Oregon	1,402.3	16,765.8	0.8	152.7	1,896.1	0.6	1,554.9	18,661.9	0.7
Pennsylvania	6,687.6	80,190.5	3.7	675.2	9,810.4	3.1	7,362.8	90,001.0	3.6
Rhode Island	886.7	11,297.5	0.5	21.1	290.6	0.1	907.8	11,588.1	0.5
South Carolina	2,825.7	40,030.9	1.9	315.5	2,283.8	0.7	3,141.2	42,314.8	1.7
South Dakota	74.1	1,029.5	(-)	9.1	120.1	(-)	83.2	1,149.6	(-)
Tennessee	7,118.4	84,687.8	3.9	221.7	2,540.1	0.8	7,340.1	87,227.9	3.5
Texas	19,034.1	253,561.2	11.7	3,430.2	41,204.3	12.9	22,464.4	294,765.4	11.8
Utah	1,242.5	13,736.1	0.6	159.8	1,523.2	0.5	1,402.3	15,259.3	0.6
Vermont	185.1	3,075.6	0.1	75.6	863.5	0.3	260.8	3,939.1	0.2
Virginia	2,245.0	27,653.4	1.3	243.8	2,360.9	0.7	2,488.9	30,014.3	1.2
Washington	3,064.5	39,218.2	1.8	1,270.4	13,680.3	4.3	4,334.8	52,898.5	2.1
West Virginia	267.0	3,336.9	0.2	21.1	179.5	0.1	288.1	3,516.4	0.1
Wisconsin	2,063.7	27,158.4	1.3	136.6	1,324.1	0.4	2,200.4	28,482.5	1.1
Wyoming	45.1	663.2	(-)	47.5	812.7	0.3	92.7	1,475.9	0.1
Dist of Columbia	43.7	398.1	(-)	8.5	282.8	0.1	52.3	680.8	(-)
Puerto Rico	1,361.1	23,078.8	1.1	90.0	1,222.8	0.4	1,451.2	24,301.5	1.0
US Virgin Islands	136.7	852.0	(-)	25.6	85.0	(-)	162.3	937.0	(-)
Other	13.9	250.5	(-)	10.8	95.3	(-)	1,507.2	19,172.4	0.8
Estimated Shipments	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1,482.6	18,826.5	0.8
Unreported	13.9	250.5	(-)	10.8	95.3	(-)	24.7	345.8	(-)
Timing Adjustment	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	73.7	(X)

(1) Includes agricultural, forestry, fishery products, mineral commodities, scrap, waste, and used or second-hand merchandise.

Exhibit 3. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. (R) - Revised.

Period	Trade balance		Exports F.A.S. Value	Imports	
	Customs	C.I.F.		Customs value	C.I.F. Value
Seasonally Adjusted					
2018					
Jan.- Dec.	-874,813.7	-946,387.1	1,665,992.0	2,540,805.7	2,612,379.2
January	-73,903.6	-79,599.3	132,872.3	206,775.8	212,471.6
February	-75,014.4	-80,816.7	135,644.1	210,658.5	216,460.7
March	-69,084.2	-74,871.9	140,068.6	209,152.8	214,940.5
April	-69,304.5	-75,113.5	139,649.0	208,953.6	214,762.5
May	-65,631.2	-71,558.1	143,753.3	209,384.5	215,311.4
June	-68,462.1	-74,222.0	141,502.4	209,964.5	215,724.4
July	-73,056.8	-78,942.3	139,238.1	212,294.9	218,180.4
August	-75,270.7	-81,111.2	138,176.1	213,446.8	219,287.3
September	-76,235.3	-82,322.9	140,073.2	216,308.5	222,396.1
October	-76,148.0	-82,427.8	140,562.3	216,710.3	222,990.2
November	-72,913.1	-79,077.3	138,452.0	211,365.1	217,529.3
December	-79,789.8	-86,324.1	136,000.7	215,790.5	222,324.8
2019					
Jan.- Dec.	-852,949.1	-922,944.2	1,645,526.8	2,498,475.9	2,568,471.0
January (R)	-72,346.9	-78,571.5	137,063.8	209,410.7	215,635.3
February (R)	-70,305.6	-76,257.1	138,539.5	208,845.1	214,796.6
March (R)	-72,233.0	-78,113.8	140,074.5	212,307.4	218,188.3
April (R)	-71,360.0	-77,101.0	135,587.7	206,947.7	212,688.7
May (R)	-75,230.3	-81,122.5	139,744.8	214,975.1	220,867.3
June (R)	-74,605.2	-80,343.8	135,959.7	210,564.8	216,303.5
July (R)	-72,810.7	-78,676.2	137,181.2	209,991.9	215,857.3
August (R)	-73,451.2	-79,368.3	137,636.3	211,087.5	217,004.6
September (R)	-71,084.6	-76,839.7	135,666.2	206,750.8	212,505.9
October (R)	-67,121.7	-72,696.7	135,063.0	202,184.7	207,759.7
November (R)	-63,728.4	-69,353.9	135,865.9	199,594.3	205,219.8
December	-68,671.5	-74,499.6	137,144.5	205,815.9	211,644.1
Not Seasonally Adjusted					
2018					
Jan.- Dec.	-874,813.7	-946,387.1	1,665,992.0	2,540,805.7	2,612,379.2
January	-78,323.7	-84,073.1	125,011.6	203,335.4	209,084.7
February	-58,989.0	-64,227.8	128,190.4	187,179.4	192,418.2
March	-58,312.2	-64,023.8	149,851.9	208,164.1	213,875.8
April	-67,368.4	-73,116.7	138,038.2	205,406.6	211,154.9
May	-71,016.2	-77,151.6	145,423.8	216,440.0	222,575.5
June	-66,476.2	-72,272.1	145,370.0	211,846.2	217,642.1
July	-83,269.7	-89,328.6	133,711.8	216,981.5	223,040.4
August	-82,220.6	-88,303.9	140,146.1	222,366.7	228,450.1
September	-72,488.9	-78,422.3	139,182.1	211,671.1	217,604.5
October	-89,097.3	-95,843.6	147,124.6	236,222.0	242,968.2
November	-74,331.8	-80,479.1	139,784.1	214,115.9	220,263.2
December	-72,919.6	-79,144.4	134,157.1	207,076.8	213,301.5
2019					
Jan.- Dec.	-852,949.1	-922,944.2	1,645,526.8	2,498,475.9	2,568,471.0
January	-74,992.1	-81,222.9	129,607.9	204,600.0	210,830.9
February	-55,266.1	-60,655.0	130,634.2	185,900.3	191,289.2
March	-59,725.6	-65,418.0	148,267.1	207,992.6	213,685.1
April	-73,914.2	-79,724.4	135,117.6	209,031.7	214,841.9
May	-78,371.7	-84,457.5	142,409.2	220,780.9	226,866.7
June	-69,400.7	-75,074.4	138,060.4	207,461.1	213,134.8
July	-86,096.8	-92,262.0	132,872.5	218,969.3	225,134.5
August	-77,122.8	-83,191.4	138,727.7	215,850.5	221,919.1
September	-72,261.6	-77,985.0	134,510.5	206,772.1	212,495.5
October	-76,883.8	-82,839.8	142,414.6	219,298.4	225,254.5
November (R)	-62,381.0	-67,905.1	137,068.1	199,449.1	204,973.2
December	-66,532.6	-72,208.6	135,837.0	202,369.7	208,045.6

Exhibit 4. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2019

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. The countries in this exhibit are ranked by year-to-date totals.

(X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Balance			Exports			Imports					
	(Customs imports)			Domestic & Foreign, F.A.S. basis			Customs basis			C.I.F. basis		
	December	Annual	Rank	December	Annual	Rank	December	Annual	Rank	December	Annual	Rank
TOTAL	-66,532.6	-852,949.1	(X)	135,837.0	1,645,526.8	(X)	202,369.7	2,498,475.9	(X)	208,045.6	2,568,471.0	(X)
Afghanistan	92.1	714.3	201	93.4	750.6	85	1.3	36.3	147	1.4	38.0	147
Albania	1.4	29.2	138	4.9	85.7	158	3.4	56.5	137	3.6	58.8	136
Algeria	48.4	-1,480.2	37	94.9	999.3	79	46.6	2,479.6	61	47.6	2,593.4	61
Andorra	-0.2	-8.9	84	0.2	3.4	208	0.4	12.2	168	0.4	12.3	168
Angola	20.9	-418.4	55	47.8	536.2	99	26.9	954.5	79	28.2	984.2	80
Anguilla	22.1	86.2	158	22.2	88.6	156	0.1	2.4	202	0.1	2.4	202
Antigua and Barbuda	36.7	467.3	187	39.2	478.1	103	2.5	10.7	171	2.6	11.0	172
Argentina	272.2	3,161.8	220	583.7	8,078.9	33	311.5	4,917.1	48	328.4	5,120.1	48
Armenia	-1.6	-2.2	91	3.9	52.9	170	5.5	55.1	138	5.7	57.4	138
Aruba	48.2	499.4	190	49.8	519.2	100	1.6	19.8	159	1.7	20.2	159
Australia*	1,857.3	15,170.8	230	2,716.6	26,025.2	16	859.3	10,854.4	31	882.1	11,115.9	33
Austria	-764.8	-7,424.6	20	311.1	5,747.8	41	1,075.9	13,172.4	27	1,101.4	13,495.5	27
Azerbaijan	197.1	349.4	183	199.1	375.4	115	1.9	26.0	153	2.0	26.5	154
Bahamas	284.4	2,906.8	219	334.5	3,317.6	51	50.1	410.8	96	51.9	426.3	96
Bahrain*	-1.9	363.1	184	82.6	1,407.9	72	84.5	1,044.8	76	88.2	1,089.6	75
Bangladesh	179.4	-4,360.7	26	647.1	2,327.0	60	467.7	6,687.7	38	483.8	6,917.8	38
Barbados	41.7	526.9	191	44.3	568.6	95	2.6	41.7	145	2.7	43.3	146
Belarus	1.1	-255.1	61	7.1	125.0	142	6.0	380.1	98	6.4	401.2	98
Belgium	607.8	14,597.4	229	2,340.5	34,769.0	11	1,732.7	20,171.6	21	1,767.7	20,708.1	22
Belize	14.1	336.0	180	21.8	393.1	110	7.7	57.1	135	8.4	60.2	135
Benin	14.1	258.4	175	14.8	267.0	125	0.7	8.6	176	0.7	8.8	176
Bermuda	26.6	556.2	193	27.8	577.6	92	1.2	21.5	157	1.2	22.1	158
Bhutan	0.3	2.2	111	0.3	2.8	211	(-)	0.6	217	(-)	0.6	217
Bolivia	8.9	83.1	156	41.3	538.0	98	32.4	454.8	94	32.9	462.1	95
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2.2	-43.6	77	11.1	60.3	169	8.9	103.9	122	9.3	108.3	122
Botswana	-25.2	-170.8	64	3.4	104.5	149	28.6	275.3	106	28.8	280.4	107
Brazil	967.3	12,230.2	228	3,575.8	43,083.3	9	2,608.5	30,853.1	17	2,713.1	32,079.5	17
British Indian Ocean Territories	6.2	22.2	134	6.3	23.0	180	0.1	0.8	216	0.1	0.8	216
British Virgin Islands	34.4	575.6	196	35.3	580.5	91	0.9	4.8	189	0.9	5.0	189
Brunei	7.7	243.6	174	8.7	285.1	122	1.0	41.4	146	1.0	43.9	145
Bulgaria	-53.1	-448.3	54	19.7	462.4	104	72.8	910.7	82	75.6	944.6	82
Burkina Faso	8.5	60.9	151	8.8	66.9	167	0.3	6.0	180	0.3	6.1	182
Burma	-31.6	-475.6	51	45.5	345.0	118	77.1	820.5	84	80.8	852.0	84
Burundi	-1.6	-7.6	88	(-)	2.5	213	1.6	10.0	173	1.7	10.3	175
Cabo Verde	(-)	3.9	114	0.6	7.8	203	0.6	3.8	194	0.6	4.0	194
Cambodia	-371.1	-4,848.6	23	29.3	513.4	101	400.4	5,362.0	44	418.3	5,578.1	44
Cameroon	-16.3	-130.2	70	29.4	200.4	129	45.7	330.6	101	47.4	345.6	102
Canada**	-5,087.0	-27,042.6	9	22,284.4	292,693.1	1	27,371.4	319,735.7	3	28,049.6	327,148.1	3
Cayman Islands	56.8	1,080.7	209	72.3	1,129.3	76	15.5	48.6	140	15.5	49.2	140
Central African Republic	0.9	33.5	141	1.1	37.0	177	0.1	3.5	195	0.2	3.6	195
Chad	6.9	-48.2	75	7.7	84.6	159	0.8	132.8	116	0.9	135.8	118
Chile*	486.8	5,382.4	225	1,325.1	15,776.2	20	838.3	10,393.9	33	895.4	11,151.0	32
China	-24,793.3	-345,616.7	1	8,875.1	106,626.8	3	33,668.4	452,243.4	1	35,200.1	472,473.2	1
Christmas Island	0.2	1.1	108	0.2	1.6	216	(-)	0.5	218	(-)	0.5	218
Cocos (Keeling) Islands	-0.1	-2.5	90	(-)	0.1	230	0.1	2.6	198	0.1	2.6	200
Colombia*	137.7	642.4	199	1,236.6	14,780.1	22	1,098.9	14,137.7	25	1,145.9	14,705.7	25
Comoros	0.1	-0.6	97	0.1	1.5	217	(-)	2.1	206	(-)	2.1	206
Congo (Brazzaville)	5.6	-457.5	53	6.3	105.3	147	0.7	562.8	89	0.8	583.4	89
Congo (Kinshasa)	10.3	109.3	163	12.7	131.0	139	2.4	21.7	156	2.5	22.1	157
Cook Islands	0.4	10.1	120	0.4	10.6	200	(-)	0.5	219	(-)	0.5	219
Costa Rica**	92.4	1,056.3	207	548.7	6,205.9	38	456.3	5,149.6	47	478.9	5,417.4	45
Cote d'Ivoire	-60.0	-645.2	46	26.2	278.4	123	86.3	923.7	81	88.5	958.1	81
Croatia	-20.9	164.4	169	23.0	713.0	87	43.8	548.6	90	45.2	564.0	90
Cuba	7.3	284.3	177	7.3	286.8	121	(-)	2.5	201	(-)	2.6	201
Curacao	42.1	324.6	179	45.5	396.0	109	3.5	71.4	130	3.5	72.8	130
Cyprus	-0.4	130.3	167	7.7	203.8	128	8.1	73.5	129	8.3	76.2	129
Czech Republic	-242.8	-2,749.1	29	212.9	2,790.5	56	455.7	5,539.5	43	469.5	5,710.2	42
Denmark	-808.5	-7,871.5	18	274.1	3,159.9	54	1,082.6	11,031.4	30	1,095.2	11,194.1	31
Djibouti	25.4	123.5	165	26.3	154.1	135	0.8	30.6	149	0.9	31.0	151
Dominica	10.3	344.1	182	10.6	346.2	117	0.3	2.1	204	0.3	2.2	204
Dominican Republic**	292.5	3,653.5	222	726.5	9,207.8	30	434.0	5,554.2	42	445.7	5,704.3	43
Ecuador	-116.8	-1,421.4	40	515.7	5,533.3	42	632.5	6,954.7	37	670.7	7,354.7	36
Egypt	52.0	2,332.4	217	309.5	5,485.8	43	257.6	3,153.4	59	269.5	3,298.5	59
El Salvador**	47.4	899.4	206	256.7	3,378.8	50	209.3	2,479.4	62	216.4	2,554.0	62
Equatorial Guinea	6.0	-112.8	71	17.8	214.8	126	11.8	327.6	102	12.8	349.1	101
Eritrea	1.6	14.2	125	1.6	14.3	198	(-)	0.1	228	(-)	0.2	228

Exhibit 4. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2019

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. The countries in this exhibit are ranked by year-to-date totals.

(X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Balance			Exports			Imports					
	(Customs imports)			Domestic & Foreign, F.A.S. basis			Customs basis			C.I.F. basis		
	December	Annual	Rank	December	Annual	Rank	December	Annual	Rank	December	Annual	Rank
Estonia	-39.3	-591.7	50	36.0	410.2	108	75.3	1,001.9	77	77.3	1,033.3	77
Eswatini	0.1	3.9	113	0.9	19.8	188	0.8	15.9	163	0.8	16.3	163
Ethiopia	165.9	448.6	186	215.3	1,021.0	78	49.4	572.4	88	50.4	588.2	88
Falkland Islands (Islas Malvinas)	(-)	-18.5	81	(-)	0.3	226	(-)	18.8	161	(-)	19.3	160
Faroe Islands	-15.1	-138.7	68	0.4	3.2	210	15.6	141.8	114	19.6	179.9	108
Fiji	-11.7	-143.1	67	7.0	103.2	150	18.7	246.3	107	22.8	298.4	105
Finland	-382.8	-4,621.9	25	110.1	1,763.5	65	492.9	6,385.4	40	505.4	6,590.9	40
France	-651.4	-19,678.5	15	3,300.6	37,770.9	10	3,952.0	57,449.4	11	4,038.5	58,432.8	12
French Guiana	11.0	572.6	195	11.0	572.9	93	(-)	0.3	222	(-)	0.3	222
French Polynesia	12.9	599.8	197	32.4	651.2	90	19.5	51.4	139	19.9	56.5	139
French Southern and Antarctic Lands	0.1	6.7	116	0.1	6.8	204	(-)	0.2	227	(-)	0.2	227
Gabon	5.0	9.7	119	12.1	129.4	140	7.1	119.7	121	7.7	127.0	121
Gambia	3.7	43.4	142	4.7	45.0	173	1.1	1.6	209	1.1	1.6	210
Gaza Strip Administered by Israel	(-)	-0.1	101	(-)	0.1	231	(-)	0.2	224	(-)	0.2	224
Georgia	41.8	615.9	198	45.2	768.5	84	3.4	152.5	110	3.6	158.6	111
Germany	-5,808.6	-67,165.9	4	4,832.3	60,296.2	6	10,641.0	127,462.1	5	10,838.1	129,866.3	5
Ghana	69.7	-105.2	72	105.4	837.4	83	35.7	942.6	80	37.5	986.6	79
Gibraltar	49.2	1,406.1	212	49.3	1,421.7	71	(-)	15.6	164	(-)	15.7	165
Greece	126.6	-65.8	74	228.6	1,443.6	70	102.0	1,509.4	68	110.9	1,621.5	68
Greenland	-2.0	-8.6	85	0.3	18.6	191	2.3	27.2	152	2.3	27.4	153
Grenada	9.5	104.3	161	10.2	118.2	144	0.7	13.9	165	0.8	16.0	164
Guadeloupe	19.5	191.4	172	19.6	194.0	133	0.2	2.6	199	0.2	2.8	198
Guatemala*	210.7	2,841.1	218	570.0	6,830.5	36	359.2	3,989.4	54	391.0	4,310.1	53
Guinea	5.7	115.8	164	6.4	125.3	141	0.7	9.5	174	0.8	10.6	174
Guinea-Bissau	-0.3	-0.7	95	0.1	1.2	218	0.4	2.0	207	0.4	2.0	207
Guyana	30.9	540.2	192	39.9	672.1	89	8.9	131.9	117	9.7	140.4	115
Haiti	7.6	174.3	171	91.2	1,235.4	75	83.6	1,061.2	75	85.7	1,087.7	76
Heard and McDonald Islands	(-)	(-)	103	(-)	0.1	228	(-)	0.2	225	(-)	0.2	225
Honduras**	-35.4	649.1	200	376.4	5,475.1	44	411.7	4,826.0	49	431.8	5,067.3	49
Hong Kong	2,016.0	26,086.8	233	2,426.8	30,800.0	15	410.8	4,713.2	50	418.6	4,811.4	50
Hungary	-317.8	-3,396.4	28	173.1	1,917.5	64	490.9	5,313.9	45	500.1	5,417.2	46
Iceland	-19.4	70.5	154	19.4	555.0	96	38.7	484.5	92	41.2	516.3	92
India	-1,219.8	-23,255.9	11	3,059.6	34,409.6	12	4,279.5	57,665.5	10	4,448.7	59,917.2	10
Indonesia	-1,067.0	-12,393.0	17	606.7	7,758.1	34	1,673.7	20,151.1	22	1,762.5	21,186.9	21
Iran	3.3	71.7	155	3.3	73.1	165	(-)	1.4	212	(-)	1.4	213
Iraq	-550.5	-5,746.9	21	124.8	1,277.9	73	675.3	7,024.8	36	705.9	7,240.2	37
Ireland	-4,359.7	-52,736.3	6	686.0	9,031.7	31	5,045.6	61,768.0	9	5,064.2	61,989.4	9
Israel*	-297.2	-5,130.1	22	1,261.8	14,376.8	23	1,559.0	19,506.9	23	1,590.9	19,892.4	23
Italy	-3,044.7	-33,369.5	7	1,700.4	23,790.2	17	4,745.1	57,159.7	12	4,890.8	58,743.9	11
Jamaica	176.2	2,106.9	216	201.8	2,498.7	58	25.6	391.8	97	26.7	407.3	97
Japan	-4,791.6	-68,983.7	3	6,744.7	74,652.7	4	11,536.4	143,636.4	4	11,790.9	146,975.7	4
Jordan*	-37.8	-695.9	44	138.4	1,474.4	69	176.2	2,170.3	64	180.4	2,227.7	64
Kazakhstan	3.9	-471.2	52	51.5	736.9	86	47.6	1,208.1	72	49.7	1,252.8	72
Kenya	-23.1	-276.2	58	24.1	391.0	111	47.2	667.2	86	49.0	685.6	86
Kiribati	0.1	-0.6	96	0.2	2.2	214	0.1	2.8	197	0.1	3.3	196
Korea, North	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)
Korea, South*	-1,352.3	-20,613.8	13	5,366.9	56,897.3	7	6,719.2	77,511.1	6	6,913.0	79,975.2	6
Kosovo	1.4	13.5	122	1.8	16.0	196	0.4	2.6	200	0.5	2.8	199
Kuwait	139.5	1,755.4	213	281.2	3,173.4	53	141.7	1,418.1	70	146.8	1,446.4	70
Kyrgyzstan	1.5	15.7	129	1.7	21.0	184	0.3	5.3	184	0.3	5.5	185
Laos	-8.6	-131.2	69	2.1	17.1	195	10.7	148.3	112	11.0	152.3	113
Latvia	34.0	-273.4	59	62.2	541.5	97	28.2	814.9	85	29.9	837.6	85
Lebanon	64.6	887.3	205	75.4	1,037.5	77	10.8	150.2	111	11.1	153.8	112
Lesotho	-24.0	-324.1	56	(-)	1.2	220	24.0	325.4	104	24.5	332.6	103
Liberia	0.6	46.9	146	5.5	113.8	145	4.9	66.9	132	5.2	71.7	132
Libya	-104.6	-1,089.2	42	37.8	413.4	107	142.4	1,502.6	69	149.3	1,572.5	69
Liechtenstein	-26.0	-309.2	57	1.2	18.1	194	27.2	327.2	103	27.5	331.4	104
Lithuania	-0.9	-166.2	65	81.2	933.5	81	82.1	1,099.7	74	85.4	1,147.7	74
Luxembourg	65.0	1,288.6	211	144.7	1,922.5	63	79.7	633.8	87	84.1	659.2	87
Macau	18.8	468.4	188	27.2	572.2	94	8.4	103.9	123	8.6	105.4	123
Madagascar	-53.7	-779.7	43	8.9	66.4	168	62.6	846.1	83	63.6	859.5	83
Malawi	-27.1	-77.5	73	2.0	22.8	181	29.0	100.3	124	29.3	103.3	124

Exhibit 4. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2019

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. The countries in this exhibit are ranked by year-to-date totals.

(X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Balance			Exports			Imports					
	(Customs imports)			Domestic & Foreign, F.A.S. basis			Customs basis			C.I.F. basis		
	December	Annual	Rank	December	Annual	Rank	December	Annual	Rank	December	Annual	Rank
Malaysia	-2,585.9	-27,447.1	8	1,260.5	13,120.0	26	3,846.4	40,567.1	15	3,924.3	41,496.5	15
Maldives	5.5	14.1	124	7.7	39.4	174	2.2	25.3	154	3.0	33.7	149
Mali	4.4	63.3	152	5.3	67.9	166	0.9	4.6	191	0.9	4.7	192
Malta	-8.1	-27.8	79	6.6	143.7	137	14.6	171.5	108	14.8	174.8	109
Marshall Islands	4.0	89.5	159	4.2	100.1	152	0.3	10.5	172	0.3	12.2	170
Martinique	12.5	127.4	166	12.7	133.5	138	0.2	6.1	178	0.2	6.3	180
Mauritania	5.6	85.9	157	5.8	90.9	155	0.2	5.1	187	0.2	5.2	188
Mauritius	-19.6	-256.4	60	4.1	87.2	157	23.7	343.6	99	24.6	357.0	99
Mayotte	0.1	1.2	110	0.1	1.7	215	(-)	0.5	221	(-)	0.5	221
Mexico**	-8,551.7	-101,751.9	2	19,067.5	256,374.1	2	27,619.2	358,126.0	2	27,892.1	361,332.1	2
Micronesia	3.0	43.6	143	3.3	45.1	172	0.3	1.6	208	0.4	1.9	208
Moldova	-2.9	-43.6	78	1.2	20.5	185	4.1	64.0	134	4.4	68.0	134
Monaco	1.1	46.4	145	3.2	76.0	161	2.2	29.5	151	2.2	31.1	150
Mongolia	14.5	167.9	170	15.6	192.7	134	1.1	24.8	155	1.2	25.3	155
Montenegro	0.8	15.3	127	0.9	18.5	192	0.1	3.2	196	0.1	3.2	197
Montserrat	1.4	14.5	126	1.4	15.9	197	(-)	1.3	213	(-)	1.5	212
Morocco*	128.9	1,898.3	214	249.9	3,479.3	49	121.0	1,581.0	67	126.1	1,649.0	67
Mozambique	4.5	59.1	150	13.2	195.7	131	8.7	136.6	115	9.0	139.7	116
Namibia	0.8	50.5	148	12.7	194.6	132	11.9	144.1	113	12.0	145.2	114
Nauru	-0.2	-2.8	89	0.1	1.2	219	0.4	4.1	193	0.4	4.1	193
Nepal	10.9	32.0	140	17.7	123.0	143	6.8	91.0	125	7.4	97.7	125
Netherlands	2,166.9	21,466.5	232	4,532.0	51,232.7	8	2,365.1	29,766.2	18	2,438.4	30,897.9	18
New Caledonia	5.2	29.6	139	8.3	74.4	163	3.1	44.9	144	3.1	45.7	144
New Zealand	-52.1	-164.7	66	277.2	3,950.2	47	329.3	4,114.8	53	341.7	4,281.6	54
Nicaragua**	-196.3	-2,233.1	34	118.4	1,652.5	68	314.8	3,885.5	57	322.5	3,993.9	57
Niger	3.7	28.9	137	11.8	75.9	162	8.1	47.1	141	8.1	47.8	142
Nigeria	-99.9	-1,431.0	39	298.7	3,178.3	52	398.7	4,609.3	51	416.7	4,760.1	51
Niue	(-)	-0.2	100	(-)	0.3	227	(-)	0.5	220	(-)	0.5	220
Norfolk Island	(-)	-0.1	102	(-)	(-)	232	(-)	0.1	230	(-)	0.1	230
North Macedonia	-34.8	-244.4	62	2.8	38.4	176	37.6	282.8	105	38.3	290.1	106
Norway	-171.4	-2,628.6	30	251.9	3,873.3	48	423.3	6,501.9	39	442.3	6,803.7	39
Oman*	251.8	778.2	202	317.7	1,937.7	62	65.9	1,159.5	73	69.9	1,235.0	73
Pakistan	-27.9	-1,300.7	41	290.2	2,621.7	57	318.0	3,922.3	55	333.3	4,117.4	55
Palau	1.2	18.1	131	1.3	19.6	189	0.1	1.5	211	0.1	1.7	209
Panama*	771.9	7,268.6	227	821.4	7,720.7	35	49.5	452.1	95	51.2	468.3	94
Papua New Guinea	-0.7	25.0	136	6.9	95.3	154	7.6	70.3	131	7.9	72.7	131
Paraguay	156.3	1,956.2	215	169.5	2,118.1	61	13.2	161.9	109	13.7	173.2	110
Peru*	115.8	3,542.3	221	785.1	9,687.3	29	669.3	6,144.9	41	711.1	6,514.3	41
Philippines	-375.2	-4,118.8	27	679.8	8,660.4	32	1,055.0	12,779.2	28	1,082.4	13,192.9	28
Pitcairn Islands	(-)	(-)	104	(-)	(-)	233	(-)	(-)	233	(-)	(-)	233
Poland	-222.5	-2,417.8	32	473.1	5,963.3	39	695.5	8,381.1	34	716.1	8,651.9	34
Portugal	-183.1	-2,169.2	35	167.6	1,722.4	66	350.6	3,891.6	56	364.9	4,042.8	56
Qatar	1,310.9	4,764.1	223	1,390.6	6,458.8	37	79.7	1,694.7	66	82.5	1,749.1	66
Reunion	-2.0	-10.0	83	0.3	8.9	201	2.3	18.9	160	2.4	19.3	161
Romania	-109.5	-1,441.1	38	81.9	942.5	80	191.4	2,383.6	63	197.0	2,465.1	63
Russia	-1,901.4	-16,498.0	16	458.7	5,786.7	40	2,360.2	22,284.8	20	2,457.0	23,185.4	20
Rwanda	-3.3	-26.7	80	1.8	18.9	190	5.1	45.6	143	5.2	46.7	143
Samoa	1.5	45.6	144	2.2	52.7	171	0.6	7.1	177	0.7	7.8	177
San Marino	30.1	20.3	132	31.0	31.7	178	1.0	11.4	169	1.0	12.3	169
Sao Tome and Principe	0.3	1.2	109	0.3	2.7	212	(-)	1.5	210	(-)	1.6	211
Saudi Arabia	456.7	846.4	204	1,383.0	14,289.2	24	926.3	13,442.9	26	961.2	13,865.2	26
Senegal	10.6	66.8	153	20.1	198.3	130	9.5	131.5	118	9.8	136.6	117
Serbia	-21.8	-189.4	63	11.5	150.6	136	33.3	340.0	100	34.5	352.9	100
Seychelles	-0.2	9.0	117	0.7	18.3	193	0.9	9.3	175	1.1	11.0	173
Sierra Leone	3.7	48.1	147	5.2	78.4	160	1.4	30.3	150	1.5	30.8	152
Singapore*	621.6	5,168.5	224	2,796.9	31,549.6	13	2,175.3	26,381.0	19	2,200.3	26,675.7	19
Sint Maarten	62.3	559.0	194	79.0	688.9	88	16.7	129.9	120	16.7	130.2	120
Slovakia	-252.2	-4,763.9	24	25.7	389.1	113	278.0	5,153.0	46	283.3	5,215.8	47
Slovenia	-79.2	-619.3	47	25.7	344.6	119	104.9	963.9	78	107.2	993.4	78
Solomon Islands	0.3	14.0	123	0.3	19.8	187	0.1	5.8	182	0.1	6.1	183
Somalia	16.5	104.4	162	16.7	105.4	146	0.2	1.0	214	0.2	1.1	214
South Africa	-224.4	-2,465.2	31	467.8	5,333.7	45	692.2	7,798.9	35	705.8	7,985.4	35
South Sudan	0.2	-44.1	76	0.3	22.3	182	(-)	66.4	133	(-)	70.4	133
Spain	-149.1	-1,693.3	36	1,270.3	15,101.4	21	1,419.5	16,794.7	24	1,483.8	17,484.0	24
Sri Lanka	-168.3	-2,359.6	33	42.4	390.3	112	210.7	2,749.9	60	219.2	2,867.5	60

Exhibit 4. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2019

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. The countries in this exhibit are ranked by year-to-date totals.

(X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Balance			Exports			Imports					
	(Customs imports)			Domestic & Foreign, F.A.S. basis			Customs basis			C.I.F. basis		
	December	Annual	Rank	December	Annual	Rank	December	Annual	Rank	December	Annual	Rank
St Helena	(-)	-10.8	82	(-)	0.6	223	(-)	11.3	170	(-)	11.5	171
St Kitts and Nevis	25.8	153.4	168	32.0	210.2	127	6.2	56.8	136	6.3	58.4	137
St Lucia	138.7	838.6	203	140.9	852.3	82	2.3	13.7	166	2.3	14.0	166
St Pierre and Miquelon	(-)	0.1	105	(-)	0.1	229	(-)	(-)	232	(-)	(-)	232
St Vincent and the Grenadines	6.4	96.9	160	6.7	102.0	151	0.3	5.1	186	0.3	5.4	186
Sudan	2.6	53.2	149	2.6	74.4	164	(-)	21.2	158	(-)	22.7	156
Suriname	15.1	292.6	178	20.9	375.8	114	5.7	83.1	126	6.1	88.4	126
Svalbard, Jan Mayen Island	(-)	4.1	115	(-)	4.2	207	(-)	0.1	229	(-)	0.1	229
Sweden	-790.5	-7,791.4	19	327.6	4,356.1	46	1,118.1	12,147.6	29	1,139.0	12,681.0	29
Switzerland	-2,499.8	-26,662.6	10	1,696.3	17,917.3	19	4,196.1	44,579.9	14	4,242.3	45,094.2	14
Syria	-0.7	2.6	112	0.6	8.6	202	1.3	6.0	181	1.4	6.3	179
Taiwan	-2,097.3	-23,037.5	12	2,721.6	31,218.8	14	4,818.9	54,256.3	13	4,960.3	55,958.8	13
Tajikistan	0.2	9.0	118	0.4	11.2	199	0.2	2.2	203	0.2	2.3	203
Tanzania	(-)	202.3	173	8.8	332.2	120	8.8	129.9	119	9.1	133.6	119
Thailand	-1,646.3	-20,153.2	14	1,218.9	13,307.9	25	2,865.2	33,461.1	16	2,971.2	34,778.8	16
Timor-Leste	0.2	-0.3	98	0.9	4.8	205	0.8	5.1	185	0.8	5.2	187
Togo	15.9	417.8	185	17.0	430.8	106	1.1	13.0	167	1.1	13.7	167
Tokelau	-0.3	-1.7	92	(-)	0.4	225	0.3	2.1	205	0.3	2.1	205
Tonga	1.9	15.4	128	2.2	20.4	186	0.3	5.0	188	0.4	6.2	181
Trinidad and Tobago	-85.8	-609.2	48	219.5	2,820.0	55	305.3	3,429.2	58	323.7	3,631.1	58
Tunisia	13.7	-8.5	86	57.5	461.1	105	43.8	469.6	93	44.8	485.0	93
Turkey	-40.3	-598.9	49	821.6	10,044.7	28	861.9	10,643.6	32	915.7	11,305.5	30
Turkmenistan	1.1	12.0	121	1.2	28.3	179	0.1	16.3	162	0.1	17.0	162
Turks and Caicos Islands	30.9	340.8	181	31.3	346.5	116	0.5	5.7	183	0.5	5.9	184
Tuvalu	0.1	0.7	107	0.1	0.8	221	(-)	0.2	226	(-)	0.2	226
Uganda	7.0	24.1	135	11.9	104.5	148	4.9	80.4	128	5.1	83.3	128
Ukraine	108.1	1,056.4	208	195.0	2,354.8	59	86.9	1,298.5	71	91.6	1,359.5	71
United Arab Emirates	1,461.8	15,685.5	231	1,739.0	20,038.1	18	277.2	4,352.5	52	291.4	4,569.4	52
United Kingdom	-6.1	5,969.5	226	5,571.5	69,156.5	5	5,577.7	63,187.0	8	5,657.4	64,247.6	8
Uruguay	156.3	1,190.9	210	195.5	1,710.6	67	39.2	519.8	91	40.6	542.7	91
Uzbekistan	20.9	471.4	189	23.1	505.6	102	2.3	34.2	148	2.3	34.9	148
Vanuatu	(-)	-1.4	93	0.3	4.6	206	0.3	6.1	179	0.3	6.5	178
Vatican City	0.2	-0.3	99	0.2	0.7	222	(-)	1.0	215	(-)	1.0	215
Venezuela	50.4	-661.1	45	73.7	1,272.2	74	23.4	1,933.3	65	24.6	2,015.8	65
Vietnam	-4,901.9	-55,797.2	5	878.7	10,883.1	27	5,780.6	66,680.3	7	6,033.0	69,385.3	7
Wallis and Futuna	(-)	0.4	106	(-)	0.5	224	(-)	0.1	231	(-)	0.1	231
West Bank Administered by Israel	-0.1	-0.8	94	0.4	3.2	209	0.5	4.1	192	0.6	4.8	191
Western Sahara	8.2	20.9	133	8.2	21.2	183	(-)	0.3	223	(-)	0.3	223
Yemen	21.7	265.5	176	21.7	270.2	124	(-)	4.7	190	(-)	4.8	190
Zambia	0.4	16.3	130	4.0	99.3	153	3.5	83.0	127	3.6	84.4	127
Zimbabwe	-1.4	-7.9	87	2.1	39.1	175	3.5	47.0	142	3.6	48.7	141
Unidentified (1)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)
Timing adjustment	(X)	-32.4	(X)	(X)	41.3	(X)	(X)	73.7	(X)	(X)	74.5	(X)

Exhibit 4. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2019

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. The countries in this exhibit are ranked by year-to-date totals.

(X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Balance			Exports			Imports					
	(Customs imports)			Domestic & Foreign, F.A.S. basis			Customs basis			C.I.F. basis		
	December	Annual	Rank	December	Annual	Rank	December	Annual	Rank	December	Annual	Rank
Africa	-2.0	-3,599.9	(X)	2,265.5	26,630.9	(X)	2,267.5	30,230.8	(X)	2,341.9	31,270.1	(X)
APEC	-54,098.7	-667,998.8	(X)	80,506.8	996,147.7	(X)	134,605.6	1,664,146.5	(X)	138,494.4	1,711,755.5	(X)
ASEAN	-10,358.4	-119,952.6	(X)	7,527.0	86,439.5	(X)	17,885.4	206,392.1	(X)	18,484.6	213,342.6	(X)
Asia - South	-1,133.6	-30,530.6	(X)	4,150.5	40,622.3	(X)	5,284.1	71,152.8	(X)	5,493.8	73,955.6	(X)
Asia Near East	2,822.1	13,846.0	(X)	6,820.5	65,827.0	(X)	3,998.4	51,981.0	(X)	4,130.5	53,486.2	(X)
CAFTA-DR	411.3	6,866.3	(X)	2,596.7	32,750.5	(X)	2,185.4	25,884.2	(X)	2,286.2	27,047.0	(X)
Central American Common Market	118.8	3,212.8	(X)	1,870.2	23,542.7	(X)	1,751.4	20,329.9	(X)	1,840.6	21,342.7	(X)
Euro Area	-12,724.1	-157,884.5	(X)	19,869.4	247,558.2	(X)	32,593.5	405,442.7	(X)	33,294.5	414,011.3	(X)
Europe	-19,568.3	-221,825.6	(X)	30,922.2	382,125.3	(X)	50,490.5	603,950.9	(X)	51,591.5	617,575.8	(X)
European Union	-15,295.7	-177,866.2	(X)	27,026.2	337,019.9	(X)	42,321.9	514,886.1	(X)	43,189.6	525,887.0	(X)
LAFTA	-6,316.8	-75,645.1	(X)	27,569.6	358,952.0	(X)	33,886.4	434,597.1	(X)	34,468.6	441,451.2	(X)
NATO Allies	-14,286.8	-135,758.5	(X)	48,931.3	622,226.4	(X)	63,218.1	757,984.9	(X)	64,760.1	776,088.9	(X)
North America	-13,638.7	-128,794.5	(X)	41,351.9	549,067.2	(X)	54,990.6	677,861.7	(X)	55,941.7	688,480.2	(X)
OECD	-35,655.8	-408,757.4	(X)	88,577.3	1,106,215.5	(X)	124,233.1	1,514,972.9	(X)	126,730.5	1,545,268.6	(X)
OPEC	1,325.7	5,550.3	(X)	4,636.2	51,234.0	(X)	3,310.5	45,683.7	(X)	3,463.8	47,462.8	(X)
Pacific Rim Countries	-32,594.1	-455,212.1	(X)	34,515.6	392,211.7	(X)	67,109.8	847,423.8	(X)	69,493.6	878,365.9	(X)
South/Central America	4,504.7	53,715.1	(X)	13,549.0	162,567.4	(X)	9,044.3	108,852.3	(X)	9,482.1	113,966.8	(X)
Twenty Latin American Republics	-5,118.6	-61,051.7	(X)	31,086.2	400,945.4	(X)	36,204.8	461,997.1	(X)	36,891.8	470,056.8	(X)

* Countries denoted by asterisks represent countries with Free Trade Agreements with the United States.

** Countries denoted by double asterisks represent countries included within Free Trade Agreements with the United States.

Africa - Algeria, Angola, Benin, Botswana, British Indian Ocean Territories, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Cameroon, Cabo Verde, Central African Republic, Chad, Comoros, Congo (Brazzaville), Congo (Kinshasa), Cote d'Ivoire, Djibouti, Egypt, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Eswatini, Ethiopia, French Southern and Antarctic Lands, Gabon, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Kenya, Lesotho, Liberia, Libya, Madagascar, Malawi, Mali, Mauritania, Mauritius, Mayotte, Morocco, Mozambique, Namibia, Niger, Nigeria, Reunion, Rwanda, Sao Tome and Principe, Senegal, Seychelles, Sierra Leone, Somalia, South Africa, South Sudan, St. Helena, Sudan, Tanzania, Togo, Tunisia, Uganda, Western Sahara, Zambia, Zimbabwe.

APEC (Asia - Pacific Economic Cooperation) - Australia, Brunei, Canada, Chile, China, Hong Kong, Indonesia, Japan, Korea (South), Malaysia, Mexico, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea, Peru, Philippines, Russia, Singapore, Taiwan, Thailand, Vietnam.

ASEAN (Association of Southeast Asian Nations) - Brunei, Burma, Cambodia, Indonesia, Laos, Malaysia, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand, Vietnam.

Asia - South - Afghanistan, Bangladesh, India, Nepal, Pakistan, Sri Lanka.

Asia Near East - Bahrain, Gaza Strip Administered by Israel, Iran, Iraq, Israel, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Syria, United Arab Emirates, West Bank Administered by Israel, Yemen.

CAFTA-DR (Dominican Republic-Central America Free Trade Agreement) - Costa Rica, Dominican Republic, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua.

Central American Common Market - Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua.

Euro Area - Austria, Belgium, Cyprus, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Portugal, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain.

Europe - Albania, Andorra, Armenia, Austria, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Belgium, Bosnia-Herzegovina, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Faroe Islands, Finland, France, Georgia, Germany, Gibraltar, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Kazakhstan, Kosovo, Kyrgyzstan, Latvia, Liechtenstein, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Moldova, Monaco, Montenegro, Netherlands, North Macedonia, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Russia, San Marino, Serbia, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Svalbard, Jan Mayen Island, Sweden, Switzerland, Tajikistan, Turkey, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, United Kingdom, Uzbekistan, Vatican City.

European Union - Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, United Kingdom.

LAFTA (Latin American Free Trade Area) - Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Ecuador, Mexico, Paraguay, Peru, Uruguay, Venezuela.

NATO (North Atlantic Treaty Organization) Allies - Belgium, Bulgaria, Canada, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Turkey, United Kingdom.

North America - Canada, Mexico.

OECD (Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development) - Australia, Austria, Belgium, Canada, Chile, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Israel, Italy, Japan, Korea (South), Luxembourg, Mexico, Netherlands, New Zealand, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey, United Kingdom.

OPEC (Organization of the Petroleum Exporting Countries) - Algeria, Angola, Congo (Brazzaville), Ecuador, Equatorial Guinea, Gabon, Iran, Iraq, Kuwait, Libya, Nigeria, Saudi Arabia, United Arab Emirates, Venezuela.

Pacific Rim Countries - Australia, Brunei, China, Hong Kong, Indonesia, Japan, Korea (South), Macau, Malaysia, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea, Philippines, Singapore, Taiwan.

South/Central America - Anguilla, Antigua and Barbuda, Argentina, Aruba, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, Bermuda, Bolivia, Brazil, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Curacao, Dominica, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Falkland Islands (Islas Malvinas), French Guiana, Grenada, Guadeloupe, Guatemala, Guyana, Haiti, Honduras, Jamaica, Martinique, Montserrat, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, St. Kitts and Nevis, Sint Maarten, St. Lucia, St. Vincent and the Grenadines, Suriname, Trinidad and Tobago, Turks and Caicos Islands, Uruguay, Venezuela.

Twenty Latin American Republics - Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Guatemala, Haiti, Honduras, Mexico, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, Uruguay, Venezuela.

(1) The export totals reflect shipments of certain grains, oilseeds, and satellites that are not included in the country/area totals.

NOTE: Area data reflect the composition of the areas as of the most recent statistical period.

Exhibit 4a. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2018

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. The countries in this exhibit are ranked by year-to-date totals.

(X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Balance			Exports			Imports					
	(Customs imports)			Domestic & Foreign, F.A.S. basis			Customs basis			C.I.F. basis		
	December	Annual	Rank	December	Annual	Rank	December	Annual	Rank	December	Annual	Rank
TOTAL	-72,919.6	-874,813.7	(X)	134,157.1	1,665,992.0	(X)	207,076.8	2,540,805.7	(X)	213,301.5	2,612,379.2	(X)
Afghanistan	59.5	1,198.3	210	60.6	1,226.9	77	1.1	28.6	153	1.1	29.8	153
Albania	-2.0	-8.8	88	3.9	59.2	166	5.9	68.0	136	6.2	70.4	136
Algeria	-287.3	-3,357.3	31	148.0	1,261.1	76	435.4	4,618.4	52	451.2	4,781.6	52
Andorra	-3.8	-13.0	85	0.3	3.1	209	4.1	16.0	162	4.1	16.1	164
Angola	28.3	-2,173.3	38	36.6	525.2	99	8.3	2,698.5	61	8.3	2,768.9	62
Anguilla	8.3	110.6	161	8.5	115.7	147	0.2	5.1	187	0.2	5.2	188
Antigua and Barbuda	52.8	508.3	191	53.1	513.1	100	0.3	4.8	190	0.3	4.9	189
Argentina	281.7	5,094.4	225	708.9	9,927.2	29	427.2	4,832.7	50	444.6	5,032.0	50
Armenia	1.2	-6.8	89	4.0	46.6	174	2.8	53.4	145	2.9	55.5	145
Aruba	49.9	571.1	194	51.2	602.1	93	1.3	31.1	151	1.3	31.7	152
Australia*	1,257.6	15,186.3	232	2,040.0	25,310.0	16	782.3	10,123.7	34	801.7	10,370.7	34
Austria	-765.7	-9,865.1	20	404.7	3,563.5	49	1,170.4	13,428.6	27	1,198.6	13,754.9	27
Azerbaijan	10.6	-191.2	68	16.7	313.9	115	6.2	505.2	90	6.3	515.8	90
Bahamas	304.6	2,557.2	220	351.7	3,002.3	53	47.1	445.1	96	48.7	461.5	96
Bahrain*	198.0	1,051.4	207	265.7	2,042.3	64	67.7	990.9	77	70.7	1,025.3	77
Bangladesh	-248.8	-4,021.1	27	194.4	2,081.5	63	443.2	6,102.6	43	458.1	6,328.9	43
Barbados	69.6	541.6	193	72.6	596.7	96	3.0	55.1	144	3.1	57.1	144
Belarus	-19.8	-262.7	62	9.6	132.5	141	29.4	395.2	102	30.9	417.8	102
Belgium	1,349.9	14,245.0	230	2,515.3	31,426.9	14	1,165.4	17,181.9	25	1,212.4	17,877.0	24
Belize	27.9	180.3	171	31.0	406.8	105	3.1	226.5	110	3.2	229.0	112
Benin	21.5	235.0	176	22.5	254.2	125	1.0	19.2	158	1.0	19.4	158
Bermuda	52.4	593.2	197	53.1	611.3	91	0.7	18.1	160	0.7	18.7	160
Bhutan	0.2	55.1	149	0.2	55.9	167	(-)	0.8	213	(-)	0.8	213
Bolivia	32.1	75.8	156	67.4	561.7	97	35.2	485.9	92	36.0	494.4	93
Bosnia and Herzegovina	-9.4	-57.2	76	1.6	45.7	175	10.9	102.8	124	11.2	106.5	124
Botswana	-15.9	-378.8	58	3.2	81.9	158	19.1	460.7	95	19.8	468.9	95
Brazil	785.4	8,455.6	229	3,225.4	39,559.8	9	2,440.0	31,104.2	17	2,534.6	32,286.2	17
British Indian Ocean Territories	0.2	9.1	126	0.2	9.2	202	(-)	0.1	225	(-)	0.1	225
British Virgin Islands	109.0	803.3	200	109.4	822.8	82	0.4	19.5	157	0.4	19.8	157
Brunei	19.0	167.9	169	27.2	265.9	123	8.2	98.0	127	9.0	102.0	127
Bulgaria	-29.8	-616.0	50	32.8	370.0	108	62.6	986.0	79	65.1	1,018.5	78
Burkina Faso	10.7	54.4	148	10.9	59.5	165	0.2	5.1	186	0.2	5.2	187
Burma	-8.9	-234.3	64	25.4	261.2	124	34.3	495.5	91	35.5	511.4	91
Burundi	-1.2	0.5	107	0.1	14.5	194	1.3	14.0	166	1.3	14.2	166
Cabo Verde	0.1	5.0	118	0.2	8.6	204	0.2	3.6	193	0.2	3.7	194
Cambodia	-244.2	-3,372.5	30	42.3	445.8	103	286.6	3,818.2	57	297.7	3,965.2	57
Cameroon	17.7	-26.4	83	24.9	193.2	135	7.2	219.6	112	7.7	229.3	111
Canada**	-1,611.0	-19,055.7	11	22,344.8	299,768.5	1	23,955.7	318,824.2	3	24,621.2	326,203.9	3
Cayman Islands	69.1	918.0	206	71.2	950.8	81	2.1	32.7	150	2.1	33.4	151
Central African Republic	0.2	7.1	122	0.4	9.9	201	0.2	2.8	200	0.2	2.9	200
Chad	1.6	-426.7	56	3.9	52.7	169	2.3	479.4	93	2.4	494.9	92
Chile*	445.4	3,989.1	224	1,208.4	15,376.5	20	763.0	11,387.5	31	816.3	12,200.4	30
China	-36,827.2	-419,527.4	1	9,144.9	120,148.1	3	45,972.1	539,675.6	1	48,188.2	563,234.6	1
Christmas Island	-0.1	-0.1	100	(-)	0.8	223	0.1	0.9	210	0.1	0.9	210
Cocos (Keeling) Islands	-0.3	-2.5	94	(-)	0.3	226	0.3	2.9	198	0.3	3.0	198
Colombia*	80.9	1,375.0	213	1,319.3	15,158.4	21	1,238.4	13,783.4	26	1,286.8	14,309.6	26
Comoros	(-)	-0.2	99	0.1	2.8	210	(-)	3.0	195	(-)	3.0	197
Congo (Brazzaville)	-3.2	-332.3	59	5.5	100.4	152	8.7	432.7	98	9.0	445.4	99
Congo (Kinshasa)	9.9	28.3	141	10.8	78.0	160	0.9	49.7	147	0.9	50.3	147
Cook Islands	0.4	6.2	120	0.5	7.2	206	(-)	1.1	209	(-)	1.1	209
Costa Rica**	122.7	1,616.8	215	514.5	6,497.4	38	391.8	4,880.6	49	412.2	5,147.8	49
Cote d'Ivoire	-72.2	-937.3	45	19.9	309.4	116	92.1	1,246.7	76	95.8	1,292.0	76
Croatia	38.9	149.5	166	81.1	615.2	90	42.2	465.7	94	43.6	481.0	94
Cuba	18.3	274.6	181	18.6	275.9	122	0.4	1.3	207	0.4	1.3	207
Curacao	33.5	598.6	198	40.9	703.7	86	7.4	105.1	123	7.5	107.2	123
Cyprus	5.1	64.8	151	7.1	132.3	142	2.0	67.5	137	2.2	70.0	137
Czech Republic	-239.7	-1,997.1	39	183.7	3,003.3	52	423.3	5,000.4	48	437.5	5,165.0	48
Denmark	-532.3	-6,268.4	24	278.8	2,589.2	58	811.0	8,857.6	35	826.0	9,022.3	35
Djibouti	3.6	65.0	152	11.1	112.7	150	7.4	47.8	148	7.5	48.1	148
Dominica	5.6	174.9	170	5.7	176.3	138	0.1	1.4	203	0.1	1.4	205
Dominican Republic**	372.0	3,641.8	223	769.3	8,947.4	32	397.3	5,305.6	45	408.1	5,445.0	45
Ecuador	-200.3	-842.6	47	423.1	5,897.2	40	623.4	6,739.8	41	657.3	7,082.2	41
Egypt	174.2	2,570.4	221	430.4	5,050.9	45	256.2	2,480.5	65	266.3	2,582.5	64
El Salvador**	170.4	888.2	203	375.5	3,398.7	50	205.1	2,510.5	64	210.6	2,582.4	65
Equatorial Guinea	-57.5	-440.5	55	35.3	139.4	140	92.8	579.9	87	97.7	606.3	87
Eritrea	0.6	7.9	124	0.6	8.2	205	(-)	0.3	220	(-)	0.3	220

Exhibit 4a. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2018

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. The countries in this exhibit are ranked by year-to-date totals.

(X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Balance			Exports			Imports					
	(Customs imports)			Domestic & Foreign, F.A.S. basis			Customs basis			C.I.F. basis		
	December	Annual	Rank	December	Annual	Rank	December	Annual	Rank	December	Annual	Rank
Estonia	-60.2	-607.3	51	39.7	346.1	111	99.9	953.5	80	103.8	980.6	80
Eswatini	1.7	20.1	138	2.5	33.4	181	0.7	13.3	167	0.7	13.7	169
Ethiopia	211.5	863.4	201	244.5	1,308.3	75	33.0	444.8	97	33.9	458.4	98
Falkland Islands (Islas Malvinas)	(-)	-12.8	86	(-)	0.2	228	(-)	13.1	169	(-)	13.2	170
Faroe Islands	-11.1	-108.3	74	0.2	2.4	211	11.2	110.7	121	14.0	140.0	117
Fiji	31.7	-115.7	73	50.6	105.0	151	18.9	220.7	111	23.6	276.5	109
Finland	-380.8	-5,286.8	25	112.2	1,876.8	65	493.0	7,163.6	39	505.2	7,358.4	39
France	-1,501.0	-15,814.9	14	2,928.0	36,616.9	11	4,429.0	52,431.8	11	4,517.4	53,500.3	11
French Guiana	1.8	229.0	175	1.9	230.1	128	(-)	1.1	208	(-)	1.1	208
French Polynesia	14.1	251.6	179	16.4	287.8	121	2.4	36.1	149	2.7	40.2	149
French Southern and Antarctic Lands	0.1	0.8	109	0.1	0.8	221	(-)	(-)	229	(-)	(-)	229
Gabon	13.3	-175.4	69	13.7	113.0	149	0.5	288.4	108	0.5	299.1	108
Gambia	5.1	40.7	144	5.2	41.3	177	0.1	0.6	217	0.1	0.6	217
Gaza Strip Administered by Israel	(-)	0.3	106	(-)	0.5	225	(-)	0.1	224	(-)	0.1	224
Georgia	42.4	287.4	183	44.7	477.6	102	2.3	190.2	114	2.4	198.6	114
Germany	-5,922.8	-68,096.0	3	4,358.6	57,753.0	6	10,281.4	125,848.9	5	10,481.5	128,355.3	5
Ghana	71.0	187.3	172	89.3	768.8	83	18.4	581.5	86	19.4	613.3	86
Gibraltar	114.9	1,327.8	212	114.9	1,328.3	73	(-)	0.5	218	(-)	0.5	218
Greece	-9.5	-521.6	54	123.2	1,084.1	80	132.6	1,605.8	68	141.9	1,723.2	68
Greenland	-0.2	-6.5	90	0.2	9.9	200	0.4	16.4	161	0.4	16.5	163
Grenada	9.9	104.2	160	10.4	119.0	146	0.5	14.8	164	0.6	16.9	161
Guadeloupe	47.6	316.4	186	47.9	319.4	114	0.3	3.1	194	0.3	3.2	196
Guatemala*	224.3	2,448.3	219	566.4	6,656.8	37	342.1	4,208.6	53	370.1	4,566.2	53
Guinea	7.3	121.1	163	8.0	127.1	143	0.7	6.0	183	0.7	6.9	183
Guinea-Bissau	(-)	18.4	134	(-)	18.6	189	(-)	0.2	223	(-)	0.2	223
Guyana	29.3	287.8	184	38.8	540.9	98	9.5	253.2	109	10.1	261.3	110
Haiti	28.8	401.3	189	116.2	1,392.0	70	87.5	990.7	78	89.5	1,012.8	79
Heard and McDonald Islands	(-)	(-)	102	(-)	0.1	232	(-)	0.1	227	(-)	0.1	227
Honduras**	36.2	889.2	204	406.3	5,585.4	41	370.1	4,696.2	51	387.6	4,932.4	51
Hong Kong	2,385.8	31,024.2	234	2,744.9	37,310.1	10	359.1	6,285.9	42	368.2	6,435.0	42
Hungary	-311.3	-3,319.4	32	173.4	1,752.6	66	484.7	5,071.9	46	496.4	5,180.9	47
Iceland	-21.5	225.7	174	17.4	655.4	88	38.9	429.7	99	41.6	460.1	97
India	-658.5	-20,846.5	9	3,291.2	33,502.8	12	3,949.6	54,349.3	10	4,112.5	56,444.0	9
Indonesia	-943.8	-12,670.3	17	626.8	8,171.5	34	1,570.7	20,841.8	23	1,649.9	21,832.0	22
Iran	5.1	355.8	188	5.2	425.8	104	0.1	69.9	134	0.1	72.7	134
Iraq	-326.7	-10,559.8	18	66.8	1,312.3	74	393.4	11,872.1	30	403.6	12,125.5	31
Ireland	-3,845.5	-46,729.2	5	725.1	10,725.3	27	4,570.6	57,454.5	8	4,592.2	57,679.3	8
Israel*	-404.5	-8,063.8	21	1,235.2	13,707.1	22	1,639.7	21,770.9	21	1,678.3	22,178.8	21
Italy	-3,106.7	-31,945.7	7	1,812.1	22,797.8	17	4,918.8	54,743.5	9	5,055.0	56,257.0	10
Jamaica	187.2	2,232.2	218	215.7	2,610.9	57	28.5	378.8	103	29.6	393.1	103
Japan	-5,537.8	-67,195.9	4	6,796.5	75,229.2	4	12,334.3	142,425.1	4	12,636.7	145,902.3	4
Jordan*	-30.5	-232.4	65	98.0	1,581.4	68	128.5	1,813.8	67	131.6	1,856.8	67
Kazakhstan	21.4	-657.7	49	63.5	729.3	84	42.1	1,387.0	72	43.2	1,434.2	72
Kenya	-9.7	-277.8	61	30.3	365.5	109	40.0	643.3	85	41.1	660.1	85
Kiribati	-0.2	1.6	114	0.1	4.4	207	0.3	2.8	199	0.3	3.5	195
Korea, North	(-)	(-)	101	(-)	(-)	234	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)
Korea, South*	-792.4	-17,757.4	13	5,669.5	56,506.6	7	6,461.9	74,264.0	6	6,631.3	76,207.5	6
Kosovo	0.8	16.3	133	1.2	18.9	188	0.4	2.6	201	0.4	2.8	201
Kuwait	299.8	895.0	205	348.4	2,983.4	54	48.5	2,088.4	66	49.3	2,126.2	66
Kyrgyzstan	1.5	9.6	127	1.9	17.0	192	0.3	7.4	179	0.4	7.7	179
Laos	-13.0	-125.9	72	2.1	16.0	193	15.1	141.9	116	15.6	146.4	116
Latvia	-11.9	-216.9	66	25.1	509.9	101	37.1	726.9	83	38.5	745.2	83
Lebanon	90.6	1,219.6	211	100.2	1,328.4	72	9.5	108.8	122	9.8	112.0	122
Lesotho	-35.9	-419.5	57	0.1	2.3	212	36.0	421.8	100	36.7	430.3	101
Liberia	10.0	135.1	165	12.0	196.7	133	2.0	61.5	139	2.1	65.3	139
Libya	-152.8	-1,160.0	44	25.2	243.8	127	178.0	1,403.8	71	184.3	1,447.6	71
Liechtenstein	-22.0	-254.6	63	1.5	49.4	172	23.5	303.9	107	23.7	307.9	107
Lithuania	-0.2	-561.5	52	57.7	706.4	85	58.0	1,267.9	75	60.7	1,318.5	75
Luxembourg	28.7	530.8	192	77.6	1,084.3	79	48.9	553.5	88	50.5	573.5	88
Macau	66.4	499.5	190	71.9	601.8	94	5.5	102.3	125	5.6	104.5	126
Macedonia	-31.1	-311.3	60	5.7	41.4	176	36.8	352.6	104	37.7	361.0	104
Madagascar	-82.7	-778.1	48	3.2	113.6	148	85.9	891.7	81	87.6	906.5	81

Exhibit 4a. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2018

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. The countries in this exhibit are ranked by year-to-date totals.

(X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Balance			Exports			Imports					
	(Customs imports)			Domestic & Foreign, F.A.S. basis			Customs basis			C.I.F. basis		
	December	Annual	Rank	December	Annual	Rank	December	Annual	Rank	December	Annual	Rank
Malawi	-4.2	-39.4	82	1.0	17.2	191	5.2	56.7	140	5.4	58.5	141
Malaysia	-2,367.3	-26,344.4	8	1,050.3	13,012.0	25	3,417.6	39,356.3	15	3,485.1	40,131.5	15
Maldives	0.3	11.8	129	2.3	37.7	179	2.0	25.9	155	2.7	36.5	150
Mali	3.0	74.1	154	4.2	78.9	159	1.2	4.8	189	1.2	4.9	190
Malta	-10.7	4.2	117	6.4	201.1	132	17.1	196.9	113	17.4	200.8	113
Marshall Islands	13.9	269.0	180	15.3	290.0	118	1.4	21.0	156	1.6	23.4	156
Martinique	24.3	235.1	177	27.3	247.1	126	2.9	12.0	171	3.1	12.4	171
Mauritania	2.8	75.1	155	5.4	88.4	154	2.6	13.3	168	2.6	13.9	167
Mauritius	-7.3	-195.8	67	21.8	123.4	144	29.1	319.1	106	29.9	330.0	106
Mayotte	(-)	0.6	108	(-)	0.9	220	(-)	0.2	222	(-)	0.2	222
Mexico**	-7,637.4	-80,657.8	2	19,478.7	265,442.8	2	27,116.1	346,100.6	2	27,364.7	349,204.4	2
Micronesia	4.2	45.9	146	4.4	46.7	173	0.2	0.9	212	0.2	0.9	211
Moldova	-2.7	-42.1	80	1.2	13.4	197	3.9	55.5	142	4.1	58.9	140
Monaco	48.2	135.1	164	53.9	229.4	129	5.7	94.3	130	5.9	96.0	130
Mongolia	11.8	110.8	162	12.7	120.9	145	0.9	10.1	175	1.0	10.7	175
Montenegro	0.5	59.1	150	0.7	63.7	163	0.2	4.6	191	0.2	4.7	191
Montserrat	1.9	16.2	132	1.9	17.5	190	(-)	1.4	204	(-)	1.5	203
Morocco*	209.5	1,457.8	214	376.3	3,010.6	51	166.8	1,552.8	70	172.9	1,616.1	70
Mozambique	15.5	72.0	153	22.3	184.5	137	6.8	112.4	120	6.9	114.8	121
Namibia	-0.4	90.1	159	7.7	209.6	130	8.1	119.5	119	8.1	120.0	120
Nauru	-0.8	-2.1	96	0.1	0.8	222	0.9	2.9	197	0.9	2.9	199
Nepal	-0.9	-43.1	78	5.4	55.5	168	6.3	98.6	126	6.8	105.1	125
Netherlands	1,670.0	24,199.3	233	4,147.3	48,703.0	8	2,477.2	24,503.7	19	2,536.5	25,277.5	19
New Caledonia	-0.3	8.6	125	3.7	63.9	162	4.0	55.3	143	4.1	57.2	142
New Zealand	-31.9	-127.3	71	293.5	4,061.3	48	325.4	4,188.6	54	337.7	4,366.6	54
Nicaragua**	-163.7	-1,954.0	40	117.9	1,628.9	67	281.6	3,583.0	60	290.2	3,683.9	60
Niger	-1.3	32.3	143	3.1	61.7	164	4.4	29.4	152	4.4	29.5	154
Nigeria	-213.8	-2,930.1	34	209.0	2,686.4	56	422.9	5,616.5	44	435.1	5,766.5	44
Niue	(-)	0.9	110	(-)	1.3	218	(-)	0.4	219	(-)	0.4	219
Norfolk Island	(-)	-0.5	98	(-)	0.2	229	(-)	0.7	214	(-)	0.7	216
Norway	-173.6	-1,372.6	43	335.0	5,413.7	43	508.6	6,786.4	40	531.6	7,093.8	40
Oman*	174.7	1,140.2	209	265.8	2,415.4	60	91.1	1,275.2	74	96.7	1,343.3	74
Pakistan	-23.3	-860.4	46	267.4	2,848.8	55	290.7	3,709.2	58	304.8	3,896.2	58
Palau	2.1	19.3	136	2.2	20.6	187	(-)	1.3	206	(-)	1.4	204
Panama*	516.7	6,417.3	228	546.1	6,838.1	35	29.4	420.7	101	30.7	437.6	100
Papua New Guinea	12.7	-3.1	92	21.6	87.0	156	8.9	90.1	131	9.2	92.9	131
Paraguay	216.3	2,126.0	217	228.6	2,257.0	61	12.3	131.1	117	13.0	138.3	118
Peru*	62.8	1,836.5	216	758.9	9,724.5	30	696.1	7,887.9	38	734.9	8,272.4	38
Philippines	-440.4	-3,877.1	28	727.7	8,720.1	33	1,168.1	12,597.2	29	1,195.2	12,939.4	29
Pitcairn Islands	(-)	0.1	103	(-)	0.1	233	(-)	(-)	232	(-)	(-)	232
Poland	-131.4	-2,684.0	35	480.0	5,352.3	44	611.4	8,036.2	37	632.8	8,288.5	37
Portugal	-77.4	-2,312.1	36	177.9	1,573.1	69	255.3	3,885.2	56	265.9	4,029.9	56
Qatar	153.1	2,856.9	222	267.1	4,428.1	47	114.0	1,571.3	69	118.0	1,619.4	69
Reunion	0.4	-2.1	95	0.5	8.6	203	(-)	10.8	174	(-)	10.9	174
Romania	-74.7	-1,496.3	42	114.7	1,114.0	78	189.4	2,610.3	63	195.4	2,698.6	63
Russia	-1,117.2	-14,216.5	16	482.1	6,659.0	36	1,599.3	20,875.4	22	1,650.4	21,596.2	23
Rwanda	-6.2	-42.1	79	1.0	25.2	183	7.2	67.4	138	7.3	68.5	138
Samoa	1.7	32.2	142	2.4	39.1	178	0.7	6.9	182	0.8	7.5	181
San Marino	-0.7	-9.7	87	(-)	1.6	215	0.7	11.2	173	0.7	12.1	172
Sao Tome and Principe	0.1	1.4	113	0.2	2.1	214	0.1	0.7	216	0.1	0.7	215
Saudi Arabia	-943.3	-10,460.8	19	1,118.8	13,601.3	23	2,062.1	24,062.1	20	2,118.5	24,615.7	20
Senegal	9.2	162.0	168	17.1	289.1	120	7.9	127.1	118	8.2	132.0	119
Serbia	-15.6	-156.7	70	12.3	165.7	139	27.9	322.4	105	28.9	338.1	105
Seychelles	-0.4	7.1	121	0.8	14.4	196	1.2	7.3	180	1.5	8.4	178
Sierra Leone	4.4	14.9	131	6.5	71.4	161	2.2	56.5	141	2.2	57.2	143
Singapore*	575.6	6,135.1	227	2,549.2	32,747.3	13	1,973.6	26,612.2	18	1,993.9	26,879.3	18
Sint Maarten	69.9	576.7	195	83.9	672.6	87	14.0	95.9	129	14.0	96.2	129
Slovakia	-602.5	-3,873.5	29	22.2	289.3	119	624.7	4,162.9	55	629.6	4,209.5	55
Slovenia	-55.3	-525.0	53	15.5	321.7	113	70.8	846.7	82	73.5	876.7	82
Solomon Islands	(-)	7.6	123	0.5	11.7	198	0.4	4.1	192	0.4	4.3	192
Somalia	5.5	48.1	147	5.6	49.5	171	0.2	1.3	205	0.2	1.3	206
South Africa	-538.3	-2,950.2	33	454.8	5,517.4	42	993.0	8,467.6	36	1,009.9	8,670.8	36
South Sudan	0.3	23.4	140	0.3	23.5	185	(-)	(-)	231	(-)	(-)	230
Spain	-290.1	-4,124.2	26	943.2	13,085.9	24	1,233.3	17,210.1	24	1,282.0	17,808.7	25
Sri Lanka	-188.9	-2,303.5	37	25.9	371.5	107	214.9	2,675.0	62	224.7	2,799.7	61

Exhibit 4a. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2018

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. The countries in this exhibit are ranked by year-to-date totals.

(X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Balance			Exports			Imports					
	(Customs imports)			Domestic & Foreign, F.A.S. basis			Customs basis			C.I.F. basis		
	December	Annual	Rank	December	Annual	Rank	December	Annual	Rank	December	Annual	Rank
St Helena	-1.1	-13.4	84	0.1	0.7	224	1.2	14.1	165	1.2	14.2	165
St Kitts and Nevis	12.0	157.4	167	15.6	209.4	131	3.6	51.9	146	3.8	53.9	146
St Lucia	54.8	583.7	196	58.3	609.8	92	3.4	26.1	154	3.4	26.7	155
St Pierre and Miquelon	(-)	0.1	104	(-)	0.1	231	(-)	(-)	233	(-)	(-)	233
St Vincent and the Grenadines	7.8	77.1	157	8.4	82.4	157	0.6	5.3	185	0.6	5.6	185
Sudan	18.1	79.6	158	19.1	95.3	153	1.1	15.7	163	1.1	16.6	162
Suriname	17.4	301.4	185	24.0	388.0	106	6.5	86.6	132	6.9	92.3	132
Svalbard, Jan Mayen Island	0.1	3.3	116	0.1	3.6	208	(-)	0.2	221	(-)	0.2	221
Sweden	-453.9	-6,522.6	23	501.3	4,469.3	46	955.2	10,991.9	32	1,026.3	12,018.8	32
Switzerland	-2,174.1	-18,920.2	12	1,241.5	22,171.9	18	3,415.6	41,092.1	14	3,443.8	41,390.6	14
Syria	5.0	44.6	145	5.8	50.5	170	0.8	5.9	184	0.8	6.2	184
Taiwan	-1,241.6	-15,195.8	15	2,934.5	30,560.4	15	4,176.1	45,756.3	13	4,304.9	47,261.4	13
Tajikistan	4.9	13.7	130	5.0	14.4	195	(-)	0.7	215	(-)	0.7	214
Tanzania	15.7	235.1	178	22.4	331.9	112	6.7	96.8	128	6.8	99.4	128
Thailand	-1,546.2	-19,424.4	10	1,060.9	12,448.3	26	2,607.1	31,872.7	16	2,704.4	33,026.9	16
Timor-Leste	-1.6	-5.9	91	0.2	1.5	216	1.8	7.4	178	1.9	7.6	180
Togo	65.5	629.3	199	66.1	642.3	89	0.6	13.0	170	0.6	13.8	168
Tokelau	-0.3	11.4	128	(-)	21.0	186	0.3	9.7	176	0.3	9.9	176
Tonga	1.9	21.2	139	2.2	24.1	184	0.3	2.9	196	0.4	3.9	193
Trinidad and Tobago	-288.2	-1,552.4	41	169.7	2,115.7	62	457.8	3,668.2	59	481.3	3,874.4	59
Tunisia	30.1	-51.9	77	67.8	597.6	95	37.7	649.5	84	38.9	668.7	84
Turkey	13.0	-72.8	75	903.7	10,261.4	28	890.7	10,334.2	33	937.4	10,897.8	33
Turkmenistan	8.3	19.4	137	8.8	30.9	182	0.5	11.5	172	0.6	12.0	173
Turks and Caicos Islands	26.3	347.2	187	26.9	356.4	110	0.6	9.2	177	0.7	9.5	177
Tuvalu	0.1	1.3	112	0.1	1.4	217	(-)	0.1	226	(-)	0.1	226
Uganda	1.0	18.6	135	7.4	87.5	155	6.4	68.9	135	6.6	71.5	135
Ukraine	153.0	1,133.5	208	260.7	2,486.2	59	107.7	1,352.6	73	114.8	1,426.1	73
United Arab Emirates	1,875.9	14,509.8	231	2,268.5	19,511.3	19	392.7	5,001.5	47	409.8	5,226.7	46
United Kingdom	183.1	5,529.6	226	5,489.0	66,312.7	5	5,305.8	60,783.1	7	5,398.1	61,852.6	7
Uruguay	130.4	878.2	202	170.7	1,386.2	71	40.3	508.0	89	41.7	532.4	89
Uzbekistan	6.7	278.2	182	7.4	296.5	117	0.7	18.3	159	0.8	19.0	159
Vanuatu	-0.6	3.3	115	0.1	10.3	199	0.7	7.1	181	0.7	7.4	182
Vatican City	(-)	-0.7	97	(-)	0.2	230	(-)	0.9	211	(-)	0.9	212
Venezuela	-465.9	-7,052.2	22	582.7	6,119.6	39	1,048.6	13,171.9	28	1,088.6	13,515.7	28
Vietnam	-2,980.4	-39,498.3	6	805.8	9,675.3	31	3,786.2	49,173.6	12	3,964.5	51,277.5	12
Wallis and Futuna	0.2	1.2	111	0.2	1.2	219	(-)	(-)	230	(-)	(-)	231
West Bank Administered by Israel	-0.2	-2.6	93	(-)	2.2	213	0.3	4.8	188	0.4	5.3	186
Western Sahara	(-)	0.2	105	(-)	0.3	227	(-)	0.1	228	(-)	0.1	228
Yemen	15.9	189.1	173	16.1	191.3	136	0.2	2.2	202	0.2	2.2	202
Zambia	12.7	5.9	119	20.7	195.4	134	8.0	189.5	115	8.0	190.8	115
Zimbabwe	0.8	-41.7	81	1.9	33.7	180	1.1	75.4	133	1.1	79.1	133
Unidentified (1)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)

Exhibit 4a. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2018

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. The countries in this exhibit are ranked by year-to-date totals.

(X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Balance			Exports			Imports					
	(Customs imports)			Domestic & Foreign, F.A.S. basis			Customs basis			C.I.F. basis		
	December	Annual	Rank	December	Annual	Rank	December	Annual	Rank	December	Annual	Rank
Africa	-508.1	-9,753.0	(X)	2,541.8	26,052.2	(X)	3,049.9	35,805.2	(X)	3,137.2	36,877.8	(X)
APEC	-58,315.6	-677,212.4	(X)	80,766.3	1,031,224.5	(X)	139,081.8	1,708,436.9	(X)	143,467.4	1,757,537.0	(X)
ASEAN	-7,949.8	-99,244.2	(X)	6,917.7	85,763.4	(X)	14,867.5	185,007.5	(X)	15,350.8	190,811.5	(X)
Asia - South	-1,060.9	-26,876.2	(X)	3,844.8	40,086.9	(X)	4,905.7	66,963.1	(X)	5,108.1	69,603.7	(X)
Asia Near East	1,113.0	-7,056.8	(X)	6,061.5	63,581.3	(X)	4,948.6	70,638.0	(X)	5,087.8	72,316.3	(X)
CAFTA-DR	762.0	7,530.3	(X)	2,750.0	32,714.7	(X)	1,987.9	25,184.4	(X)	2,078.8	26,357.6	(X)
Central American Common Market	390.0	3,888.5	(X)	1,980.7	23,767.3	(X)	1,590.6	19,878.8	(X)	1,670.7	20,912.6	(X)
Euro Area	-13,586.8	-151,435.9	(X)	18,498.8	232,797.6	(X)	32,085.6	384,233.5	(X)	32,764.9	392,596.3	(X)
Europe	-18,315.0	-201,814.0	(X)	29,432.8	370,108.4	(X)	47,747.9	571,922.4	(X)	48,830.4	585,364.5	(X)
European Union	-15,137.9	-168,660.4	(X)	25,833.4	318,376.3	(X)	40,971.3	487,036.7	(X)	41,886.1	498,322.5	(X)
LAFTA	-6,268.4	-64,722.1	(X)	28,172.0	371,410.9	(X)	34,440.5	436,132.9	(X)	35,018.7	443,067.9	(X)
NATO Allies	-11,518.3	-120,750.7	(X)	47,596.4	612,891.8	(X)	59,114.7	733,642.4	(X)	60,632.3	751,414.8	(X)
North America	-9,248.4	-99,713.5	(X)	41,823.5	565,211.3	(X)	51,071.8	664,924.8	(X)	51,985.9	675,408.3	(X)
OECD	-31,722.6	-359,810.7	(X)	87,072.6	1,108,631.9	(X)	118,795.1	1,468,442.6	(X)	121,305.5	1,498,266.8	(X)
OPEC	-275.5	-20,866.8	(X)	5,553.8	59,348.3	(X)	5,829.3	80,215.2	(X)	6,031.5	82,499.5	(X)
Pacific Rim Countries	-43,865.2	-509,685.8	(X)	34,698.6	412,731.4	(X)	78,563.8	922,417.2	(X)	81,616.5	955,859.7	(X)
South/Central America	3,679.6	42,015.2	(X)	13,703.3	164,209.8	(X)	10,023.6	122,194.5	(X)	10,475.4	127,504.0	(X)
Twenty Latin American Republics	-4,942.7	-50,098.6	(X)	31,602.9	412,631.5	(X)	36,545.6	462,730.1	(X)	37,217.9	470,877.1	(X)

* Countries denoted by asterisks represent countries with Free Trade Agreements with the United States.

** Countries denoted by double asterisks represent countries included within Free Trade Agreements with the United States.

Africa - Algeria, Angola, Benin, Botswana, British Indian Ocean Territories, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Cameroon, Cabo Verde, Central African Republic, Chad, Comoros, Congo (Brazzaville), Congo (Kinshasa), Cote d'Ivoire, Djibouti, Egypt, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Eswatini, Ethiopia, French Southern and Antarctic Lands, Gabon, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Kenya, Lesotho, Liberia, Libya, Madagascar, Malawi, Mali, Mauritania, Mauritius, Mayotte, Morocco, Mozambique, Namibia, Niger, Nigeria, Reunion, Rwanda, Sao Tome and Principe, Senegal, Seychelles, Sierra Leone, Somalia, South Africa, South Sudan, St. Helena, Sudan, Tanzania, Togo, Tunisia, Uganda, Western Sahara, Zambia, Zimbabwe.

APEC (Asia - Pacific Economic Cooperation) - Australia, Brunei, Canada, Chile, China, Hong Kong, Indonesia, Japan, Korea (South), Malaysia, Mexico, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea, Peru, Philippines, Russia, Singapore, Taiwan, Thailand, Vietnam.

ASEAN (Association of Southeast Asian Nations) - Brunei, Burma, Cambodia, Indonesia, Laos, Malaysia, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand, Vietnam.

Asia - South - Afghanistan, Bangladesh, India, Nepal, Pakistan, Sri Lanka.

Asia Near East - Bahrain, Gaza Strip Administered by Israel, Iran, Iraq, Israel, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Syria, United Arab Emirates, West Bank Administered by Israel, Yemen.

CAFTA-DR (Dominican Republic-Central America-United States Free Trade Agreement) - Costa Rica, Dominican Republic, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua.

Central American Common Market - Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua.

Euro Area - Austria, Belgium, Cyprus, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Portugal, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain.

Europe - Albania, Andorra, Armenia, Austria, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Belgium, Bosnia-Herzegovina, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Faroe Islands, Finland, France, Georgia, Germany, Gibraltar, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Kazakhstan, Kosovo, Kyrgyzstan, Latvia, Liechtenstein, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Macedonia, Malta, Moldova, Monaco, Montenegro, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Russia, San Marino, Serbia, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Svalbard, Jan Mayen Island, Sweden, Switzerland, Tajikistan, Turkey, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, United Kingdom, Uzbekistan, Vatican City.

European Union - Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, United Kingdom.

LAFTA (Latin American Free Trade Area) - Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Ecuador, Mexico, Paraguay, Peru, Uruguay, Venezuela.

NATO (North Atlantic Treaty Organization) Allies - Belgium, Bulgaria, Canada, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Turkey, United Kingdom.

North America - Canada, Mexico.

OECD (Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development) - Australia, Austria, Belgium, Canada, Chile, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Israel, Italy, Japan, Korea (South), Luxembourg, Mexico, Netherlands, New Zealand, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey, United Kingdom.

OPEC (Organization of the Petroleum Exporting Countries) - Algeria, Angola, Congo (Brazzaville), Ecuador, Equatorial Guinea, Gabon, Iran, Iraq, Kuwait, Libya, Nigeria, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, United Arab Emirates, Venezuela.

Pacific Rim Countries - Australia, Brunei, China, Hong Kong, Indonesia, Japan, Korea (South), Macau, Malaysia, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea, Philippines, Singapore, Taiwan.

South/Central America - Anguilla, Antigua and Barbuda, Argentina, Aruba, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, Bermuda, Bolivia, Brazil, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Curacao, Dominica, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Falkland Islands (Islas Malvinas), French Guiana, Grenada, Guadeloupe, Guatemala, Guyana, Haiti, Honduras, Jamaica, Martinique, Montserrat, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, St. Kitts and Nevis, Sint Maarten, St. Lucia, St. Vincent and the Grenadines, Suriname, Trinidad and Tobago, Turks and Caicos Islands, Uruguay, Venezuela.

Twenty Latin American Republics - Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Guatemala, Haiti, Honduras, Mexico, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, Uruguay, Venezuela.

(1) The export totals reflect shipments of certain grains, oilseeds, and satellites that are not included in the country/area totals.

NOTE: Area data reflect the composition of the areas at year end.