

# News Release

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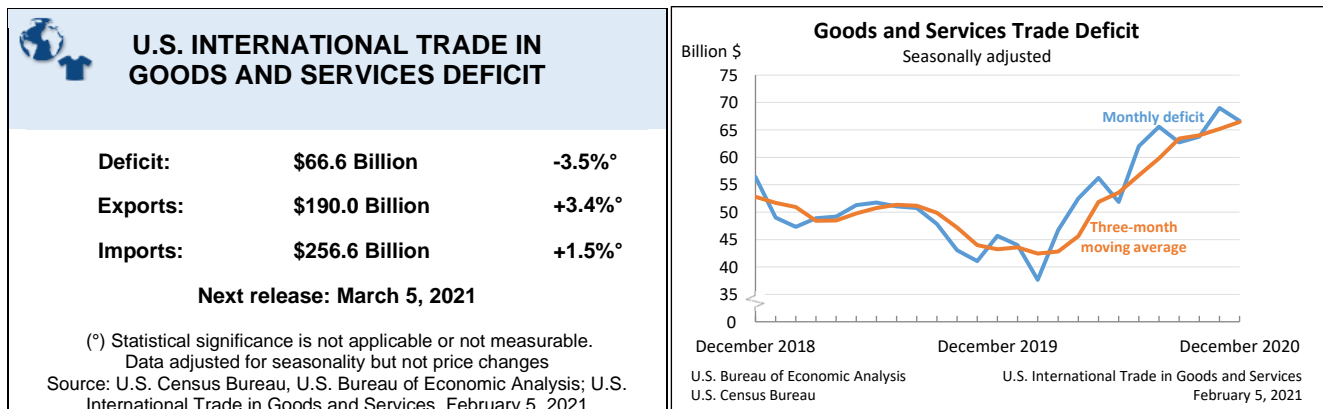
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## U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services December 2020

The U.S. Census Bureau and the U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis announced today that the **goods and services deficit** was \$66.6 billion in December, down \$2.4 billion from \$69.0 billion in November, revised.



### Coronavirus (COVID-19) Impact on International Trade in Goods and Services

Exports and imports in December 2020 reflect both the ongoing impact of the COVID-19 pandemic and the continued economic recovery from the sharp declines earlier in the year. The full economic effects of the pandemic cannot be quantified in the trade statistics because the impacts are generally embedded in source data and cannot be separately identified. The Census Bureau and the Bureau of Economic Analysis continue to monitor data quality and have determined estimates in this release meet publication standards. For more information, see the frequently asked questions on [goods from the Census Bureau](#) and on [services from BEA](#).

### **Exports, Imports, and Balance (exhibit 1)**

December exports were \$190.0 billion, \$6.2 billion more than November exports. December imports were \$256.6 billion, \$3.8 billion more than November imports.

The December decrease in the goods and services deficit reflected a decrease in the goods deficit of \$2.8 billion to \$84.2 billion and a decrease in the services surplus of \$0.4 billion to \$17.5 billion.

For 2020, the goods and services deficit increased \$101.9 billion, or 17.7 percent, from 2019. Exports decreased \$396.4 billion or 15.7 percent. Imports decreased \$294.5 billion or 9.5 percent.

### **Three-Month Moving Averages (exhibit 2)**

The average goods and services deficit increased \$1.3 billion to \$66.5 billion for the three months ending in December.

- Average exports increased \$4.0 billion to \$185.2 billion in December.
- Average imports increased \$5.3 billion to \$251.6 billion in December.

Year-over-year, the average goods and services deficit increased \$23.2 billion from the three months ending in December 2019.

- Average exports decreased \$25.7 billion from December 2019.
- Average imports decreased \$2.5 billion from December 2019.

### **Exports (exhibits 3, 6, and 7)**

Exports of goods increased \$6.0 billion to \$133.5 billion in December.

Exports of goods on a Census basis increased \$5.9 billion.

- Industrial supplies and materials increased \$1.8 billion.
  - Crude oil increased \$1.3 billion.
- Foods, feeds, and beverages increased \$1.4 billion.
  - Soybeans increased \$1.0 billion.
- Capital goods increased \$1.1 billion.
- Automotive vehicles, parts, and engines increased \$0.9 billion.

Net balance of payments adjustments increased \$0.1 billion.

Exports of services increased \$0.3 billion to \$56.5 billion in December.

- Travel increased \$0.2 billion.

### **Imports (exhibits 4, 6, and 8)**

Imports of goods increased \$3.1 billion to \$217.7 billion in December.

Imports of goods on a Census basis increased \$3.0 billion.

- Industrial supplies and materials increased \$2.7 billion.
  - Finished metal shapes increased \$1.2 billion.
  - Other petroleum products increased \$0.4 billion.
  - Crude oil increased \$0.4 billion.
- Automotive vehicles, parts, and engines increased \$2.0 billion.
  - Passenger cars increased \$1.6 billion.
- Consumer goods decreased \$1.9 billion.
  - Cell phones and other household goods decreased \$1.5 billion.
  - Pharmaceutical preparations decreased \$1.1 billion.

Net balance of payments adjustments increased \$0.2 billion.

Imports of services increased \$0.7 billion to \$38.9 billion in December.

- Travel increased \$0.5 billion.
- Transport increased \$0.2 billion.

#### **Real Goods in 2012 Dollars – Census Basis (exhibit 11)**

The real goods deficit decreased \$2.4 billion to \$94.8 billion in December.

- Real exports of goods increased \$4.0 billion to \$148.4 billion.
- Real imports of goods increased \$1.6 billion to \$243.2 billion.

#### **Revisions**

In addition to revisions to source data for the November statistics, the seasonally adjusted goods data were revised for January through November so that the totals of the seasonally adjusted months equal the annual totals.

##### **Revisions to November exports**

- Exports of goods were revised down \$0.2 billion.
- Exports of services were revised down \$0.2 billion.

##### **Revisions to November imports**

- Imports of goods were revised up \$0.5 billion.
- Imports of services were revised down less than \$0.1 billion.

#### **Goods by Selected Countries and Areas: Monthly – Census Basis (exhibit 19)**

The December figures show surpluses, in billions of dollars, with South and Central America (\$3.9), Hong Kong (\$2.1), OPEC (\$1.9), Brazil (\$0.8), Saudi Arabia (\$0.6), and United Kingdom (\$0.2). Deficits were recorded, in billions of dollars, with China (\$28.1), European Union (\$19.2), Mexico (\$10.3), Germany

(\$5.8), Japan (\$5.5), Taiwan (\$3.2), Italy (\$3.2), India (\$2.8), South Korea (\$2.7), France (\$1.6), Canada (\$1.1), and Singapore (\$0.9).

- The deficit with China decreased \$2.3 billion to \$28.1 billion in December. Exports increased \$0.8 billion to \$13.5 billion and imports decreased \$1.5 billion to \$41.7 billion.
- The deficit with Japan decreased \$1.1 billion to \$5.5 billion in December. Exports increased \$0.3 billion to \$5.5 billion and imports decreased \$0.8 billion to \$11.0 billion.
- The deficit with the European Union increased \$2.5 billion to \$19.2 billion in December. Exports decreased \$0.7 billion to \$19.7 billion and imports increased \$1.7 billion to \$38.9 billion.

### Annual Summary for 2020

#### Exports, Imports, and Balance (exhibit 1)

For 2020, the goods and services deficit was \$678.7 billion, up \$101.9 billion from \$576.9 billion in 2019. Exports were \$2,131.9 billion, down \$396.4 billion from 2019. Imports were \$2,810.6 billion, down \$294.5 billion from 2019.



The 2020 increase in the goods and services deficit reflected an increase in the goods deficit of \$51.5 billion, or 6.0 percent, to \$915.8 billion and a decrease in the services surplus of \$50.4 billion, or 17.5 percent, to \$237.1 billion.

As a percentage of U.S. gross domestic product, the goods and services deficit was 3.2 percent in 2020, up from 2.7 percent in 2019.

#### Exports (exhibits 3, 6, and 7)

Exports of goods decreased \$217.7 billion to \$1,434.8 billion in 2020.

Exports of goods on a Census basis decreased \$211.5 billion.

- Capital goods decreased \$87.5 billion.
  - Civilian aircraft decreased \$27.4 billion.
  - Civilian aircraft engines decreased \$18.4 billion.
- Industrial supplies and materials decreased \$59.2 billion.
  - Other petroleum products decreased \$15.5 billion.
  - Crude oil decreased \$14.8 billion.
  - Fuel oil decreased \$13.3 billion.
- Automotive vehicles, parts, and engines decreased \$35.3 billion.
  - Automotive parts and accessories decreased \$13.3 billion.
  - Passenger cars decreased \$10.5 billion.
- Consumer goods decreased \$30.8 billion.
  - Gem diamonds decreased \$8.5 billion.
  - Artwork, antiques, and other collectibles decreased \$4.5 billion.
  - Jewelry decreased \$4.4 billion.

Net balance of payments adjustments decreased \$6.1 billion.

Exports of services decreased \$178.7 billion to \$697.1 billion in 2020.

- Travel decreased \$117.2 billion.
- Transport decreased \$34.7 billion.

### **Imports (exhibits 4, 6, and 8)**

Imports of goods decreased \$166.2 billion to \$2,350.6 billion in 2020.

Imports of goods on a Census basis decreased \$161.0 billion.

- Automotive vehicles, parts, and engines decreased \$65.2 billion.
  - Passenger cars decreased \$33.4 billion.
  - Automotive parts and accessories decreased \$15.3 billion.
  - Trucks, buses, and special purpose vehicles decreased \$10.8 billion.
- Industrial supplies and materials decreased \$42.3 billion.
  - Crude oil decreased \$50.2 billion.
  - Other petroleum products decreased \$16.5 billion.
  - Nonmonetary gold increased \$25.1 billion.
  - Finished metal shapes increased \$23.7 billion.
- Capital goods decreased \$31.2 billion.
  - Civilian aircraft engines decreased \$11.1 billion.
  - Other industrial machinery decreased \$6.7 billion.
  - Civilian aircraft parts decreased \$6.7 billion.
  - Computers increased \$11.5 billion.

Net balance of payments adjustments decreased \$5.3 billion.

Imports of services decreased \$128.3 billion to \$460.1 billion in 2020.

- Travel decreased \$95.3 billion.
- Transport decreased \$35.9 billion.

### **Goods by Selected Countries and Areas – Census Basis (exhibits 14 and 14a)**

The 2020 figures show surpluses, in billions of dollars, with South and Central America (\$39.8), Netherlands (\$18.1), Hong Kong (\$16.1), OPEC (\$15.7), Brazil (\$11.7), Australia (\$9.1), United Kingdom (\$8.8), and Belgium (\$6.7). Deficits were recorded, in billions of dollars, with China (\$310.8), European Union (\$183.4), Mexico (\$112.7), Germany (\$57.3), Switzerland (\$56.7), Ireland (\$55.9), Japan (\$55.4), Malaysia (\$31.7), Taiwan (\$29.9), Italy (\$29.5), Thailand (\$26.4), South Korea (\$24.8), India (\$23.8), France (\$15.6), Canada (\$15.0), Indonesia (\$12.8), and Russia (\$12.0).

- The deficit with Switzerland increased \$30.0 billion to \$56.7 billion in 2020. Exports increased \$0.1 billion to \$18.0 billion and imports increased \$30.1 billion to \$74.8 billion.
- The surplus with South and Central America decreased \$13.0 billion to \$39.8 billion in 2020. Exports decreased \$31.2 billion to \$130.5 billion and imports decreased \$18.2 billion to \$90.7 billion.
- The deficit with China decreased \$34.4 billion to \$310.8 billion in 2020. Exports increased \$18.2 billion to \$124.6 billion and imports decreased \$16.2 billion to \$435.4 billion.

\* \* \*

All statistics referenced are seasonally adjusted; statistics are on a balance of payments basis unless otherwise specified. Additional statistics, including not seasonally adjusted statistics and details for goods on a Census basis, are available in exhibits 1-20b of this release. For information on data sources, definitions, and revision procedures, see the explanatory notes in this release. The full release can be found at [www.census.gov/foreign-trade/Press-Release/current\\_press\\_release/index.html](http://www.census.gov/foreign-trade/Press-Release/current_press_release/index.html) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services). The full schedule is available in the Census Bureau's Economic Briefing Room at [www.census.gov/economic-indicators/](http://www.census.gov/economic-indicators/) or on BEA's website at [www.bea.gov/news/schedule](http://www.bea.gov/news/schedule).

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Next release: March 5, 2021, at 8:30 A.M. EST  
U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services, January 2021

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## Notice

### Discontinuation of the Organization of the Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC) Grouping

The OPEC grouping will be discontinued with the release of the “U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services, January 2021” (FT-900) report on March 5, 2021. This change will affect exhibits 14, 14a, 17a, 19, 20, 20a, and 20b of the FT-900 and exhibits 4 and 4a of the FT-900 Supplement. Previews of the modified exhibits are available at [www.census.gov/foreign-trade/statistics/notices/no-opec-templates-ft900.xlsx](https://www.census.gov/foreign-trade/statistics/notices/no-opec-templates-ft900.xlsx).

Data for goods on a Census basis for OPEC member countries will continue to be available on [USA Trade Online](#), the U.S. Census Bureau’s free online database, as well as on the Census Bureau’s [application programming interface \(API\)](#).

If you have questions or need additional information, please contact the Census Bureau, Economic Indicators Division, International Trade Macro Analysis Branch, on (800) 549-0595, option 4, or at [eid.international.trade.data@census.gov](mailto:eid.international.trade.data@census.gov) or the U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, Balance of Payments Division, at [InternationalAccounts@bea.gov](mailto:InternationalAccounts@bea.gov).

### Change in Definition of Agricultural Products

With the release of the FT-900 on March 5, 2021, the Census Bureau, in coordination with the U.S. Department of Agriculture (USDA), will adopt the World Trade Organization’s internationally recognized definition of agricultural products as its standard definition for the statistical reporting of U.S. agricultural trade. More information on this change will be available later this month from [USDA’s Foreign Agricultural Service](#).

This change will affect the composition of the series “Agricultural Commodities” in exhibit 15 of the FT-900, in the Census Bureau’s API, and in exhibit 14 of the FT-900 Annual Revision to be released on June 8, 2021. This change will also be reflected in the 2021 export and import [classification concordances](#) that will be released on March 5, 2021, along with the FT-900.

For questions regarding goods trade statistics, please contact the Census Bureau, Economic Indicators Division, International Trade Macro Analysis Branch, on (800) 549-0595, option 4, or at [eid.international.trade.data@census.gov](mailto:eid.international.trade.data@census.gov). For questions regarding the definition of agricultural products, please contact Jason Carver, Trade and Economic Analysis, Global Market Analysis, USDA Foreign Agricultural Service, on (202) 720-1063 or at [jason.carver@usda.gov](mailto:jason.carver@usda.gov).

## Explanatory Notes

### Goods (Census basis)

Data for goods on a Census basis are compiled from the documents collected by U.S. Customs and Border Protection (CBP) and reflect the movement of goods between foreign countries and the 50 states, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, the U.S. Virgin Islands, and U.S. Foreign Trade Zones. They include government and non-government shipments of goods and exclude shipments between the United States and its territories and possessions; transactions with U.S. military, diplomatic, and consular installations abroad; U.S. goods returned to the United States by its Armed Forces; personal and household effects of travelers; and in-transit shipments. The General Imports value reflects the total arrival of merchandise from foreign countries that immediately enters consumption channels, warehouses, or Foreign Trade Zones.

For imports, the value reported is the CBP-appraised value of merchandise—generally, the price paid for merchandise for export to the United States. Import duties, freight, insurance, and other charges incurred in bringing merchandise to the United States are excluded. The exception is exhibit 17a, which shows CIF import value. The CIF (cost, insurance, and freight) value represents the landed value of the merchandise at the first port of arrival in the United States. It is computed by adding import charges to the customs value and therefore excludes U.S. import duties.

Exports are valued at the f.a.s. (free alongside ship) value of merchandise at the U.S. port of export, based on the transaction price including inland freight, insurance, and other charges incurred in placing the merchandise alongside the carrier at the U.S. port of exportation.

### Revision procedure (Census basis)

**Monthly revisions:** Monthly data include actual month's transactions as well as a small number of transactions for previous months. Each month, the U.S. Census Bureau revises the aggregate seasonally adjusted (current and real, or chained-dollar) and unadjusted export, import, and trade balance figures, as well as the end-use totals for the prior month. Country detail data and commodity detail data, based on the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC) Revision 4 and the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), are not revised monthly. The timing adjustment shown in exhibit 14 is the difference between monthly data as originally reported and as recompiled.

For November, unadjusted exports of goods were revised up \$0.1 billion and unadjusted imports of goods were revised up less than \$0.1 billion. Goods carry-over in

December was \$0.2 billion (0.2 percent) for exports and \$0.1 billion (less than 0.1 percent) for imports. For November, revised export carry-over was \$0.1 billion (less than 0.1 percent) and revised import carry-over was less than \$0.1 billion (less than 0.1 percent).

**Quarterly revisions to chain-weighted dollar series:** For March, June, September, and December statistical month releases, revisions are made to the real, or chained-dollar, series presented in exhibits 10 and 11: the previous five months are revised to incorporate the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics' (BLS) revisions to price indexes, which are used to produce the real series and to align Census data with data published by the U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA) in the national income and product accounts (NIPAs).

**Annual revisions:** Each June, not seasonally adjusted goods data are revised to redistribute monthly data that arrived too late for inclusion in the month of transaction. In addition, revisions are made to reflect corrections received subsequent to the monthly revisions. Seasonally adjusted data are also revised to reflect recalculated seasonal and trading-day adjustments. These revisions are reflected in totals, end-use, commodity, and country summary data.

**Other revisions:** For December and January statistical month releases, each prior month of the most recent full year is revised so that the totals of the seasonally adjusted months equal the annual totals.

### U.S./Canada data exchange and substitution

Data for U.S. exports to Canada are derived from import data compiled by Canada. The use of Canada's import data to produce U.S. export data requires several alignments in order to compare the two series.

1. **Coverage** - Canadian imports are based on country of origin. U.S. goods shipped from a third country are included. U.S. exports exclude these foreign shipments. For December 2020, these shipments totaled \$189.7 million. U.S. export coverage also excludes U.S. postal shipments to Canada. For December 2020, these shipments totaled \$23.1 million.

U.S. import coverage includes shipments of railcars and locomotives from Canada. Effective with January 2004 statistics, Canada excludes these shipments from its goods exports to the United States, therefore creating coverage differences between the two countries for these goods.

2. **Valuation** - Canadian imports are valued at the point of origin in the United States. However, U.S. exports are valued at the port of exit in the United States and



include inland freight charges, making the U.S. export value slightly larger than the Canadian import value. Canada requires inland freight to be reported separately from the value of the goods. Combining the inland freight and the Canadian reported import value provides a consistent valuation for all U.S. exports. Inland freight charges for December 2020 accounted for 1.9 percent of the value of U.S. exports to Canada.

3. *Re-exports* - Unlike Canadian imports, which are based on country of origin, U.S. exports include re-exports of foreign goods. Therefore, the aggregate U.S. export figure is slightly larger than the Canadian import figure. For December 2020, re-exports to Canada were \$4,442.9 million.
4. *Exchange Rate* - Average monthly exchange rates are applied to convert the published data to U.S. currency. For December 2020, the average exchange rate was 1.2809 Canadian dollars per U.S. dollar.
5. *Other* - There are other minor differences, such as rounding error, that are statistically insignificant.

**Canadian estimates:** Effective with January 2001 statistics, the current month data for exports to Canada contain an estimate for late arrivals and corrections. In the following month, this estimate is replaced, in the news release exhibits only, with the actual value of late receipts and corrections. This estimate improves the current month data for exports to Canada and treats late receipts for exports to Canada in a manner that is more consistent with the treatment of late receipts for exports to other countries.

### ***Nonsampling errors***

The goods data are a complete enumeration of documents collected by CBP and are not subject to sampling errors. Quality assurance procedures are performed at every stage of collection, processing, and tabulation. However, the data are still subject to several types of nonsampling errors. The most significant of these include reporting errors, undocumented shipments, timeliness, data capture errors, and errors in the estimation of low-valued transactions.

**Reporting errors:** Reporting errors are mistakes or omissions made by importers, exporters, or their agents in their import or export declarations. Most errors involve missing or invalid commodity classification codes and missing or incorrect quantities or shipping weights. They have a negligible effect on aggregate import, export, and balance of trade statistics. However, they can affect the detailed commodity statistics.

**Undocumented shipments:** Federal regulations require importers, exporters, or their agents to report all merchandise shipments above established exemption levels. The Census Bureau has determined that not all required documents are filed, particularly for exports.

**Timeliness and data capture errors:** The Census Bureau captures import and export information from administrative documents and through various automated collection programs. Documents may be lost, and data may be incorrectly keyed, coded, or recorded. Transactions may be included in a subsequent month's statistics if received late.

**Low-valued transactions:** The total values of transactions valued as much as or below \$2,500 for exports and \$2,000 (\$250 for certain quota items) for imports are estimated for each country, using factors based on the ratios of low-valued shipments to individual country totals for past periods.

The Census Bureau recommends that data users incorporate this information into their analyses, as nonsampling errors could impact the conclusion drawn from the results. See "[U.S. Merchandise Trade Statistics: A Quality Profile](#)" (October 2014) for a detailed discussion of errors affecting the goods data.

### ***Area groupings***

**North America:** Canada, Mexico.

**Dominican Republic-Central America-United States Free Trade Agreement (CAFTA-DR):** Costa Rica, Dominican Republic, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua.

**Europe:** Albania, Andorra, Armenia, Austria, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Belgium, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Faroe Islands, Finland, France, Georgia, Germany, Gibraltar, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Kazakhstan, Kosovo, Kyrgyzstan, Latvia, Liechtenstein, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Moldova, Monaco, Montenegro, Netherlands, North Macedonia, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Russia, San Marino, Serbia, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Svalbard-Jan Mayen Island, Sweden, Switzerland, Tajikistan, Turkey, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, United Kingdom, Uzbekistan, Vatican City.

**European Union:** Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden.

**Euro Area:** Austria, Belgium, Cyprus, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Portugal, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain.

**Pacific Rim:** Australia, Brunei, China, Hong Kong, Indonesia, Japan, Korea (South), Macau, Malaysia, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea, Philippines, Singapore, Taiwan.

**South/Central America:** Anguilla, Antigua and Barbuda, Argentina, Aruba, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, Bermuda, Bolivia, Brazil, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Curacao, Dominica, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Falkland Islands (Islas Malvinas), French Guiana, Grenada, Guadeloupe, Guatemala, Guyana, Haiti, Honduras, Jamaica, Martinique, Montserrat, Netherlands Antilles, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, Sint Maarten, St. Kitts and Nevis, St. Lucia, St. Vincent and the Grenadines, Suriname, Trinidad and Tobago, Turks and Caicos Islands, Uruguay, Venezuela.

**Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC):** Algeria, Angola, Congo (Brazzaville), Equatorial Guinea, Gabon, Iran, Iraq, Kuwait, Libya, Nigeria, Saudi Arabia, United Arab Emirates, Venezuela.

**Africa:** Algeria, Angola, Benin, Botswana, British Indian Ocean Territories, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Cabo Verde, Cameroon, Central African Republic, Chad, Comoros, Congo (Brazzaville), Congo (Kinshasa), Djibouti, Egypt, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Eswatini, Ethiopia, French Southern and Antarctic Lands, Gabon, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Ivory Coast, Kenya, Lesotho, Liberia, Libya, Madagascar, Malawi, Mali, Mauritania, Mauritius, Mayotte, Morocco, Mozambique, Namibia, Niger, Nigeria, Reunion, Rwanda, St. Helena, Sao Tome and Principe, Senegal, Seychelles, Sierra Leone, Somalia, South Africa, South Sudan, Sudan, Tanzania, Togo, Tunisia, Uganda, Western Sahara, Zambia, Zimbabwe.

### ***Adjustments for seasonal and trading-day variations***

Goods are initially classified under the Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding System (Harmonized System), which is an internationally accepted standard for the commodity classification of traded goods. The Harmonized System describes and measures the characteristics of the goods and is the basis for the systems used in the United States: Schedule B for exports and Harmonized Tariff Schedule for imports. Combining trade into approximately 140 export and 140 import end-use categories makes it possible to examine goods according to their principal uses (see exhibits 7 and 8). These categories are used as the basis for computing the seasonal and trading-day adjusted data. These adjusted data are then summed to the six end-use aggregates for publication (see exhibit 6). The Census Bureau provides these data to BEA for use in the NIPAs and in the U.S. international transactions accounts (balance of payments accounts).

Exhibit 19 shows goods (Census basis) that are seasonally adjusted for selected countries and world areas. Unlike the commodity-based adjustments discussed above, these adjustments are developed and applied directly at the country and world area levels. For total exports and imports, data users should refer to the commodity-based

totals shown in the other exhibits. The seasonally adjusted country and world area data will not sum to the seasonally adjusted commodity-based totals because the seasonally adjusted country and world area data and the commodity-based totals are derived from different aggregations of the export and import data and from different seasonal adjustment models. Data users should use caution drawing comparisons between the two sets of seasonally adjusted series.

The seasonal adjustment procedure (X-13ARIMA-SEATS) is based on a model that estimates the monthly movements as percentages above or below the general level of series (unlike other methods that redistribute the actual series values over the calendar year). Because the data series for aircraft is highly variable, users studying data trends may wish to analyze trade in aircraft separately from other trade.

### ***Adjustments for price change***

Data adjusted for seasonal variation on a real, or chained-dollar, basis (2012 reference year) are presented in exhibits 10 and 11. This adjustment for price change is done using the Fisher chain-weighted methodology. The deflators are primarily based on the monthly price indexes published by the BLS using techniques developed for the NIPAs by BEA.

### ***Principal commodities***

Goods data appearing in exhibit 15 are classified in terms of the SITC Revision 4, with the exception of agricultural and manufactured goods. Agricultural goods are defined by the U.S. Department of Agriculture (USDA); they consist of non-marine food products and other products of agriculture that have not passed through complex processes of manufacture. Manufactured goods conform to the NAICS; they consist of goods that have been mechanically, physically, or chemically transformed. USDA agricultural goods and NAICS manufactured goods are not mutually exclusive categories.

Re-exports are foreign merchandise entering the country as imports and then exported in substantially the same condition as when imported. Re-exports, which are included in overall export totals, appear as separate line items in exhibit 15.

### ***Advanced technology products***

About 500 of some 22,000 Schedule B and Harmonized Tariff Schedule classification codes used in reporting U.S. merchandise trade are identified as "advanced technology" codes, and they meet the following criteria:

1. The code contains products whose technology is from a recognized high technology field (e.g., biotechnology).

2. These products represent leading edge technology in that field.
3. Such products constitute a significant part of all items covered in the selected classification code.

The aggregation of the goods results in a measure of advanced technology trade that appears in exhibits 16 and 16a. This product- and commodity-based measure of advanced technology differs from broader NAICS-based measures, which include all goods produced by a particular industry group, regardless of the level of technology embodied in the goods.

### **Goods trade in the Advance Economic Indicators Report**

In addition to the U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services report (FT-900), which is released jointly with BEA, the Census Bureau also releases advance statistics on international trade in goods, along with advance estimates on retail and wholesale inventories, in the Advance Economic Indicators Report ([Advance Report](#)). Trade statistics in the Advance Report, released on average 24 to 26 calendar days after the end of the reference month, reflect nearly complete coverage of goods trade, while statistics in the FT-900, released on average 34 to 36 calendar days after the end of the reference month, reflect complete coverage.

The Advance Report contains advance statistics for goods trade on a Census basis by principal end-use category, thus providing users an earlier high-level snapshot of U.S. international trade for the featured month. Commodity and country details and statistics for goods trade on a balance of payments (BOP) basis and for services trade are released several days later in the FT-900. See the [Advance Report Frequently Asked Questions](#) for more information.

The FT-900 is the primary source for the goods trade data used in BEA's quarterly gross domestic product (GDP) statistics. However, for the advance GDP estimate, FT-900 data for the third month are not yet available, so BEA uses data from the Advance Report. Because only goods trade on a Census basis by principal end-use category is available in the Advance Report, BEA applies adjustments, such as BOP and coverage adjustments, to the Advance Report statistics to produce detailed estimates for incorporation into the advance GDP estimate. See the "Key Source Data and Assumptions" table that accompanies each [GDP release](#) for more information.

### **Goods (BOP basis) and services**

Quarterly and annual statistics for goods on a BOP basis and for services are included in the U.S. international transactions accounts (ITAs), which are published by BEA in news releases in March, June, September, and December and in the [Survey of Current Business](#) in the January, April,

July, and October issues. The next release of the ITAs is scheduled for March 23, 2021.

In addition, BEA releases detailed annual [international services](#) statistics, which consist of statistics on trade in services and on services supplied through affiliates of multinational enterprises. The statistics provide detail on U.S. trade in services by type and by country and area and detail on services supplied through affiliates by industry and by country and area.

### **Goods (BOP basis)**

Goods on a Census basis are adjusted by BEA to a BOP basis to align the data with the concepts and definitions used to prepare the international and national economic accounts. These adjustments, which are applied separately to exports and imports, are necessary to supplement coverage of the Census data, to eliminate duplication of transactions recorded elsewhere in the international accounts, and to value transactions at market prices. They include both *additions* to and *deductions* from goods on a Census basis and are presented in this release as *net adjustments*. Adjustments that exhibit significant seasonal patterns are seasonally adjusted. BEA also publishes more detailed quarterly and annual statistics for *net adjustments* in [ITA Table 2.4. U.S. International Trade in Goods, Balance of Payments Adjustments](#).

The export adjustments include:

**Gold exports, nonmonetary** - This *addition* is made for gold that is purchased by foreign official agencies from private dealers in the United States and held at the Federal Reserve Bank of New York. The Census data only include gold that leaves the U.S. customs territory.

**Goods procured in U.S. ports by foreign carriers** - This *addition* is made for foreign air and ocean carriers' fuel purchases in U.S. ports.

**Net exports of goods under merchanting** - This *addition* is made to include the net value of the purchase and subsequent resale of goods abroad without the goods entering the United States. Because these goods do not cross the U.S. customs frontier, their value is not recorded in the Census data.

Other adjustments to exports include:

*Deductions* for equipment repairs (parts and labor), developed motion picture film, military grant-aid, and, for periods prior to 2010, goods identified in the Census data as exports under the Foreign Military Sales (FMS) program. *Additions* for sales of fish caught in U.S. territorial waters, exports of electricity to Mexico, private gift parcels, vessels and oil rigs for which ownership changes, valuation of software exports at

market value, low-value (below reporting threshold) transactions for 1999–2009 to phase in a revised Census Bureau low-value methodology that was implemented for goods on a Census basis beginning with statistics for 2010, and, for periods prior to 2010, FMS goods exports reported to BEA by the U.S. Department of Defense.

The import adjustments include:

**Gold imports, nonmonetary** - This *addition* is made for gold sold by foreign official agencies to private purchasers out of stock held at the Federal Reserve Bank of New York. The Census data only include gold that enters the U.S. customs territory.

**Goods procured in foreign ports by U.S. carriers** - This *addition* is made for U.S. air and ocean carriers' fuel purchases in foreign ports.

**Imports by U.S. military agencies** - This *addition* is made for purchases of goods abroad by U.S. military agencies, which are reported to BEA by the Department of Defense. The Census data only include imports of goods by U.S. military agencies that enter the U.S. customs territory.

**Inland freight in Canada and Mexico** - This *addition* is made for inland freight in Canada and Mexico. Imports of goods from all countries should be valued at the customs value—the value at the foreign port of export including inland freight charges. For imports from Canada and Mexico, this should be the cost of the goods at the U.S. border. However, the customs value for imports for certain Canadian and Mexican goods is the point of origin in Canada or Mexico. BEA makes an *addition* for the inland freight charges of transporting these goods to the U.S. border to make the value comparable to the customs value reported for imports from other countries.

Other adjustments to imports include:

*Deductions* for equipment repairs (parts and labor), repairs to U.S. vessels abroad, and developed motion picture film. *Additions* for non-reported imports, such as locomotives and railcars; imports of electricity from Mexico; conversion of vessels for commercial use; valuation of software imports at market value; and low-value (below reporting threshold) transactions for 1999–2009 to phase in a revised Census Bureau low-value methodology that was implemented for goods on a Census basis beginning with statistics for 2010.

## Services

The services statistics cover transactions between foreign countries and the 50 states, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, the U.S. Virgin Islands, and other U.S. territories and

possessions. Transactions with U.S. military, diplomatic, and consular installations abroad are excluded because these installations are considered to be part of the U.S. economy.

Services statistics are based on quarterly, annual, and benchmark surveys and information obtained from monthly government and private sector reports. For categories for which monthly data are not available, monthly statistics are derived from quarterly statistics through temporal distribution, or interpolation. The interpolation methodology used by BEA is the modified Denton proportional first difference method. This method preserves the pattern of the monthly indicator series, if available, while satisfying the annual aggregation constraints. See "[An Empirical Review of Methods for Temporal Distribution and Interpolation in the National Accounts](#)" (May 2008) for more information. Services are seasonally adjusted when statistically significant seasonal patterns are present.

Services are shown in eleven broad categories. The following is a brief description of the types of services included in each category:

**Maintenance and repair services n.i.e. (not included elsewhere)** - Consists of maintenance and repair services performed by residents of one country on goods that are owned by residents of another country. The repairs may be performed at the site of the repair facility or elsewhere. Excludes such services in which the cost is included in the price of the goods and is not billed separately or is declared as a part of the price of the goods on the import or export declaration filed with U.S. Customs and Border Protection. Maintenance and repair of computers are included under computer services, and some maintenance and repair of ships, aircraft, and other transport equipment are included under transport. Construction maintenance and repair are included under construction.

**Transport** - Consists of transactions associated with moving people and freight from one location to another and includes related supporting and auxiliary services. Transport covers all modes of transportation, including air, sea, rail, road, space, and pipeline. Postal and courier services and port services, which cover cargo handling, storage and warehousing, and other related transport services, are also included.

**Travel (for all purposes including education)** - Includes goods and services acquired by nonresidents while abroad. A traveler is defined as a person who stays, or intends to stay, for less than one year in a country of which he or she is not a resident or as a nonresident whose purpose is to obtain education or medical treatment, no matter how long the stay. Purchases can be either for own use or for gifts to others. Travel is a

transactor-based component that covers a variety of goods and services, primarily lodging, meals, transportation in the country of travel, amusement, entertainment, and gifts. Travel excludes air passenger services for travel between countries, which are included in transport, and goods for resale, which are included in goods.

Travel includes business and personal travel. Business travel covers goods and services acquired for use by persons whose primary purpose for travel is for business (including goods and services for which business travelers are reimbursed by employers). Business travel also includes expenditures by border, seasonal, and other short-term workers in their economy of employment. Personal travel covers travel for all non-business purposes, including for medical or educational purposes.

**Construction** - Consists of the services provided to create, renovate, repair, or extend buildings, land improvements, and civil engineering constructions, such as roads and bridges. Additionally, in concept, inputs purchased by foreign construction contractors for projects in the United States are included in construction exports, and inputs purchased abroad by U.S. construction contractors are included in construction imports. However, in practice, data are not available to estimate inputs purchased by foreign contractors for projects in the United States, so BEA statistics on construction exports do not include this component.

**Insurance services** - Includes the direct insurance services of providing life insurance and annuities, non-life (property and casualty) insurance, reinsurance, freight insurance, and auxiliary insurance services. Insurance is measured as gross premiums earned plus premium supplements less claims payable, with an adjustment for claims volatility. Premium supplements represent investment income from insurance reserves, which are attributed to policyholders who are treated as paying the income back to the insurer. Auxiliary insurance services include agents' commissions, brokerage services, insurance consulting services, actuarial services, and other insurance services.

**Financial services** - Includes financial intermediary and auxiliary services, except insurance services. These services include those normally provided by banks and other financial institutions, such as securities brokerage and underwriting, financial management, financial advisory, and custody services; credit card and other credit-related services; and securities lending, electronic funds transfer, and other services. Financial services include services for which an explicit commission or fee is charged as well as implicit charges, such as (1) implicit fees for bond transactions,

measured as the difference between bid and ask prices; (2) margins on buying and selling transactions (called market-making services); and (3) margins between interest payable and the reference rate on loans and deposits (called financial intermediation service charges indirectly measured, abbreviated as FISIM).

**Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e.** - Includes (1) charges for the use of proprietary rights, such as patents, trademarks, copyrights, and franchises, and (2) charges for licenses to reproduce and/or distribute intellectual property embodied in produced originals (such as copyrights on books and manuscripts, computer software, cinematographic works, and sound recordings) and related rights (such as for live performances and television, cable, or satellite broadcast). Charges for end-user rights to use general-use computer software and outright sales of customized computer software are included under computer services. Charges for end-user rights to use audiovisual content, such as film, television programming, and sound recordings, as well as outright sales of audiovisual originals, are included under audiovisual services, a component of personal, cultural, and recreational services.

**Telecommunications, computer, and information services** - Telecommunications services include the broadcast or transmission of sound, images, data, or other information by electronic means. These services do not include the value of the information transmitted. Computer services consist of hardware- and software-related services and data processing services. Sales of customized software and related use licenses, as well as licenses to use non-customized software with a periodic license fee, are also included, as is software downloaded or otherwise electronically delivered. Cross-border transactions in non-customized packaged software with a license for perpetual use are included in goods. Information services include news agency services, database services, and web search portals.

**Other business services** - Consists of research and development services, professional and management consulting services, and technical, trade-related, and other business services. Research and development services include services associated with basic and applied research and experimental development of new products and processes as well as outright sales of the outcomes of research and development (such as patents, copyrights, and information about industrial processes). Professional and management consulting services include legal services, accounting, management consulting, managerial services, public relations services, advertising, and market research. Amounts received by a parent company from its affiliates for general overhead expenses related to these services are included. Technical, trade-related,



and other business services include architectural and engineering, waste treatment, operational leasing, trade-related, and other business services.

**Personal, cultural, and recreational services** - Consists of the following three subcategories: (1) audiovisual services, which covers production of audiovisual content, end-user rights to use audiovisual content, and outright sales and purchases of audiovisual originals; (2) artistic-related services, which includes the services provided by performing artists, authors, composers, and other visual artists; set, costume, and lighting design; presentation and promotion of performing arts and other live entertainment events; and fees to artists and athletes for performances, sporting events, and similar events; and (3) other personal, cultural, and recreational services, which includes services such as education services delivered online, remotely provided telemedicine services, and services associated with museum and other cultural, sporting gambling, and recreational activities, except those acquired by customers traveling outside their country of residence.

**Government goods and services n.i.e.** - Includes goods and services supplied by and to enclaves, such as embassies, military bases, and international organizations; goods and services acquired from the host economy by diplomats, consular staff, and military personnel located abroad and their dependents; and services supplied by and to governments that are not included in other services categories. Services supplied by and to governments are classified to specific services categories when source data permit.

### ***Goods (BOP basis) and services by country and area***

Monthly country and area detail is not available for goods on a BOP basis or for services. However, quarterly statistics on goods on a BOP basis and on services that are seasonally adjusted by geography are shown in exhibit 20. Unlike the seasonal adjustments by commodity and by service type that are applied to the global totals, these adjustments are developed and applied directly at the country and world area levels. For total exports and imports, data users should refer to the by-commodity and by-service type totals shown in the other exhibits. The seasonally adjusted country and world area data will not sum to the seasonally adjusted by-commodity and by-service type totals because the two sets of statistics are derived from different aggregations of the export and import data and from different seasonal adjustment models. Data users should use caution drawing comparisons between the two sets of seasonally adjusted series.

The definitions of the world areas shown in exhibit 20 are consistent with the definitions for goods on a Census basis (see **Area groupings** above) with a few exceptions. For services, CAFTA-DR is not available because trade with this area currently is not reviewed for seasonality. For goods on a BOP basis and for services, European Union and OPEC reflect the composition of the areas at the time of reporting.

### ***Revision procedure (goods on a BOP basis and services)***

**Monthly revisions:** Each month, a preliminary estimate for the current month and a revised estimate for the immediately preceding month are released. After the initial revision, no further revisions are made to a month until more complete source data become available in March, June, September, and December.

**Quarterly revisions:** The releases in March, June, September, and December contain revised estimates for the previous six months to incorporate more comprehensive and updated source data.

**Annual revisions:** Each June, historical data are revised to incorporate newly available and revised source data, changes in definitions and classifications, and changes in estimation methods. Seasonally adjusted data are also revised to reflect recalculated seasonal and trading-day adjustments.

**Other revisions:** The release for December statistical month contains revisions to goods for January through November of the most recent year; the release for January statistical month contains revisions to both goods and services for all months of the most recent year. These revisions result from forcing the seasonally adjusted months to equal the annual totals.

### **Data availability**

The FT-900 and the FT-900 Supplement are available at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).

### **Census Bureau's application programming interface (API):**

The Census Bureau's API, available at [www.census.gov/developers/](http://www.census.gov/developers/), lets developers create custom apps to reach new users and makes key demographic, socio-economic, and housing statistics more accessible than ever before.

**BEA's data API:** BEA's data API, available at [apps.bea.gov/API/signup/index.cfm](http://apps.bea.gov/API/signup/index.cfm), provides programmatic access to BEA's published economic statistics using industry-standard methods and procedures.

# News Release

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**Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)**

**Exhibit 1. U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. (R) - Revised.

Period	Balance			Exports			Imports		
	Total	Goods (1)	Services	Total	Goods (1)	Services	Total	Goods (1)	Services
<b>2018</b>									
Jan. - Dec.	-579,937	-880,301	300,364	2,539,383	1,676,950	862,433	3,119,320	2,557,251	562,069
January	-47,247	-73,817	26,569	207,127	134,878	72,249	254,374	208,694	45,680
February	-48,714	-74,608	25,894	209,943	137,412	72,531	258,657	212,020	46,637
March	-42,893	-69,480	26,586	213,279	140,700	72,579	256,173	210,179	45,993
April	-44,666	-69,483	24,817	212,096	140,965	71,130	256,762	210,448	46,313
May	-41,160	-66,212	25,052	215,032	143,726	71,306	256,192	209,937	46,255
June	-44,404	-69,110	24,706	212,549	141,368	71,180	256,953	210,479	46,474
July	-50,572	-75,137	24,565	210,606	139,155	71,451	261,179	214,292	46,886
August	-50,381	-75,351	24,970	210,833	139,021	71,812	261,214	214,372	46,842
September	-51,453	-76,395	24,942	213,188	141,164	72,023	264,641	217,559	47,082
October	-52,398	-76,615	24,217	214,322	142,290	72,031	266,719	218,905	47,814
November	-49,634	-73,884	24,250	211,465	139,385	72,080	261,099	213,269	47,830
December	-56,413	-80,209	23,796	208,944	136,885	72,059	265,357	217,094	48,263
<b>2019</b>									
Jan. - Dec.	-576,865	-864,331	287,466	2,528,262	1,652,437	875,825	3,105,127	2,516,767	588,359
January	-49,023	-72,369	23,346	210,243	138,878	71,366	259,267	211,247	48,020
February	-47,300	-71,032	23,732	210,809	139,190	71,619	258,109	210,222	47,887
March	-48,914	-72,732	23,817	213,157	140,980	72,177	262,072	213,712	48,360
April	-49,203	-73,312	24,109	209,288	136,436	72,852	258,491	209,748	48,743
May	-51,258	-75,962	24,704	212,852	139,091	73,761	264,110	215,053	49,057
June	-51,749	-75,298	23,549	209,254	135,542	73,712	261,003	210,839	50,164
July	-51,041	-74,606	23,565	210,462	137,465	72,997	261,503	212,071	49,432
August	-50,778	-74,598	23,820	210,517	137,358	73,159	261,295	211,956	49,339
September	-47,839	-71,925	24,085	209,210	136,108	73,102	257,049	208,032	49,017
October	-43,029	-67,131	24,102	210,403	136,851	73,552	253,432	203,982	49,449
November	-41,054	-65,391	24,337	210,571	136,888	73,682	251,625	202,280	49,345
December	-45,676	-69,975	24,299	211,496	137,651	73,845	257,171	207,625	49,546
<b>2020</b>									
Jan. - Dec.	-678,742	-915,797	237,055	2,131,899	1,434,768	697,131	2,810,641	2,350,564	460,076
January (R)	-44,008	-66,772	22,763	209,062	137,019	72,043	253,070	203,791	49,280
February (R)	-37,653	-60,404	22,752	209,444	138,250	71,194	247,097	198,654	48,443
March (R)	-46,748	-66,506	19,757	186,423	127,641	58,782	233,171	194,146	39,025
April (R)	-52,531	-72,302	19,771	148,894	95,495	53,399	201,425	167,797	33,628
May (R)	-56,238	-76,733	20,494	143,794	89,765	54,029	200,032	166,498	33,534
June (R)	-51,850	-72,443	20,593	157,420	102,843	54,577	209,270	175,286	33,984
July (R)	-62,050	-81,531	19,481	169,864	115,317	54,547	231,914	196,848	35,066
August (R)	-65,563	-84,547	18,985	173,657	118,749	54,908	239,219	203,296	35,923
September (R)	-62,728	-81,420	18,692	177,838	122,447	55,391	240,565	203,867	36,699
October (R)	-63,755	-81,998	18,243	181,794	126,199	55,596	245,550	208,197	37,353
November (R)	-69,005	-86,989	17,985	183,751	127,544	56,207	252,756	214,533	38,222
December	-66,613	-84,152	17,540	189,959	133,499	56,460	256,572	217,652	38,920

November data as published last month:

-68,142	-86,356	18,214	184,174	127,725	56,449	252,316	214,080	38,236
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(1) Data are presented on a balance of payments (BOP) basis.

NOTE: For information on data sources and methodology, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).



**Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)**

**Exhibit 2. U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services  
Three-Month Moving Averages**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. (R) - Revised.

Month of Moving Average	Balance			Exports			Imports		
	Total	Goods (1)	Services	Total	Goods (1)	Services	Total	Goods (1)	Services
<b>2018</b>									
January	-46,638	-72,101	25,462	207,634	136,143	71,491	254,272	208,243	46,029
February	-47,690	-73,536	25,845	208,882	136,852	72,030	256,572	210,388	46,184
March	-46,285	-72,635	26,350	210,116	137,663	72,453	256,401	210,298	46,103
April	-45,425	-71,190	25,766	211,773	139,692	72,080	257,197	210,883	46,315
May	-42,906	-68,391	25,485	213,469	141,797	71,672	256,375	210,188	46,187
June	-43,410	-68,268	24,858	213,225	142,020	71,206	256,636	210,288	46,347
July	-45,379	-70,153	24,774	212,729	141,416	71,312	258,108	211,570	46,538
August	-48,452	-73,199	24,747	211,329	139,848	71,481	259,782	213,048	46,734
September	-50,802	-75,628	24,826	211,542	139,780	71,762	262,345	215,408	46,937
October	-51,411	-76,120	24,710	212,781	140,825	71,956	264,191	216,946	47,246
November	-51,162	-75,631	24,470	212,992	140,947	72,045	264,153	216,578	47,575
December	-52,815	-76,903	24,088	211,577	139,520	72,057	264,392	216,423	47,969
<b>2019</b>									
January	-51,690	-75,487	23,797	210,217	138,383	71,835	261,908	213,870	48,038
February	-50,912	-74,537	23,625	209,999	138,318	71,681	260,911	212,854	48,057
March	-48,412	-72,044	23,632	211,403	139,683	71,721	259,816	211,727	48,089
April	-48,472	-72,359	23,886	211,085	138,869	72,216	259,557	211,227	48,330
May	-49,792	-74,002	24,210	211,766	138,836	72,930	261,558	212,838	48,720
June	-50,737	-74,857	24,121	210,465	137,023	73,442	261,202	211,880	49,321
July	-51,349	-75,289	23,939	210,856	137,366	73,490	262,205	212,655	49,551
August	-51,189	-74,834	23,645	210,078	136,788	73,290	261,267	211,622	49,645
September	-49,886	-73,710	23,824	210,063	136,977	73,086	259,949	210,686	49,263
October	-47,215	-71,218	24,002	210,043	136,772	73,271	257,259	207,990	49,268
November	-43,974	-68,149	24,175	210,061	136,616	73,445	254,035	204,765	49,271
December	-43,253	-67,499	24,246	210,823	137,130	73,693	254,076	204,629	49,447
<b>2020</b>									
January (R)	-43,579	-67,379	23,800	210,376	137,186	73,190	253,956	204,565	49,390
February (R)	-42,445	-65,717	23,271	210,001	137,640	72,361	252,446	203,357	49,089
March (R)	-42,803	-64,560	21,757	201,643	134,303	67,340	244,446	198,864	45,582
April (R)	-45,644	-66,404	20,760	181,587	120,462	61,125	227,231	186,866	40,365
May (R)	-51,839	-71,847	20,007	159,703	104,300	55,403	211,543	176,147	35,396
June (R)	-53,540	-73,826	20,286	150,036	96,034	54,001	203,576	169,860	33,715
July (R)	-56,713	-76,902	20,189	157,026	102,642	54,384	213,739	179,544	34,195
August (R)	-59,821	-79,507	19,686	166,980	112,303	54,677	226,801	191,810	34,991
September (R)	-63,447	-82,499	19,053	173,786	118,838	54,949	237,233	201,337	35,896
October (R)	-64,015	-82,655	18,640	177,763	122,465	55,298	241,778	205,120	36,658
November (R)	-65,163	-83,469	18,306	181,128	125,397	55,731	246,290	208,866	37,425
December	-66,458	-84,380	17,922	185,168	129,081	56,087	251,626	213,461	38,165

(1) Data are presented on a BOP basis.

NOTES:

\* The three-month moving averages shown in this exhibit are computed by summing the subject month and the two prior months, dividing by three, and showing the average at the end month of the period. A moving average is useful in smoothing the volatile trade data so that trends can better be discerned.

\* For information on data sources and methodology, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).

**Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)**

**Exhibit 3. U.S. Exports of Services by Major Category**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. (R) - Revised.

Period	Total Services	Maintenance and Repair Services n.i.e.	Transport	Travel (1)	Construction	Insurance Services	Financial Services	Charges for the Use of Intellectual Property n.i.e.	Telecommunications, Computer, and Information Services	Other Business Services	Personal, Cultural, and Recreational Services	Government Goods and Services n.i.e.
<b>2018</b>												
Jan. - Dec.	862,433	27,948	93,251	196,465	2,948	17,904	132,420	118,875	49,653	177,261	23,759	21,949
January	72,249	2,108	7,638	16,672	206	1,526	11,014	10,363	4,205	14,652	2,168	1,696
February	72,531	2,185	7,779	16,679	216	1,500	11,002	10,267	4,226	14,736	2,209	1,731
March	72,579	2,275	7,825	16,869	224	1,479	11,032	10,130	4,231	14,611	2,109	1,793
April	71,130	2,278	7,711	16,219	230	1,461	11,029	9,952	4,219	14,278	1,871	1,882
May	71,306	2,283	7,854	16,472	235	1,464	11,142	9,850	4,174	14,163	1,752	1,918
June	71,180	2,266	7,797	16,315	237	1,487	11,238	9,825	4,096	14,266	1,753	1,901
July	71,451	2,321	7,797	16,319	237	1,530	11,095	9,876	3,985	14,587	1,873	1,832
August	71,812	2,409	7,836	16,177	243	1,544	11,146	9,872	3,955	14,864	1,961	1,804
September	72,023	2,442	7,805	16,240	257	1,531	10,999	9,813	4,006	15,097	2,017	1,817
October	72,031	2,492	7,789	16,045	277	1,491	10,902	9,698	4,137	15,286	2,041	1,872
November	72,080	2,464	7,719	16,167	290	1,458	10,875	9,628	4,206	15,370	2,028	1,875
December	72,059	2,424	7,700	16,290	295	1,433	10,947	9,602	4,214	15,350	1,976	1,828
<b>2019</b>												
Jan. - Dec.	875,825	27,868	91,092	193,315	3,189	16,238	135,698	117,401	55,657	189,441	23,372	22,555
January	71,366	2,295	7,795	15,956	291	1,417	11,038	9,619	4,160	15,224	1,887	1,683
February	71,619	2,190	7,711	16,242	283	1,395	11,132	9,646	4,215	15,241	1,851	1,713
March	72,177	2,212	7,631	16,320	271	1,368	11,313	9,683	4,381	15,399	1,870	1,730
April	72,852	2,123	7,722	16,158	253	1,336	11,450	9,730	4,655	15,701	1,942	1,782
May	73,761	2,225	7,647	16,448	249	1,335	11,547	9,750	4,815	15,914	1,981	1,851
June	73,712	2,304	7,560	16,253	258	1,365	11,432	9,743	4,858	16,039	1,988	1,913
July	72,997	2,323	7,383	15,897	281	1,426	11,184	9,708	4,786	16,077	1,963	1,967
August	73,159	2,365	7,518	15,903	288	1,437	11,152	9,728	4,745	16,075	1,953	1,995
September	73,102	2,399	7,432	15,919	280	1,396	11,147	9,801	4,736	16,035	1,959	1,997
October	73,552	2,470	7,543	15,997	257	1,305	11,385	9,927	4,757	15,956	1,981	1,973
November	73,682	2,492	7,521	16,082	242	1,244	11,452	10,012	4,771	15,903	1,995	1,968
December	73,845	2,469	7,628	16,140	235	1,213	11,466	10,054	4,778	15,877	2,002	1,982
<b>2020</b>												
Jan. - Dec.	697,131	15,140	56,378	76,127	2,339	14,725	135,813	115,329	54,269	185,682	18,204	23,125
January	72,043	1,765	7,774	15,419	212	1,259	11,369	9,765	4,608	16,053	1,830	1,987
February	71,194	1,298	7,597	15,714	199	1,281	11,299	9,583	4,504	16,153	1,599	1,966
March	58,782	1,125	5,414	7,849	177	1,279	10,970	8,971	4,324	15,216	1,536	1,920
April	53,399	1,132	3,483	4,568	164	1,251	11,008	8,809	4,477	15,344	1,362	1,800
May	54,029	1,219	3,585	4,377	171	1,231	11,199	8,881	4,590	15,641	1,371	1,764
June	54,577	1,272	3,826	3,959	185	1,220	11,459	9,187	4,606	15,650	1,400	1,813
July	54,547	1,225	3,857	3,607	206	1,217	11,427	9,726	4,525	15,372	1,449	1,936
August	54,908	1,179	3,960	3,645	216	1,212	11,444	10,058	4,485	15,212	1,488	2,008
September	55,391	1,254	4,023	3,847	216	1,205	11,465	10,183	4,487	15,171	1,518	2,023
October	55,596	1,202	4,198	4,000	204	1,195	11,384	10,101	4,530	15,247	1,538	1,996
November (R)	56,207	1,233	4,334	4,450	197	1,189	11,386	10,046	4,559	15,299	1,552	1,964
December	56,460	1,235	4,327	4,693	193	1,185	11,403	10,019	4,574	15,324	1,559	1,948
November data as published last month:	56,449	1,233	4,478	4,457	197	1,189	11,478	10,046	4,559	15,299	1,552	1,964

n.i.e. Not included elsewhere

(1) All travel purposes include 1) business travel, including expenditures by border, seasonal, and other short-term workers and 2) personal travel, including health-related and education-related travel.

NOTE: For information on data sources, methodology, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ff900](http://www.census.gov/ff900) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).

**Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)**

**Exhibit 4. U.S. Imports of Services by Major Category**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. (R) - Revised.

Period	Total Services	Maintenance and Repair Services n.i.e.	Transport	Travel (1)	Construction	Insurance Services	Financial Services	Charges for the Use of Intellectual Property n.i.e.	Telecommunications, Computer, and Information Services	Other Business Services	Personal, Cultural, and Recreational Services	Government Goods and Services n.i.e.
<b>2018</b>												
Jan. - Dec.	562,069	7,133	106,303	126,008	3,151	43,735	39,249	43,933	42,558	107,834	19,190	22,975
January	45,680	575	8,360	10,161	220	3,612	3,214	3,673	3,583	8,908	1,504	1,869
February	46,637	569	8,606	10,283	242	3,434	3,201	4,457	3,567	8,864	1,526	1,887
March	45,993	549	8,685	10,583	251	3,393	3,217	3,413	3,574	8,853	1,578	1,898
April	46,313	514	8,861	10,420	246	3,488	3,314	3,430	3,605	8,875	1,658	1,903
May	46,255	514	8,711	10,332	244	3,559	3,342	3,440	3,604	8,911	1,687	1,910
June	46,474	545	8,718	10,242	244	3,606	3,310	3,691	3,572	8,961	1,664	1,921
July	46,886	612	8,939	10,492	246	3,630	3,224	3,685	3,509	9,026	1,590	1,934
August	46,842	662	8,854	10,588	261	3,680	3,293	3,469	3,478	9,066	1,553	1,939
September	47,082	666	8,952	10,582	287	3,755	3,245	3,541	3,481	9,082	1,553	1,935
October	47,814	659	9,324	10,603	326	3,857	3,287	3,654	3,516	9,074	1,592	1,923
November	47,830	604	9,045	10,798	319	3,884	3,285	3,725	3,534	9,088	1,627	1,922
December	48,263	664	9,249	10,925	265	3,837	3,318	3,754	3,534	9,125	1,658	1,933
<b>2019</b>												
Jan. - Dec.	588,359	7,823	107,458	134,594	1,327	51,547	40,350	42,733	43,720	113,584	21,140	24,083
January	48,020	626	9,305	10,877	164	3,716	3,351	3,743	3,517	9,134	1,685	1,901
February	47,887	632	9,007	11,056	103	3,726	3,246	3,700	3,530	9,178	1,711	1,997
March	48,360	712	9,017	11,124	82	3,867	3,380	3,625	3,574	9,242	1,734	2,004
April	48,743	648	8,858	11,406	100	4,139	3,369	3,517	3,648	9,326	1,755	1,977
May	49,057	646	9,059	11,144	111	4,323	3,443	3,465	3,688	9,430	1,764	1,985
June	50,164	670	8,975	12,118	115	4,418	3,393	3,466	3,694	9,555	1,759	2,000
July	49,432	663	8,983	11,186	112	4,426	3,409	3,521	3,666	9,700	1,741	2,024
August	49,339	636	8,874	11,116	110	4,459	3,402	3,552	3,655	9,754	1,743	2,038
September	49,017	642	8,811	10,849	108	4,518	3,345	3,558	3,661	9,717	1,764	2,043
October	49,449	636	8,861	11,278	107	4,604	3,307	3,539	3,683	9,588	1,805	2,040
November	49,345	653	8,758	11,247	107	4,661	3,322	3,527	3,699	9,502	1,832	2,037
December	49,546	660	8,950	11,191	107	4,689	3,381	3,521	3,706	9,459	1,846	2,036
<b>2020</b>												
Jan. - Dec.	460,076	5,651	71,535	39,280	937	60,421	39,528	43,963	35,847	114,211	24,074	24,628
January	49,280	571	8,833	10,828	109	4,684	3,363	3,746	3,451	9,791	1,870	2,033
February	48,443	532	8,475	10,265	110	4,696	3,258	3,866	3,306	10,004	1,900	2,032
March	39,025	458	5,998	3,772	95	4,724	3,437	3,582	3,150	9,877	1,896	2,035
April	33,628	431	4,457	914	84	4,818	3,203	3,046	3,112	9,605	1,916	2,041
May	33,534	458	4,470	777	83	4,912	3,231	2,900	3,129	9,568	1,959	2,047
June	33,984	454	4,701	770	79	5,006	3,272	3,089	3,074	9,493	1,993	2,052
July	35,066	472	4,942	1,162	70	5,100	3,302	3,615	2,948	9,380	2,017	2,058
August	35,923	461	5,347	1,441	65	5,183	3,215	3,950	2,846	9,309	2,046	2,062
September	36,699	446	5,604	1,787	61	5,254	3,260	4,095	2,769	9,280	2,078	2,065
October	37,353	461	5,891	2,088	60	5,314	3,298	4,050	2,716	9,294	2,113	2,067
November (R)	38,222	458	6,332	2,466	60	5,354	3,342	4,020	2,682	9,303	2,137	2,068
December	38,920	449	6,487	3,009	59	5,374	3,347	4,005	2,664	9,307	2,149	2,069
November data as published last month:	38,236	458	6,332	2,504	60	5,354	3,317	4,020	2,682	9,303	2,137	2,068

n.i.e. Not included elsewhere

(1) All travel purposes include 1) business travel, including expenditures by border, seasonal, and other short-term workers and 2) personal travel, including health-related and education-related travel.

NOTE: For information on data sources, methodology, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).

**Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)**

**Exhibit 5. U.S. Trade in Goods**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. (R) - Revised.

Period	Balance		Exports			Imports		
	Total Balance of Payments Basis	Total Census Basis	Total Balance of Payments Basis	Net Adjustments	Total Census Basis	Total Balance of Payments Basis	Net Adjustments	Total Census Basis
<b>2018</b>								
Jan. - Dec.	-880,301	-872,041	1,676,950	11,262	1,665,688	2,557,251	19,522	2,537,729
January	-73,817	-73,162	134,878	1,008	133,870	208,694	1,663	207,031
February	-74,608	-74,022	137,412	953	136,458	212,020	1,540	210,480
March	-69,480	-68,868	140,700	906	139,794	210,179	1,517	208,663
April	-69,483	-68,781	140,965	960	140,006	210,448	1,661	208,787
May	-66,212	-65,522	143,726	1,071	142,654	209,937	1,761	208,176
June	-69,110	-68,509	141,368	941	140,427	210,479	1,542	208,937
July	-75,137	-74,446	139,155	919	138,237	214,292	1,610	212,682
August	-75,351	-74,518	139,021	916	138,105	214,372	1,749	212,623
September	-76,395	-75,754	141,164	896	140,268	217,559	1,537	216,022
October	-76,615	-75,873	142,290	950	141,340	218,905	1,692	217,213
November	-73,884	-73,057	139,385	870	138,516	213,269	1,697	211,572
December	-80,209	-79,529	136,885	872	136,013	217,094	1,552	215,542
<b>2019</b>								
Jan. - Dec.	-864,331	-854,371	1,652,437	9,276	1,643,161	2,516,767	19,236	2,497,531
January	-72,369	-71,491	138,878	722	138,156	211,247	1,600	209,647
February	-71,032	-70,220	139,190	865	138,325	210,222	1,677	208,545
March	-72,732	-71,980	140,980	848	140,132	213,712	1,599	212,112
April	-73,312	-72,525	136,436	897	135,539	209,748	1,684	208,064
May	-75,962	-74,949	139,091	769	138,322	215,053	1,783	213,271
June	-75,298	-74,486	135,542	773	134,769	210,839	1,585	209,254
July	-74,606	-73,639	137,465	769	136,696	212,071	1,736	210,334
August	-74,598	-73,662	137,358	788	136,570	211,956	1,724	210,232
September	-71,925	-71,139	136,108	722	135,386	208,032	1,507	206,525
October	-67,131	-66,315	136,851	703	136,148	203,982	1,519	202,463
November	-65,391	-64,721	136,888	703	136,186	202,280	1,373	200,906
December	-69,975	-69,243	137,651	717	136,934	207,625	1,448	206,177
<b>2020</b>								
Jan. - Dec.	-915,797	-904,940	1,434,768	3,129	1,431,638	2,350,564	13,986	2,336,579
January (R)	-66,772	-66,193	137,019	850	136,169	203,791	1,429	202,362
February (R)	-60,404	-59,494	138,250	706	137,544	198,654	1,616	197,038
March (R)	-66,506	-65,585	127,641	252	127,389	194,146	1,173	192,973
April (R)	-72,302	-71,361	95,495	36	95,459	167,797	977	166,819
May (R)	-76,733	-76,023	89,765	14	89,751	166,498	724	165,774
June (R)	-72,443	-71,597	102,843	173	102,670	175,286	1,019	174,268
July (R)	-81,531	-80,656	115,317	177	115,140	196,848	1,052	195,795
August (R)	-84,547	-83,724	118,749	221	118,528	203,296	1,045	202,251
September (R)	-81,420	-80,005	122,447	108	122,339	203,867	1,523	202,343
October (R)	-81,998	-81,001	126,199	170	126,028	208,197	1,167	207,029
November (R)	-86,989	-86,113	127,544	176	127,368	214,533	1,052	213,481
December	-84,152	-83,190	133,499	245	133,254	217,652	1,208	216,444

November data as published last month:

-86,356	-85,486	127,725	187	127,538	214,080	1,057	213,023
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NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, definitions, and details concerning what is included in Net Adjustments, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).

**Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)**

**Exhibit 6. U.S. Trade in Goods by Principal End-Use Category**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. (R) - Revised.

Period	Total Balance of Payments Basis	Net Adjustments	Total Census Basis (1)	End-Use Commodity Category						
				Foods, Feeds, & Beverages	Industrial Supplies (2)	Capital Goods	Automotive Vehicles, etc.	Consumer Goods	Other Goods	
<b>Exports</b>										
<b>2019</b>										
Jan. - Dec.	1,652,437	9,276	1,643,161	131,103	529,782	547,869	162,468	205,681	66,258	
January	138,878	722	138,156	10,864	44,302	46,601	13,460	17,511	5,417	
February	139,190	865	138,325	10,571	43,471	47,820	13,674	17,571	5,219	
March	140,980	848	140,132	10,945	44,684	47,609	13,813	17,658	5,423	
April	136,436	897	135,539	11,164	44,270	44,748	13,216	17,171	4,969	
May	139,091	769	138,322	11,169	44,156	45,857	13,735	17,927	5,478	
June	135,542	773	134,769	11,067	43,791	44,842	13,489	16,204	5,377	
July	137,465	769	136,696	11,056	43,041	45,630	13,853	17,600	5,516	
August	137,358	788	136,570	11,557	43,877	44,348	14,050	16,977	5,762	
September	136,108	722	135,386	10,559	43,849	44,967	13,421	17,037	5,553	
October	136,851	703	136,148	10,492	44,829	44,925	13,254	16,783	5,866	
November	136,888	703	136,186	10,754	44,236	45,430	13,516	16,777	5,472	
December	137,651	717	136,934	10,905	45,276	45,093	12,986	16,466	6,207	
<b>2020</b>										
Jan. - Dec.	1,434,768	3,129	1,431,638	139,775	470,567	460,365	127,207	174,862	58,863	
January (R)	137,019	850	136,169	11,085	45,527	44,592	13,039	16,447	5,480	
February (R)	138,250	706	137,544	11,224	46,510	44,704	13,313	15,899	5,894	
March (R)	127,641	252	127,389	10,935	42,900	42,444	11,061	14,735	5,313	
April (R)	95,495	36	95,459	10,936	33,733	32,325	3,689	10,361	4,415	
May (R)	89,765	14	89,751	10,572	29,833	31,456	3,260	10,893	3,738	
June (R)	102,843	173	102,670	10,107	32,669	35,226	8,172	12,247	4,250	
July (R)	115,317	177	115,140	10,363	35,152	37,702	12,017	14,848	5,058	
August (R)	118,749	221	118,528	11,420	39,023	36,279	12,064	15,049	4,692	
September (R)	122,447	108	122,339	13,020	39,206	37,651	12,375	15,242	4,844	
October (R)	126,199	170	126,028	12,520	40,831	39,124	12,535	16,149	4,869	
November (R)	127,544	176	127,368	13,116	41,689	38,882	12,415	16,321	4,945	
December	133,499	245	133,254	14,478	43,494	39,980	13,267	16,670	5,365	
<b>Imports</b>										
<b>2019</b>										
Jan. - Dec.	2,516,767	19,236	2,497,531	150,510	521,514	677,758	375,934	653,629	118,186	
January	211,247	1,600	209,647	12,391	43,909	56,961	31,817	55,660	8,909	
February	210,222	1,677	208,545	11,951	42,760	57,325	31,667	55,426	9,416	
March	213,712	1,599	212,112	12,851	45,195	57,889	31,840	54,782	9,555	
April	209,748	1,684	208,064	12,760	44,524	55,804	31,034	54,866	9,076	
May	215,053	1,783	213,271	12,671	46,032	56,856	32,680	55,311	9,721	
June	210,839	1,585	209,254	12,638	42,725	56,874	32,260	54,277	10,480	
July	212,071	1,736	210,334	12,735	44,060	55,667	32,407	55,505	9,960	
August	211,956	1,724	210,232	12,621	42,753	56,962	31,769	56,410	9,717	
September	208,032	1,507	206,525	12,747	42,088	56,025	30,957	54,492	10,216	
October	203,982	1,519	202,463	12,494	41,865	56,107	29,228	52,259	10,511	
November	202,280	1,373	200,906	12,306	41,195	55,387	30,167	51,895	9,956	
December	207,625	1,448	206,177	12,344	44,408	55,901	30,108	52,746	10,670	
<b>2020</b>										
Jan. - Dec.	2,350,564	13,986	2,336,579	154,394	479,230	646,519	310,684	639,310	106,442	
January (R)	203,791	1,429	202,362	13,006	42,239	55,375	29,188	52,877	9,678	
February (R)	198,654	1,616	197,038	12,519	40,794	52,181	30,566	51,062	9,917	
March (R)	194,146	1,173	192,973	12,823	41,053	54,103	27,904	47,210	9,880	
April (R)	167,797	977	166,819	12,057	41,352	48,354	13,354	44,131	7,570	
May (R)	166,498	724	165,774	12,093	43,622	47,718	8,968	46,038	7,335	
June (R)	175,286	1,019	174,268	12,398	35,333	49,956	18,630	50,777	7,173	
July (R)	196,848	1,052	195,795	12,793	39,705	54,045	26,356	54,351	8,546	
August (R)	203,296	1,045	202,251	13,480	38,137	54,859	28,015	58,149	9,611	
September (R)	203,867	1,523	202,343	13,524	36,816	55,689	31,193	56,097	9,024	
October (R)	208,197	1,167	207,029	13,345	38,145	57,069	32,205	57,502	8,764	
November (R)	214,533	1,052	213,481	13,400	39,663	58,270	31,170	61,509	9,470	
December	217,652	1,208	216,444	12,956	42,372	58,900	33,136	59,608	9,473	

(1) Detailed data are presented on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a BOP basis is not available.

(2) Includes petroleum and petroleum products.

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, definitions, and details concerning what is included in Net Adjustments, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).

**Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)**

**Exhibit 7. U.S. Exports of Goods by End-Use Category and Commodity**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. The commodities in this exhibit are ranked on the annual change within each major commodity grouping. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown. (R) - Revised.

Item (1)	December 2020	November 2020 (R)	Monthly Change	Annual 2020	Annual 2019	Annual Change
<b>Total, Balance of Payments Basis</b>	<b>133,499</b>	<b>127,544</b>	<b>5,956</b>	<b>1,434,768</b>	<b>1,652,437</b>	<b>-217,669</b>
Net Adjustments	245	176	70	3,129	9,276	-6,147
<b>Total, Census Basis</b>	<b>133,254</b>	<b>127,368</b>	<b>5,886</b>	<b>1,431,638</b>	<b>1,643,161</b>	<b>-211,522</b>
<b>Foods, feeds, and beverages</b>	<b>14,478</b>	<b>13,116</b>	<b>1,362</b>	<b>139,775</b>	<b>131,103</b>	<b>8,672</b>
Soybeans	4,178	3,191	987	26,921	19,642	7,279
Corn	1,105	882	223	10,159	8,620	1,540
Sorghum, barley, oats	231	243	-12	1,471	622	849
Animal feeds, n.e.c.	918	837	81	9,389	8,793	596
Dairy products and eggs	438	419	19	5,454	4,961	493
Meat, poultry, etc.	1,811	1,833	-22	20,502	20,262	241
Oilseeds, food oils	248	247	1	2,724	2,496	228
Wheat	522	641	-119	6,467	6,413	54
Nonagricultural foods, etc.	41	35	6	439	397	42
Rice	257	223	34	2,016	1,998	18
Other foods	1,356	1,353	3	15,655	15,691	-36
Alcoholic beverages, excluding wine	138	158	-20	2,012	2,084	-72
Wine, beer, and related products	205	189	16	2,034	2,164	-130
Vegetables	572	588	-16	6,822	7,021	-199
Fruits, frozen juices	712	697	15	8,118	8,403	-284
Bakery products	494	486	8	5,740	6,246	-506
Nuts	840	696	144	9,278	9,844	-566
Fish and shellfish	412	398	13	4,573	5,446	-873
<b>Industrial supplies and materials</b>	<b>43,494</b>	<b>41,689</b>	<b>1,804</b>	<b>470,567</b>	<b>529,782</b>	<b>-59,215</b>
Petroleum products, other	3,475	3,090	385	40,463	55,965	-15,502
Crude oil	4,662	3,384	1,278	50,216	65,016	-14,799
Fuel oil	2,181	1,812	369	27,610	40,919	-13,309
Plastic materials	3,199	3,028	171	34,294	37,459	-3,165
Metallurgical grade coal	457	419	38	4,554	7,435	-2,882
Finished metal shapes	1,634	1,606	28	17,711	20,038	-2,327
Other industrial supplies	2,380	2,298	82	25,599	27,708	-2,109
Chemicals-organic	2,401	2,416	-15	26,677	28,668	-1,990
Nonferrous metals, other	456	545	-89	6,198	8,006	-1,808
Iron and steel mill products	649	630	19	6,564	7,910	-1,346
Natural gas liquids	1,824	1,535	289	16,218	17,530	-1,312
Aluminum and alumina	597	586	11	6,151	7,363	-1,212
Coal and fuels, other	446	506	-61	5,449	6,502	-1,054
Newsprint	1,041	990	52	11,734	12,754	-1,020
Iron and steel products, other	484	434	50	5,276	6,290	-1,014
Manmade cloth	526	511	15	5,644	6,610	-966
Steelmaking materials	667	668	-1	6,936	7,898	-962
Pulpwood and woodpulp	616	643	-27	7,632	8,489	-857
Mineral supplies-manufactured	538	518	20	5,928	6,777	-849
Cotton fiber cloth	142	122	19	1,266	2,083	-817
Copper	629	573	57	6,388	7,007	-619
Shingles, molding, wallboard	385	372	13	4,050	4,602	-553
Industrial rubber products	370	366	4	4,094	4,625	-530
Synthetic rubber-primary	265	265	-1	2,584	3,084	-500
Chemicals-inorganic	823	819	4	9,019	9,483	-464
Logs and lumber	457	419	39	4,842	5,231	-389
Chemicals-fertilizers	680	668	12	8,310	8,673	-363
Finished textile supplies	258	247	11	2,595	2,941	-346
Chemicals-other	3,136	3,171	-35	33,100	33,347	-247
Electric energy	12	16	-4	197	436	-238
Leather and furs	56	50	5	551	774	-224
Hides and skins	68	68	-1	839	1,049	-210
Agric. farming-unmanufactured	258	258	-1	3,150	3,358	-208
Nonmetallic minerals	55	50	4	619	792	-172
Cotton, raw	517	786	-270	5,978	6,149	-171
Glass-plate, sheet, etc.	110	107	4	1,193	1,339	-146
Wood supplies, manufactured	102	90	12	992	1,124	-132
Hair, waste materials	47	44	3	481	598	-117
Nontextile floor tiles	39	39	-1	430	529	-99
Tapes, audio and visual	8	8	(-)	94	165	-71
Tobacco, unmanufactured	26	47	-21	678	741	-64
Agriculture-manufactured, other	311	296	15	3,485	3,376	109
Nuclear fuel materials	58	93	-36	791	584	207
Agric. industry-unmanufactured	363	379	-15	4,294	4,023	271
Gas-natural	2,132	2,377	-245	18,672	15,426	3,246
Nonmonetary gold	2,175	2,491	-316	23,278	18,669	4,608
Precious metals, other	1,778	1,847	-69	17,744	10,238	7,506

**Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)**

**Exhibit 7. U.S. Exports of Goods by End-Use Category and Commodity**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. The commodities in this exhibit are ranked on the annual change within each major commodity grouping. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown. (R) - Revised.

Item (1)	December 2020	November 2020 (R)	Monthly Change	Annual 2020	Annual 2019	Annual Change
<b>Capital goods, except automotive</b>	<b>39,980</b>	<b>38,882</b>	<b>1,099</b>	<b>460,365</b>	<b>547,869</b>	<b>-87,504</b>
Civilian aircraft	1,177	1,093	84	16,555	44,004	-27,449
Engines-civilian aircraft	2,950	2,892	58	37,312	55,737	-18,425
Parts-civilian aircraft	1,302	1,378	-76	17,714	26,175	-8,461
Computer accessories	2,152	2,238	-86	25,182	30,549	-5,367
Electric apparatus	3,436	3,374	62	38,285	43,566	-5,281
Telecommunications equipment	2,703	2,596	106	31,038	35,789	-4,751
Industrial engines	1,836	1,797	38	21,580	24,720	-3,140
Measuring, testing, control instruments	1,912	1,951	-39	22,288	25,311	-3,023
Drilling & oilfield equipment	190	187	3	2,785	5,412	-2,627
Photo, service industry machinery	660	692	-33	7,786	10,216	-2,430
Excavating machinery	776	832	-57	9,019	10,647	-1,629
Materials handling equipment	1,091	961	131	10,588	12,152	-1,563
Medical equipment	3,153	3,188	-35	36,928	38,487	-1,560
Metalworking machine tools	446	417	29	5,094	6,497	-1,403
Agricultural machinery, equipment	647	619	28	6,453	7,426	-974
Generators, accessories	1,046	1,012	34	11,426	12,346	-920
Railway transportation equipment	214	218	-3	2,928	3,777	-849
Wood, glass, plastic	285	395	-109	3,516	4,104	-588
Nonfarm tractors and parts	300	270	30	2,847	3,276	-430
Computers	1,387	1,303	84	15,946	16,343	-397
Business machines and equipment	198	180	19	1,891	2,238	-347
Food, tobacco machinery	273	256	17	3,319	3,643	-324
Specialized mining	83	79	4	858	1,147	-289
Textile, sewing machines	66	69	-3	821	1,079	-259
Marine engines, parts	84	93	-10	1,035	1,284	-250
Pulp and paper machinery	181	160	21	2,042	2,245	-203
Laboratory testing instruments	1,092	1,096	-4	11,967	12,170	-202
Vessels, excluding scrap	(-)	3	-3	36	135	-99
Commercial vessels, other	21	21	(-)	355	328	26
Spacecraft, excluding military	1	2	-1	216	71	145
Industrial machines, other	5,291	4,901	390	57,348	57,164	184
Semiconductors	5,029	4,607	422	55,207	49,828	5,380
<b>Automotive vehicles, parts, and engines</b>	<b>13,267</b>	<b>12,415</b>	<b>852</b>	<b>127,207</b>	<b>162,468</b>	<b>-35,261</b>
Other parts and accessories of vehicles	4,711	4,349	362	44,750	58,076	-13,326
Passenger cars, new and used	4,780	4,599	181	44,891	55,436	-10,545
Trucks, buses, and special purpose vehicles	1,744	1,531	213	17,285	23,514	-6,230
Engines and engine parts	1,752	1,554	198	17,054	21,377	-4,323
Automotive tires and tubes	261	252	8	2,574	3,381	-807
Bodies and chassis for passenger cars	20	130	-110	653	683	-30
<b>Consumer goods</b>	<b>16,670</b>	<b>16,321</b>	<b>349</b>	<b>174,862</b>	<b>205,681</b>	<b>-30,819</b>
Gem diamonds	1,405	1,165	240	11,632	20,101	-8,469
Artwork, antiques, stamps, etc.	695	1,044	-349	8,248	12,719	-4,471
Jewelry, etc.	886	573	313	6,957	11,388	-4,431
Cell phones and other household goods, n.e.c.	2,482	2,294	188	24,230	27,454	-3,223
Televisions and video equipment	222	213	9	2,480	4,149	-1,668
Toiletries and cosmetics	1,072	1,113	-41	12,480	13,748	-1,269
Toys, games, and sporting goods	791	800	-9	8,141	9,257	-1,117
Pharmaceutical preparations	5,260	5,303	-43	59,362	60,375	-1,013
Apparel, household goods - textile	603	598	5	6,113	6,984	-871
Furniture, household goods, etc.	424	398	27	4,174	4,888	-714
Apparel, household goods-nontextile	236	251	-15	2,513	3,218	-706
Tobacco, manufactured	25	22	3	349	1,048	-699
Books, printed matter	308	318	-10	3,556	4,156	-600
Other consumer nondurables	550	578	-28	6,468	6,917	-449
Household appliances	536	531	4	5,775	6,148	-372
Pleasure boats and motors	217	182	34	2,145	2,462	-317
Musical instruments	174	158	16	1,802	2,072	-270
Recorded media	128	107	21	1,326	1,563	-237
Sports apparel and gear	57	62	-5	679	842	-163
Rugs	73	70	4	748	907	-158
Cookware, cutlery, tools	103	99	3	1,033	1,160	-127
Glassware, chinaware	50	49	1	476	558	-82
Nursery stock, etc.	37	35	2	428	457	-30
Stereo equipment, etc.	206	231	-25	2,299	2,040	259
Numismatic coins	131	127	4	1,450	1,072	378
<b>Other goods</b>	<b>5,365</b>	<b>4,945</b>	<b>420</b>	<b>58,863</b>	<b>66,258</b>	<b>-7,395</b>

(1) Detailed data are presented on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a BOP basis is not available.

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, definitions, and details concerning what is included in Net Adjustments, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).



**Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)**

**Exhibit 8. U.S. Imports of Goods by End-Use Category and Commodity**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. The commodities in this exhibit are ranked on the annual change within each major commodity grouping. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown. (R) - Revised.

Item (1)	December 2020	November 2020 (R)	Monthly Change	Annual 2020	Annual 2019	Annual Change
<b>Total, Balance of Payments Basis</b>	<b>217,652</b>	<b>214,533</b>	<b>3,118</b>	<b>2,350,564</b>	<b>2,516,767</b>	<b>-166,203</b>
Net Adjustments	1,208	1,052	156	13,986	19,236	-5,250
<b>Total, Census Basis</b>	<b>216,444</b>	<b>213,481</b>	<b>2,963</b>	<b>2,336,579</b>	<b>2,497,531</b>	<b>-160,953</b>
<b>Foods, feeds, and beverages</b>	<b>12,956</b>	<b>13,400</b>	<b>-444</b>	<b>154,394</b>	<b>150,510</b>	<b>3,884</b>
Other foods	1,873	1,858	15	20,979	19,190	1,790
Vegetables	1,271	1,383	-111	15,752	14,109	1,643
Meat products	996	1,048	-51	12,541	11,952	589
Feedstuff and foodgrains	589	591	-2	7,017	6,515	502
Cane and beet sugar	142	155	-12	2,011	1,585	426
Bakery products	1,167	1,117	50	12,945	12,634	312
Food oils, oilseeds	555	534	21	6,291	5,986	304
Fruits, frozen juices	1,744	1,844	-100	20,355	20,200	154
Cocoa beans	93	36	57	996	905	91
Tea, spices, etc.	220	227	-8	2,566	2,542	23
Nonagricultural foods, etc.	93	97	-4	1,135	1,147	-13
Dairy products and eggs	162	161	2	2,195	2,264	-68
Wine, beer, and related products	1,057	1,183	-125	12,039	12,192	-153
Green coffee	360	392	-32	4,425	4,619	-193
Nuts	205	212	-7	2,864	3,225	-362
Fish and shellfish	1,751	1,772	-21	21,477	22,028	-551
Alcoholic beverages, excluding wine	676	790	-114	8,808	9,418	-610
<b>Industrial supplies and materials</b>	<b>42,372</b>	<b>39,663</b>	<b>2,709</b>	<b>479,230</b>	<b>521,514</b>	<b>-42,284</b>
Crude oil	6,578	6,210	367	76,338	126,562	-50,224
Petroleum products, other	2,127	1,746	380	22,062	38,575	-16,512
Fuel oil	1,562	1,358	205	16,096	25,904	-9,807
Iron and steel mill products	1,249	951	298	12,146	16,325	-4,179
Bauxite and aluminum	955	964	-9	11,026	14,711	-3,685
Gas-natural	632	549	84	4,940	6,868	-1,928
Steelmaking materials	708	589	119	6,159	7,924	-1,765
Plastic materials	1,459	1,497	-38	15,798	17,541	-1,743
Iron and steel products, n.e.c.	617	652	-35	7,341	9,071	-1,730
Chemicals-inorganic	682	593	89	7,581	9,035	-1,454
Iron and steel, advanced	916	923	-7	10,372	11,716	-1,344
Chemicals-fertilizers	805	913	-108	10,201	11,492	-1,291
Nonferrous metals, other	225	267	-42	3,215	4,465	-1,250
Industrial supplies, other	3,251	3,225	25	36,120	37,369	-1,249
Paper and paper products	634	606	28	7,149	8,111	-962
Chemicals-organic	2,244	2,282	-38	26,198	27,126	-928
Liquefied petroleum gases	275	217	58	1,924	2,758	-834
Synthetic rubber--primary	201	183	18	2,193	2,990	-797
Synthetic cloth	462	455	7	4,909	5,580	-671
Pulpwood and woodpulp	321	258	63	2,965	3,433	-468
Nuclear fuel materials	322	215	106	2,509	2,947	-437
Nickel	177	140	37	1,809	2,195	-386
Natural rubber	124	116	8	1,197	1,524	-327
Newsprint	42	44	-2	511	745	-234
Sulfur, nonmetallic minerals	115	97	18	1,108	1,336	-227
Zinc	145	159	-14	1,958	2,151	-193
Materials, excluding chemicals	125	127	-2	1,397	1,581	-184
Hair, waste materials	92	79	13	891	1,053	-162
Copper	486	428	58	4,774	4,928	-154
Stone, sand, cement, etc.	617	606	11	6,198	6,352	-154
Leather and furs	46	45	1	461	589	-128
Tin	49	57	-8	594	721	-126
Glass-plate, sheet, etc.	173	169	4	1,848	1,949	-101
Wool, silk, etc.	53	48	5	556	648	-92
Farming materials, livestock	146	163	-17	1,700	1,769	-69
Coal and related fuels	136	184	-48	1,859	1,922	-62
Blank tapes, audio & visual	23	16	8	270	324	-53
Hides and skins	6	2	4	47	45	1
Cotton, natural fibers	6	8	-2	90	84	6
Electric energy	163	214	-51	1,919	1,895	24
Cotton cloth, fabrics	90	107	-17	1,043	1,002	42
Tobacco, waxes, etc.	787	742	45	8,735	8,597	138
Finished textile supplies	524	554	-30	5,394	5,237	157
Plywood and veneers	309	338	-29	3,238	3,061	177
Nontextile floor tiles	603	647	-44	6,238	5,923	315
Shingles, wallboard	1,261	1,274	-13	12,332	11,409	923
Lumber	1,021	902	119	8,188	5,951	2,237
Chemicals-other, n.e.c.	1,621	1,415	207	16,637	13,834	2,803
Other precious metals	2,144	2,268	-124	20,214	12,203	8,011
Finished metal shapes	3,642	2,439	1,202	45,661	21,923	23,737
Nonmonetary gold	1,421	1,621	-200	35,119	10,062	25,057



**Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)**

**Exhibit 8. U.S. Imports of Goods by End-Use Category and Commodity**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. The commodities in this exhibit are ranked on the annual change within each major commodity grouping. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown. (R) - Revised.

Item (1)	December 2020	November 2020 (R)	Monthly Change	Annual 2020	Annual 2019	Annual Change
<b>Capital goods, except automotive</b>	<b>58,900</b>	<b>58,270</b>	<b>630</b>	<b>646,519</b>	<b>677,758</b>	<b>-31,240</b>
Engines-civilian aircraft	1,281	1,355	-74	17,531	28,591	-11,060
Industrial machines, other	4,994	5,121	-127	55,981	62,707	-6,726
Parts-civilian aircraft	887	1,083	-196	13,214	19,927	-6,713
Excavating machinery	1,068	1,090	-23	11,337	15,419	-4,082
Telecommunications equipment	5,195	5,234	-39	58,849	62,475	-3,626
Drilling & oilfield equipment	206	108	97	2,336	5,382	-3,045
Industrial engines	2,172	2,092	81	24,189	27,131	-2,942
Measuring, testing, control instruments	1,812	1,844	-32	19,922	22,844	-2,922
Materials handling equipment	1,605	1,619	-14	17,079	19,825	-2,747
Electric apparatus	5,064	5,083	-19	53,301	55,799	-2,498
Metalworking machine tools	909	978	-69	10,822	12,884	-2,062
Photo, service industry machinery	2,148	2,261	-113	21,865	22,899	-1,034
Wood, glass, plastic	790	814	-24	8,329	8,939	-610
Civilian aircraft	1,207	1,307	-100	13,737	14,287	-550
Railway transportation equipment	84	81	3	1,155	1,702	-546
Laboratory testing instruments	707	717	-10	7,446	7,786	-340
Business machines and equipment	441	434	6	4,691	5,020	-329
Pulp and paper machinery	548	649	-102	6,097	6,359	-262
Nonfarm tractors and parts	76	67	8	694	951	-257
Specialized mining	72	57	14	831	949	-118
Spacecraft, excluding military	7	10	-3	87	193	-105
Commercial vessels, other	12	8	4	107	180	-73
Marine engines, parts	130	92	38	1,146	1,170	-25
Vessels, except scrap	(-)	(-)	(-)	1	1	(-)
Textile, sewing machines	218	230	-12	2,237	2,196	41
Food, tobacco machinery	393	373	20	4,383	4,336	47
Agricultural machinery, equipment	1,130	1,121	9	11,382	11,290	92
Generators, accessories	2,308	2,320	-11	26,021	25,682	339
Medical equipment	4,504	4,309	196	47,146	45,593	1,553
Computer accessories	5,283	4,910	373	56,748	53,108	3,640
Semiconductors	4,927	5,022	-95	58,531	54,324	4,207
Computers	8,722	7,879	842	89,322	77,809	11,513
<b>Automotive vehicles, parts, and engines</b>	<b>33,136</b>	<b>31,170</b>	<b>1,965</b>	<b>310,684</b>	<b>375,934</b>	<b>-65,250</b>
Passenger cars, new and used	15,703	14,109	1,594	141,692	175,119	-33,427
Other parts and accessories of vehicles	9,966	9,941	26	95,915	111,167	-15,253
Trucks, buses, and special purpose vehicles	3,839	3,392	447	35,684	46,507	-10,823
Engines and engine parts	2,373	2,456	-84	24,884	29,107	-4,223
Automotive tires and tubes	1,220	1,225	-5	11,925	13,210	-1,286
Bodies and chassis for trucks and buses	33	47	-14	562	803	-242
Bodies and chassis for passenger cars	2	1	2	23	21	3
<b>Consumer goods</b>	<b>59,608</b>	<b>61,509</b>	<b>-1,901</b>	<b>639,310</b>	<b>653,629</b>	<b>-14,319</b>
Cell phones and other household goods, n.e.c.	9,242	10,758	-1,516	98,503	108,022	-9,519
Apparel, household goods - cotton	3,267	3,494	-227	34,943	44,452	-9,509
Gem diamonds	1,347	1,506	-159	12,075	19,814	-7,738
Artwork, antiques, stamps, etc.	1,115	648	466	7,529	14,340	-6,811
Footwear	1,387	1,366	21	14,515	19,604	-5,089
Camping apparel and gear	963	973	-10	11,354	13,650	-2,295
Jewelry	1,416	1,369	47	11,873	13,946	-2,073
Televisions and video equipment	1,788	1,847	-59	21,735	23,666	-1,931
Apparel, household goods - wool	160	175	-15	1,732	2,815	-1,083
Gem stones, other	244	283	-39	2,345	3,422	-1,077
Books, printed matter	310	328	-18	3,412	4,161	-749
Other consumer nondurables	1,432	1,417	14	15,316	16,006	-689
Glassware, chinaware	230	227	3	2,182	2,600	-418
Pleasure boats and motors	430	407	23	3,521	3,867	-345
Musical instruments	193	177	16	1,745	1,961	-216
Nursery stock, etc.	210	217	-7	2,226	2,233	-6
Recorded media	78	66	13	799	805	-6
Rugs	308	295	13	2,959	2,910	49
Motorcycles and parts	363	359	3	3,420	3,245	175
Toiletries and cosmetics	1,243	1,212	31	12,636	12,458	179
Furniture, household goods, etc.	3,746	3,780	-34	37,916	37,611	305
Photo equipment	500	478	22	4,688	4,360	328
Cookware, cutlery, tools	1,301	1,268	33	12,085	11,252	833
Apparel, household goods-nontextile	1,229	1,202	27	10,496	9,323	1,173
Numismatic coins	192	210	-18	2,385	1,073	1,312
Stereo equipment, etc.	1,149	1,106	43	8,512	5,974	2,538
Household appliances	3,776	3,489	287	33,122	29,858	3,264
Toys, games, and sporting goods	5,018	4,321	698	40,632	37,331	3,301
Apparel, textiles, nonwool or cotton	4,458	4,922	-464	61,822	53,779	8,043
Pharmaceutical preparations	12,512	13,608	-1,097	162,828	149,091	13,737
<b>Other goods</b>	<b>9,473</b>	<b>9,470</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>106,442</b>	<b>118,186</b>	<b>-11,744</b>

(1) Detailed data are presented on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a BOP basis is not available.

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, definitions, and details concerning what is included in Net Adjustments, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).

**Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)**

**Exhibit 9. U.S. Trade in Petroleum and Non-Petroleum Products by End-Use**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. (R) - Revised.

Period	Balance				Exports				Imports			
	Total	Net Adjustments	Petroleum (1)	Non-petroleum	Total	Net Adjustments	Petroleum (1)	Non-petroleum	Total	Net Adjustments	Petroleum (1)	Non-petroleum
<b>2019</b>												
Jan. - Dec.	-864,331	-9,960	-14,369	-840,002	1,652,437	9,276	179,430	1,463,731	2,516,767	19,236	193,799	2,303,733
January	-72,369	-878	-352	-71,139	138,878	722	14,218	123,938	211,247	1,600	14,570	195,077
February	-71,032	-812	-934	-69,287	139,190	865	14,338	123,987	210,222	1,677	15,271	193,274
March	-72,732	-752	-1,849	-70,131	140,980	848	15,122	125,010	213,712	1,599	16,971	195,141
April	-73,312	-787	-2,208	-70,316	136,436	897	15,329	120,210	209,748	1,684	17,537	190,526
May	-75,962	-1,013	-3,922	-71,027	139,091	769	15,098	123,224	215,053	1,783	19,020	194,251
June	-75,298	-812	-1,718	-72,768	135,542	773	14,621	120,147	210,839	1,585	16,339	192,915
July	-74,606	-967	-2,614	-71,024	137,465	769	14,105	122,591	212,071	1,736	16,719	193,615
August	-74,598	-936	-1,014	-72,649	137,358	788	14,689	121,881	211,956	1,724	15,702	194,530
September	-71,925	-786	-235	-70,904	136,108	722	14,826	120,560	208,032	1,507	15,061	191,464
October	-67,131	-816	441	-66,757	136,851	703	15,617	120,531	203,982	1,519	15,176	187,287
November	-65,391	-670	287	-65,008	136,888	703	14,967	121,219	202,280	1,373	14,679	186,227
December	-69,975	-732	-253	-68,990	137,651	717	16,500	120,434	207,625	1,448	16,752	189,425
<b>2020</b>												
Jan. - Dec.	-915,797	-10,856	18,087	-923,028	1,434,768	3,129	134,508	1,297,131	2,350,564	13,986	116,421	2,220,158
January (R)	-66,772	-579	846	-67,039	137,019	850	16,257	119,911	203,791	1,429	15,411	186,950
February (R)	-60,404	-910	1,656	-61,150	138,250	706	16,808	120,736	198,654	1,616	15,152	181,886
March (R)	-66,506	-921	2,585	-68,170	127,641	252	14,298	113,091	194,146	1,173	11,713	181,261
April (R)	-72,302	-941	3,266	-74,627	95,495	36	9,195	86,263	167,797	977	5,929	160,890
May (R)	-76,733	-710	330	-76,353	89,765	14	6,140	83,612	166,498	724	5,810	159,965
June (R)	-72,443	-845	1,404	-73,002	102,843	173	8,218	94,452	175,286	1,019	6,813	167,454
July (R)	-81,531	-875	2,140	-82,796	115,317	177	10,078	105,062	196,848	1,052	7,938	187,858
August (R)	-84,547	-824	1,640	-85,363	118,749	221	10,739	107,789	203,296	1,045	9,099	193,152
September (R)	-81,420	-1,415	1,424	-81,428	122,447	108	10,531	111,808	203,867	1,523	9,107	193,236
October (R)	-81,998	-997	906	-81,907	126,199	170	10,280	115,749	208,197	1,167	9,374	197,656
November (R)	-86,989	-876	290	-86,403	127,544	176	9,821	117,547	214,533	1,052	9,532	203,949
December	-84,152	-962	1,600	-84,790	133,499	245	12,143	121,111	217,652	1,208	10,542	205,902

(1) The petroleum products aggregated in the end-use commodity classification system include virtually the same energy-related petroleum products as those aggregated in the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC). The end-use petroleum products, however, include some products such as ethane, butane, benzene, and toluene, which are included in "Manufactured Goods" in the SITC.

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, definitions, and details concerning what is included in Net Adjustments, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).

**Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)**

**Exhibit 10. Real U.S. Trade in Goods by Principal End-Use Category  
Chained (2012) Dollars**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. The values in this exhibit are subject to periodic change, reflecting revisions to the source information for the monthly deflators. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown. (R) - Revised.

Period	Total Census Basis (1)	End-Use Commodity Category						
		Foods, Feeds, & Beverages	Industrial Supplies (2)	Capital Goods	Automotive Vehicles etc.	Consumer Goods	Other Goods	Residual (3)
<b>Exports</b>								
<b>2019</b>								
Jan. - Dec.	1,781,964	155,738	636,909	549,459	159,987	218,343	71,187	-9,660
January	150,680	12,914	53,868	46,767	13,292	18,783	5,863	-806
February	149,762	12,574	51,852	47,996	13,437	18,767	5,602	-466
March	150,640	12,925	52,277	47,775	13,566	18,857	5,776	-536
April	145,459	13,359	51,439	44,925	12,976	18,257	5,280	-777
May	148,933	13,579	51,542	46,087	13,492	19,058	5,838	-664
June	146,238	13,102	52,792	45,002	13,252	17,181	5,778	-868
July	147,821	12,962	51,557	45,790	13,620	18,589	5,905	-601
August	148,639	13,751	53,436	44,449	13,840	17,913	6,210	-959
September	147,769	12,708	53,711	45,005	13,236	18,014	6,004	-909
October	148,452	12,504	54,836	44,974	13,080	17,762	6,334	-1,037
November	148,326	12,586	54,119	45,529	13,346	17,739	5,900	-894
December	149,245	12,774	55,480	45,159	12,851	17,423	6,698	-1,141
<b>2020</b>								
Jan. - Dec.	1,627,417	164,857	645,867	461,907	125,554	184,558	66,314	-21,640
January (R)	147,291	12,714	55,055	44,552	12,860	17,397	5,865	-1,152
February (R)	151,523	13,270	59,031	44,532	13,116	16,786	6,433	-1,645
March (R)	142,491	13,205	56,578	42,234	10,898	15,581	5,895	-1,902
April (R)	113,542	13,523	51,919	32,366	3,641	11,001	5,224	-4,132
May (R)	107,097	13,198	46,104	31,521	3,222	11,590	4,439	-2,976
June (R)	119,919	12,485	47,513	35,358	8,082	13,017	4,929	-1,465
July (R)	132,920	12,508	49,785	37,821	11,898	15,709	5,788	-590
August (R)	136,406	13,959	54,590	36,411	11,941	15,879	5,351	-1,724
September (R)	139,834	15,374	54,451	37,812	12,243	15,978	5,482	-1,506
October (R)	143,698	14,289	56,698	39,529	12,371	16,884	5,485	-1,559
November (R)	144,323	14,482	57,167	39,356	12,223	17,216	5,532	-1,655
December	148,372	15,850	56,976	40,414	13,058	17,518	5,891	-1,335
<b>Imports</b>								
<b>2019</b>								
Jan. - Dec.	2,781,594	140,312	711,344	732,946	393,146	659,419	122,239	22,188
January	234,585	11,590	62,188	61,074	33,142	56,081	9,191	1,319
February	231,702	11,085	58,707	61,484	32,992	55,804	9,695	1,934
March	234,150	12,013	59,843	62,168	33,213	55,189	9,833	1,892
April	229,752	11,444	59,132	60,194	32,457	55,379	9,362	1,784
May	235,418	11,446	60,785	61,342	34,172	55,900	10,047	1,728
June	232,624	11,596	57,925	61,470	33,716	54,869	10,861	2,187
July	234,467	11,736	60,394	60,243	33,930	56,029	10,316	1,819
August	235,022	11,729	59,190	61,755	33,277	56,883	10,068	2,121
September	231,025	12,111	57,901	60,843	32,442	54,950	10,593	2,185
October	226,877	11,932	57,752	61,069	30,648	52,726	10,903	1,847
November	225,508	11,867	56,966	60,397	31,604	52,403	10,324	1,947
December	230,464	11,764	60,561	60,907	31,554	53,207	11,045	1,425
<b>2020</b>								
Jan. - Dec.	2,656,261	145,473	719,711	699,636	322,516	646,167	109,360	13,397
January (R)	225,509	12,369	57,069	60,282	30,423	53,368	10,006	1,993
February (R)	220,528	11,614	56,692	56,759	31,859	51,611	10,231	1,763
March (R)	219,387	12,082	61,150	58,750	29,051	47,836	10,222	297
April (R)	194,395	11,589	68,583	52,408	13,835	44,700	7,884	-4,605
May (R)	193,627	11,259	73,661	51,674	9,292	46,696	7,620	-6,576
June (R)	201,510	11,465	57,539	54,000	19,309	51,410	7,416	371
July (R)	224,815	11,997	62,247	58,398	27,346	54,991	8,813	1,024
August (R)	229,459	12,543	56,726	59,196	29,062	58,745	9,829	3,358
September (R)	228,133	12,495	53,356	60,091	32,294	56,612	9,156	4,128
October (R)	234,147	12,372	56,003	61,624	33,363	58,071	8,899	3,815
November (R)	241,572	12,968	57,571	62,883	32,321	62,067	9,653	4,109
December	243,178	12,720	59,115	63,572	34,363	60,060	9,630	3,718

(1) Detailed data are presented on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a BOP basis is not available.

(2) Includes petroleum and petroleum products.

(3) The "residual" represents the difference between total exports or imports of goods on a Census basis and the sum of the components. For additional information, see [www.census.gov/foreign-trade/aip/priceadj.html](http://www.census.gov/foreign-trade/aip/priceadj.html).

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).

**Part A: Seasonally Adjusted (by Commodity/Service)**

**Exhibit 11. Real U.S. Trade in Petroleum and Non-Petroleum Products by End-Use**

Chained (2012) Dollars

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. The values in this exhibit are subject to periodic change, reflecting revisions to the source information for the monthly deflators. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown. (R) - Revised.

Period	Balance				Exports				Imports			
	Total Census Basis (1)	Petroleum	Non-petroleum	Residual (2)	Total Census Basis (1)	Petroleum	Non-petroleum	Residual (2)	Total Census Basis (1)	Petroleum	Non-petroleum	Residual (2)
<b>2018</b>												
Jan. - Dec.	-1,001,254	-134,433	-816,621	-50,200	1,782,540	242,561	1,568,506	-28,528	2,783,794	376,994	2,385,127	21,672
January	-83,496	-14,200	-66,114	-3,183	144,648	17,703	128,716	-1,772	228,144	31,903	194,830	1,411
February	-83,736	-12,555	-67,281	-3,900	147,076	18,043	130,846	-1,813	230,812	30,598	198,127	2,087
March	-78,764	-11,154	-63,589	-4,021	150,564	20,278	132,639	-2,354	229,328	31,433	196,229	1,667
April	-79,739	-11,332	-64,528	-3,879	150,149	21,164	131,595	-2,611	229,888	32,497	196,123	1,268
May	-76,389	-10,967	-61,442	-3,980	151,797	20,553	133,668	-2,424	228,186	31,520	195,110	1,556
June	-79,617	-11,023	-64,585	-4,009	149,213	20,741	130,981	-2,508	228,831	31,764	195,566	1,501
July	-85,348	-11,396	-69,894	-4,057	147,327	21,174	128,783	-2,630	232,675	32,570	198,678	1,427
August	-85,670	-13,469	-68,610	-3,591	147,171	19,336	130,073	-2,239	232,841	32,805	198,684	1,352
September	-86,528	-12,356	-70,148	-4,024	149,450	20,074	131,741	-2,365	235,978	32,430	201,889	1,659
October	-87,215	-10,890	-71,866	-4,460	149,563	20,780	131,273	-2,491	236,778	31,670	203,140	1,968
November	-83,647	-7,450	-70,778	-5,420	148,308	21,003	129,855	-2,550	231,956	28,453	200,633	2,870
December	-91,103	-7,641	-77,786	-5,676	147,274	21,711	128,334	-2,772	238,377	29,352	206,120	2,905
<b>2019</b>												
Jan. - Dec.	-999,631	-80,300	-853,788	-65,542	1,781,964	272,142	1,546,215	-36,394	2,781,594	352,442	2,400,003	29,148
January	-83,906	-7,290	-71,307	-5,308	150,680	22,865	130,868	-3,052	234,585	30,155	202,175	2,256
February	-81,940	-7,354	-69,320	-5,265	149,762	21,786	130,705	-2,729	231,702	29,140	200,025	2,536
March	-83,511	-8,031	-70,366	-5,113	150,640	21,769	131,574	-2,703	234,150	29,800	201,940	2,410
April	-84,293	-8,052	-71,281	-4,960	145,459	21,617	126,607	-2,766	229,752	29,669	197,888	2,194
May	-86,485	-9,986	-71,985	-4,515	148,933	21,451	130,140	-2,658	235,418	31,436	202,125	1,857
June	-86,386	-5,989	-74,546	-5,851	146,238	22,452	126,792	-3,006	232,624	28,441	201,338	2,845
July	-86,646	-8,971	-72,835	-4,839	147,821	21,136	129,249	-2,564	234,467	30,107	202,084	2,276
August	-86,383	-6,262	-74,309	-5,812	148,639	22,813	128,884	-3,058	235,022	29,075	203,193	2,754
September	-83,255	-4,531	-72,442	-6,282	147,769	23,214	127,767	-3,212	231,025	27,745	200,210	3,070
October	-78,425	-4,049	-68,296	-6,080	148,452	24,252	127,725	-3,525	226,877	28,301	196,021	2,555
November	-77,182	-4,691	-66,645	-5,846	148,326	23,162	128,347	-3,183	225,508	27,852	194,993	2,663
December	-81,219	-5,094	-70,455	-5,669	149,245	25,626	127,557	-3,938	230,464	30,720	198,012	1,731
<b>2020</b>												
Jan. - Dec.	-1,028,844	-31,837	-921,303	-75,704	1,627,417	273,874	1,382,894	-29,350	2,656,261	305,711	2,304,197	46,353
January (R)	-78,218	-2,937	-68,841	-6,440	147,291	24,521	126,419	-3,648	225,509	27,458	195,260	2,791
February (R)	-69,006	-764	-61,710	-6,532	151,523	28,531	127,863	-4,872	220,528	29,296	189,573	1,660
March (R)	-76,897	-1,011	-68,966	-6,920	142,491	26,609	120,373	-4,491	219,387	27,619	189,340	2,428
April (R)	-80,853	4,894	-75,367	-10,380	113,542	25,993	93,642	-6,093	194,395	21,099	169,009	4,287
May (R)	-86,530	-6,173	-76,597	-3,760	107,097	17,562	90,993	-1,457	193,627	23,735	167,589	2,303
June (R)	-81,591	-5,180	-72,346	-4,064	119,919	18,719	102,291	-1,091	201,510	23,899	174,638	2,973
July (R)	-91,894	-2,818	-82,580	-6,497	132,920	21,563	112,983	-1,625	224,815	24,381	195,563	4,871
August (R)	-93,053	-2,282	-83,912	-6,859	136,406	22,707	115,654	-1,954	229,459	24,989	199,566	4,905
September (R)	-88,299	-2,886	-79,218	-6,195	139,834	22,211	119,099	-1,477	228,133	25,097	198,317	4,719
October (R)	-90,449	-5,112	-80,227	-5,110	143,698	21,855	122,878	-1,035	234,147	26,967	203,105	4,075
November (R)	-97,248	-4,933	-86,334	-5,982	144,323	20,745	124,014	-436	241,572	25,678	210,348	5,546
December	-94,807	-2,636	-85,205	-6,966	148,372	22,858	126,685	-1,172	243,178	25,494	211,890	5,794

(1) Detailed data presented on a Census basis. The information to convert to a BOP basis is not available.

(2) The "residual" represents the difference between total exports or imports of goods on a Census basis and the sum of the components.

For additional information, see [www.census.gov/foreign-trade/aip/priceadj.html](http://www.census.gov/foreign-trade/aip/priceadj.html).

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).

**Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted**

**Exhibit 12. U.S. Trade in Goods**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. (R) - Revised.

Period	Balance		Exports			Imports		
	Total Balance of Payments Basis	Total Census Basis	Total Balance of Payments Basis	Net Adjustments	Total Census Basis	Total Balance of Payments Basis	Net Adjustments	Total Census Basis
<b>2018</b>								
Jan. - Dec.	-880,301	-872,041	1,676,950	11,262	1,665,688	2,557,251	19,522	2,537,729
January	-78,837	-78,153	125,949	916	125,034	204,786	1,599	203,187
February	-59,290	-58,731	129,095	860	128,235	188,385	1,419	186,966
March	-59,128	-58,442	150,383	836	149,547	209,511	1,521	207,989
April	-67,577	-66,901	139,189	954	138,235	206,766	1,630	205,136
May	-71,304	-70,653	146,657	1,144	145,513	217,961	1,794	216,167
June	-66,418	-65,888	146,470	967	145,503	212,888	1,497	211,391
July	-83,874	-83,287	134,754	1,014	133,740	218,628	1,601	217,027
August	-82,724	-81,870	141,082	964	140,118	223,806	1,818	221,988
September	-72,719	-72,079	140,267	936	139,331	212,986	1,576	211,410
October	-89,807	-88,962	148,022	944	147,077	237,828	1,789	236,040
November	-75,246	-74,390	140,209	872	139,337	215,455	1,728	213,727
December	-73,377	-72,685	134,874	856	134,018	208,251	1,549	206,702
<b>2019</b>								
Jan. - Dec.	-864,331	-854,371	1,652,437	9,276	1,643,161	2,516,767	19,236	2,497,531
January	-75,833	-74,980	130,279	672	129,608	206,112	1,525	204,587
February	-56,545	-55,776	130,711	793	129,919	187,257	1,563	185,694
March	-60,319	-59,497	149,248	776	148,472	209,568	1,599	207,969
April	-75,100	-74,335	135,735	897	134,838	210,836	1,662	209,174
May	-79,336	-78,354	143,074	836	142,237	222,410	1,819	220,591
June	-70,069	-69,297	138,647	777	137,870	208,716	1,549	207,167
July	-86,542	-85,670	133,980	851	133,129	220,523	1,724	218,799
August	-78,307	-77,336	139,138	828	138,310	217,445	1,799	215,647
September	-73,371	-72,563	134,911	748	134,162	208,282	1,557	206,725
October	-77,918	-76,997	143,108	690	142,418	221,026	1,611	219,414
November	-63,213	-62,536	137,650	709	136,940	200,863	1,387	199,476
December	-67,776	-67,032	135,955	698	135,258	203,731	1,442	202,289
<b>2020</b>								
Jan. - Dec.	-915,797	-904,940	1,434,768	3,129	1,431,638	2,350,564	13,986	2,336,579
January	-67,965	-67,404	129,795	802	128,993	197,760	1,363	196,397
February	-46,934	-46,103	132,860	678	132,182	179,794	1,509	178,285
March	-60,806	-59,822	134,770	210	134,560	195,576	1,194	194,382
April	-70,583	-69,652	95,847	47	95,799	166,430	978	165,452
May	-74,080	-73,382	90,590	41	90,549	164,670	740	163,931
June	-75,461	-74,653	105,226	170	105,056	180,687	978	179,709
July	-88,805	-88,012	113,042	215	112,827	201,847	1,008	200,839
August	-86,246	-85,415	118,280	235	118,044	204,526	1,067	203,459
September	-86,340	-84,926	121,599	130	121,469	207,939	1,544	206,395
October	-88,043	-86,931	132,734	163	132,571	220,777	1,275	219,502
November (R)	-86,634	-85,722	127,218	194	127,024	213,853	1,107	212,746
December	-83,898	-82,918	132,807	242	132,565	216,705	1,223	215,483

November data as published last month:

-86,675	-85,768	127,162	195	126,966	213,836	1,102	212,734
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NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, definitions, and details concerning what is included in Net Adjustments, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).

**Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted**

**Exhibit 13. U.S. Trade in Goods by Principal End-Use Category**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. (R) - Revised.

Period	Total Balance of Payments Basis	Net Adjustments	Total Census Basis (1)	End-Use Commodity Category						
				Foods, Feeds, & Beverages	Industrial Supplies (2)	Capital Goods	Automotive Vehicles, etc.	Consumer Goods	Other Goods	
<b>Exports</b>										
<b>2019</b>										
Jan. - Dec.	1,652,437	9,276	1,643,161	131,103	529,782	547,869	162,468	205,681	66,258	
January	130,279	672	129,608	10,615	42,980	43,008	11,550	16,522	4,934	
February	130,711	793	129,919	10,208	40,951	42,522	13,362	17,906	4,969	
March	149,248	776	148,472	11,360	46,137	51,463	15,009	18,960	5,542	
April	135,735	897	134,838	10,628	45,078	44,168	13,669	16,376	4,920	
May	143,074	836	142,237	10,566	45,854	46,823	15,170	18,226	5,599	
June	138,647	777	137,870	10,101	44,169	46,517	13,875	17,791	5,417	
July	133,980	851	133,129	10,524	43,409	44,936	12,585	16,224	5,452	
August	139,138	828	138,310	11,228	44,826	45,020	15,017	16,371	5,848	
September	134,911	748	134,162	10,149	42,949	44,689	13,495	17,410	5,470	
October	143,108	690	142,418	12,079	45,464	47,139	13,819	17,838	6,078	
November	137,650	709	136,940	12,315	43,343	45,110	13,713	16,938	5,521	
December	135,955	698	135,258	11,330	44,622	46,473	11,204	15,120	6,509	
<b>2020</b>										
Jan. - Dec.	1,434,768	3,129	1,431,638	139,775	470,567	460,365	127,207	174,862	58,863	
January	129,795	802	128,993	10,669	44,512	41,781	11,239	15,728	5,063	
February	132,860	678	132,182	10,627	44,613	41,523	13,368	16,316	5,734	
March	134,770	210	134,560	11,223	44,496	45,330	12,287	15,816	5,408	
April	95,847	47	95,799	10,297	34,484	32,425	3,887	10,316	4,391	
May	90,590	41	90,549	9,900	30,673	31,558	3,656	10,984	3,777	
June	105,226	170	105,056	9,378	33,378	36,287	8,726	12,988	4,298	
July	113,042	215	112,827	9,823	35,523	37,553	11,034	13,838	5,055	
August	118,280	235	118,044	10,742	39,408	36,078	12,845	14,276	4,695	
September	121,599	130	121,469	12,007	38,704	37,650	12,676	15,635	4,797	
October	132,734	163	132,571	14,865	41,151	41,146	13,188	17,180	5,040	
November (R)	127,218	194	127,024	15,019	40,457	37,740	12,635	16,218	4,955	
December	132,807	242	132,565	15,223	43,168	41,294	11,664	15,566	5,650	
<b>Imports</b>										
<b>2019</b>										
Jan. - Dec.	2,516,767	19,236	2,497,531	150,510	521,514	677,758	375,934	653,629	118,186	
January	206,112	1,525	204,587	12,623	44,318	54,120	29,500	55,330	8,695	
February	187,257	1,563	185,694	11,145	37,969	50,042	29,333	48,782	8,422	
March	209,568	1,599	207,969	13,368	44,465	57,167	33,719	49,696	9,555	
April	210,836	1,662	209,174	13,364	46,371	56,027	31,508	52,565	9,338	
May	222,410	1,819	220,591	13,449	48,892	59,112	33,354	55,806	9,978	
June	208,716	1,549	207,167	12,466	43,617	57,795	32,219	50,889	10,181	
July	220,523	1,724	218,799	12,750	47,270	58,467	31,565	58,608	10,139	
August	217,445	1,799	215,647	12,240	44,074	57,972	32,726	59,309	9,325	
September	208,282	1,557	206,725	11,870	40,932	55,539	29,704	58,257	10,424	
October	221,026	1,611	219,414	12,854	42,385	59,477	31,300	61,503	11,897	
November	200,863	1,387	199,476	11,867	38,751	55,313	30,937	52,967	9,640	
December	203,731	1,442	202,289	12,515	42,471	56,729	30,068	49,915	10,592	
<b>2020</b>										
Jan. - Dec.	2,350,564	13,986	2,336,579	154,394	479,230	646,519	310,684	639,310	106,442	
January	197,760	1,363	196,397	13,162	42,235	52,277	27,103	52,223	9,398	
February	179,794	1,509	178,285	11,902	36,703	46,487	28,602	45,801	8,790	
March	195,576	1,194	194,382	13,690	41,568	54,472	29,922	44,430	10,301	
April	166,430	978	165,452	12,535	42,550	47,705	13,444	41,395	7,823	
May	164,670	740	163,931	12,445	44,599	47,756	8,928	43,139	7,062	
June	180,687	978	179,709	12,641	37,139	52,921	19,249	50,375	7,385	
July	201,847	1,008	200,839	12,703	41,859	55,941	25,403	56,161	8,771	
August	204,526	1,067	203,459	12,920	38,751	54,650	28,531	59,661	8,946	
September	207,939	1,544	206,395	12,799	36,733	56,117	30,213	61,026	9,508	
October	220,777	1,275	219,502	13,380	38,087	59,422	33,963	65,217	9,432	
November (R)	213,853	1,107	212,746	12,966	37,605	58,110	31,887	62,825	9,353	
December	216,705	1,223	215,483	13,249	41,401	60,662	33,441	57,058	9,673	

(1) Detailed data are presented on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a BOP basis is not available.

(2) Includes petroleum and petroleum products.

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, definitions, and details concerning what is included in Net Adjustments, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).

**Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted**

**Exhibit 14. U.S. Trade in Goods by Selected Countries and Areas: 2020**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding.  
(X) - Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown. (R) - Revised.

Item (1)	Balance			Exports			Imports		
	December 2020	November 2020	Annual 2020	December 2020	November 2020	Annual 2020	December 2020	November 2020	Annual 2020
<b>Total Balance of Payments Basis</b>	<b>-83,898</b> (R)	<b>-86,634</b>	<b>-915,797</b>	<b>132,807</b> (R)	<b>127,218</b>	<b>1,434,768</b>	<b>216,705</b> (R)	<b>213,853</b>	<b>2,350,564</b>
Net Adjustments	-980 (R)	-912	-10,856	242 (R)	194	3,129	1,223 (R)	1,107	13,986
<b>Total Census Basis</b>	<b>-82,918</b> (R)	<b>-85,722</b>	<b>-904,940</b>	<b>132,565</b> (R)	<b>127,024</b>	<b>1,431,638</b>	<b>215,483</b> (R)	<b>212,746</b>	<b>2,336,579</b>
North America	-11,833 (R)	-12,173	-127,700	42,461 (R)	41,820	468,076	54,295	53,992	595,776
Canada	-1,872 (R)	-1,605	-14,977	22,833 (R)	22,518	255,405	24,705	24,122	270,382
Mexico	-9,961	-10,568	-112,723	19,628	19,302	212,672	29,589	29,870	325,394
Europe	-24,492	-20,957	-244,916	27,907	28,537	331,992	52,399	49,494	576,908
European Union (2)	-20,092	-17,359	-183,428	19,363	19,418	232,070	39,455	36,778	415,498
Austria	-834	-753	-8,188	322	333	3,432	1,156	1,086	11,620
Belgium	13	531	6,735	2,156	2,507	27,621	2,143	1,976	20,886
Czech Republic	-264	-193	-2,552	291	300	2,985	555	492	5,537
Finland	-429	-332	-3,348	148	106	1,587	577	437	4,935
France	-1,693	-1,851	-15,630	2,221	1,939	27,380	3,915	3,789	43,009
Germany	-6,114	-4,988	-57,325	4,832	4,872	57,795	10,945	9,859	115,120
Hungary	-369	-269	-3,178	169	214	2,116	538	483	5,294
Ireland	-5,415	-4,394	-55,915	741	922	9,558	6,156	5,316	65,473
Italy	-3,496	-3,459	-29,543	1,419	1,620	19,922	4,915	5,079	49,465
Netherlands	1,552	1,519	18,050	4,083	3,974	45,521	2,531	2,455	27,470
Poland	-269	-335	-3,643	455	364	4,965	725	699	8,609
Spain	-202	-404	-2,420	1,018	928	12,870	1,220	1,331	15,290
Sweden	-719	-832	-7,821	429	321	4,690	1,149	1,153	12,511
Other	-1,852	-1,600	-18,652	1,078	1,022	11,629	2,930	2,622	30,280
Norway	-88	-155	-1,163	266	205	2,790	354	360	3,953
Russia	-971	-1,117	-11,959	451	431	4,884	1,422	1,547	16,843
Switzerland	-2,686	-2,968	-56,738	2,006	2,001	18,044	4,692	4,969	74,783
United Kingdom	-247	951	8,803	4,661	5,367	59,010	4,908	4,416	50,206
Other Europe	-408	-309	-430	1,159	1,115	15,194	1,568	1,423	15,624
Euro Area	-17,714	-14,954	-155,674	17,633	17,836	212,649	35,347	32,790	368,323
Pacific Rim Countries	-41,293	-44,482	-448,374	37,171	34,735	376,262	78,464	79,217	824,637
Australia	423	1,125	9,055	1,964	1,972	23,489	1,541	848	14,434
China	-27,230	-30,676	-310,801	14,646	14,179	124,649	41,876	44,856	435,449
Hong Kong	2,197	1,895	16,053	2,402	2,220	23,986	205	325	7,934
Indonesia	-1,059	-1,031	-12,811	678	702	7,416	1,738	1,733	20,227
Japan	-5,855	-6,717	-55,414	5,577	5,036	64,098	11,432	11,753	119,512
Korea, South	-2,526	-2,990	-24,802	4,814	3,877	51,218	7,339	6,867	76,020
Malaysia	-3,321	-3,000	-31,666	1,121	1,070	12,498	4,442	4,070	44,164
Philippines	-287	-414	-3,385	681	599	7,764	968	1,013	11,150
Singapore	-600	211	-3,753	2,270	2,201	27,086	2,870	1,990	30,840
Taiwan	-3,007	-2,859	-29,931	2,697	2,589	30,496	5,704	5,449	60,428
Other	-28	-26	-918	321	289	3,561	349	315	4,479
South/Central America	3,520	3,842	39,786	12,441	11,310	130,464	8,921	7,468	90,678
Argentina	215	217	1,792	485	502	5,950	270	285	4,158
Brazil	677	1,239	11,736	3,339	3,175	35,047	2,661	1,936	23,311
Chile	317	237	2,653	1,204	1,002	12,767	887	765	10,113
Colombia	64	185	1,286	1,084	1,007	12,063	1,020	822	10,777
Other	2,245	1,964	22,318	6,328	5,624	64,637	4,083	3,660	42,319
OPEC	2,260	1,394	15,722	3,267	2,724	34,708	1,008	1,329	18,987
Nigeria	16	68	1,304	175	249	2,788	159	180	1,485
Saudi Arabia	658	231	2,184	1,044	768	11,177	387	537	8,993
Venezuela	121	95	964	133	110	1,131	13	15	168
Other	1,465	1,000	11,270	1,915	1,596	19,612	449	597	8,342
Africa	-103	-243	-1,544	2,074	1,805	22,152	2,177	2,048	23,696
Algeria	-43	28	248	34	56	726	76	28	478
Egypt	361	246	2,580	545	416	4,759	184	170	2,179
South Africa	-712	-739	-6,915	378	333	4,455	1,090	1,072	11,370
Other	291	222	2,543	1,117	1,000	12,211	826	778	9,668
Other Countries	-10,822	-13,040	-135,328	7,663	6,463	73,731	18,485	19,503	209,059
India	-2,106	-2,236	-23,795	2,788	2,684	27,395	4,895	4,920	51,190
Thailand	-2,304	-2,379	-26,430	980	974	11,170	3,284	3,353	37,599
Other	-6,411	-8,425	-85,103	3,894	2,805	35,167	10,305	11,229	120,270
Unidentified Countries (3)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Timing Adjustments	(X)	105	-23	(X)	117	-23	(X)	12	(-)

(1) Detailed data are presented on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a BOP basis is not available.

(2) Statistics for the European Union exclude the United Kingdom beginning with February 2020.

(3) The export totals reflect shipments of certain grains, oilseeds, and satellites that are not included in the country/area totals.

**NOTES:**

\* This exhibit is not additive; countries may be included in more than one area. For a list of countries in each area, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).

\* Area data reflect the composition of the areas as of the most recent statistical period.

\* For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, definitions, and details concerning what is included in Net Adjustments, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).



**Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted**

**Exhibit 14a. U.S. Trade in Goods by Selected Countries and Areas: 2019**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding.  
(X) - Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown.

Item (1)	Balance			Exports			Imports		
	December 2019	November 2019	Annual 2019	December 2019	November 2019	Annual 2019	December 2019	November 2019	Annual 2019
<b>Total Balance of Payments Basis</b>	<b>-67,776</b>	<b>-63,213</b>	<b>-864,331</b>	<b>135,955</b>	<b>137,650</b>	<b>1,652,437</b>	<b>203,731</b>	<b>200,863</b>	<b>2,516,767</b>
Net Adjustments	-744	-678	-9,960	698	709	9,276	1,442	1,387	19,236
<b>Total Census Basis</b>	<b>-67,032</b>	<b>-62,536</b>	<b>-854,371</b>	<b>135,258</b>	<b>136,940</b>	<b>1,643,161</b>	<b>202,289</b>	<b>199,476</b>	<b>2,497,531</b>
North America	-13,685	-10,081	-128,195	41,284	44,372	549,203	54,969	54,453	677,399
Canada	-5,063	-1,828	-26,795	22,290	23,432	292,633	27,353	25,260	319,428
Mexico	-8,622	-8,253	-101,401	18,995	20,940	256,570	27,617	29,193	357,971
Europe	-19,735	-16,874	-222,665	30,831	31,862	381,656	50,566	48,735	604,321
European Union	-15,448	-13,134	-178,482	26,951	28,193	336,726	42,399	41,327	515,208
Austria	-796	-784	-7,453	280	354	5,709	1,075	1,139	13,162
Belgium	603	1,199	14,561	2,334	2,876	34,726	1,731	1,677	20,165
Czech Republic	-243	-213	-2,734	213	224	2,790	456	438	5,525
Finland	-381	-316	-4,616	112	114	1,768	493	430	6,384
France	-746	-1,303	-19,875	3,293	2,967	37,718	4,039	4,270	57,593
Germany	-5,803	-5,280	-67,395	4,830	4,764	60,112	10,633	10,044	127,507
Hungary	-318	-365	-3,396	173	163	1,914	491	528	5,310
Ireland	-4,360	-4,251	-52,836	686	860	9,058	5,046	5,111	61,894
Italy	-3,056	-2,503	-33,424	1,689	1,995	23,839	4,745	4,498	57,263
Netherlands	2,128	1,765	21,389	4,493	4,271	51,108	2,365	2,506	29,719
Poland	-218	-212	-2,421	474	439	5,955	692	651	8,377
Spain	-124	-159	-1,579	1,296	1,146	15,207	1,420	1,305	16,787
Sweden	-791	-552	-7,763	327	407	4,368	1,118	959	12,130
United Kingdom	3	1,244	5,858	5,581	6,314	69,078	5,578	5,070	63,219
Other	-1,346	-1,403	-16,799	1,172	1,298	13,373	2,518	2,701	30,172
Norway	-167	-61	-2,618	256	343	3,894	423	404	6,511
Russia	-1,901	-1,336	-16,475	459	415	5,784	2,360	1,751	22,260
Switzerland	-2,502	-2,300	-26,748	1,694	1,650	17,896	4,196	3,951	44,644
Other Europe	283	-42	1,659	1,659	1,471	17,357	1,188	1,302	15,698
Euro Area	-12,895	-12,024	-158,495	19,779	20,145	247,303	32,674	32,168	405,798
Pacific Rim Countries	-32,603	-34,572	-455,622	34,394	33,516	391,117	66,996	68,088	846,739
Australia	1,859	1,320	15,146	2,859	2,718	25,990	859	876	10,845
China	-24,763	-26,333	-345,204	8,903	10,103	106,447	33,666	36,437	451,651
Hong Kong	2,016	2,034	26,048	2,426	2,334	30,783	410	300	4,734
Indonesia	-1,089	-1,041	-12,414	587	554	7,733	1,676	1,595	20,147
Japan	-4,747	-5,478	-69,189	6,784	5,968	74,376	11,531	11,446	143,566
Korea, South	-1,293	-1,562	-20,931	5,320	4,668	56,539	6,613	6,229	77,470
Malaysia	-2,595	-2,311	-27,375	1,252	1,192	13,192	3,847	3,503	40,567
Philippines	-378	-302	-4,136	679	739	8,642	1,057	1,041	12,778
Singapore	500	749	4,820	2,675	2,634	31,218	2,174	1,885	26,398
Taiwan	-2,086	-1,702	-22,959	2,730	2,772	31,294	4,817	4,474	54,253
Other	-27	56	574	320	348	4,903	346	292	4,330
South/Central America	4,272	5,877	52,763	13,318	13,996	161,624	9,046	8,119	108,861
Argentina	279	162	3,235	591	479	8,151	312	318	4,917
Brazil	846	1,649	12,009	3,456	4,035	42,853	2,610	2,386	30,844
Chile	486	895	5,335	1,324	1,486	15,728	838	590	10,393
Colombia	152	445	580	1,251	1,344	14,746	1,099	899	14,166
Other	2,509	2,725	31,603	6,696	6,651	80,145	4,187	3,926	48,542
OPEC	1,297	985	5,678	4,608	4,010	51,318	3,310	3,025	45,640
Nigeria	-108	-26	-1,410	291	260	3,200	399	286	4,610
Saudi Arabia	455	119	1,082	1,381	964	14,486	926	845	13,405
Venezuela	50	83	-644	74	104	1,289	23	20	1,933
Other	900	809	6,651	2,862	2,682	32,344	1,962	1,873	25,692
Africa	9	85	-3,491	2,255	2,127	26,722	2,247	2,042	30,213
Algeria	48	-1	-1,480	95	85	1,000	47	87	2,480
Egypt	51	169	2,331	308	382	5,484	258	213	3,154
South Africa	-226	-328	-2,432	467	355	5,368	692	683	7,800
Other	135	247	-1,911	1,385	1,305	14,870	1,250	1,058	16,780
Other Countries	-6,799	-8,308	-109,862	9,645	7,976	93,939	16,444	16,284	203,802
India	-1,276	-1,794	-23,406	3,012	2,736	34,288	4,288	4,530	57,694
Thailand	-1,639	-1,784	-20,148	1,226	1,036	13,299	2,865	2,821	33,447
Other	-3,884	-4,730	-66,308	5,408	4,203	46,353	9,292	8,933	112,661
Unidentified Countries (2)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(X)	(X)

(1) Detailed data are presented on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a BOP basis is not available.

(2) The export totals reflect shipments of certain grains, oilseeds, and satellites that are not included in the country/area totals.

NOTES:

\* This exhibit is not additive; countries may be included in more than one area. For a list of countries in each area, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).

\* Area data reflect the composition of the areas at yearend.

\* For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, definitions, and details concerning what is included in Net Adjustments, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).



**Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted**

**Exhibit 15. U.S. Trade in Goods by Principal Commodities**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. This exhibit is not additive.  
(R) - Revised. (X) - Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown.

Item (1)	2020						2019	
	December		November		Annual		Annual	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
<b>Total Balance of Payment Basis (2)</b>	<b>132,807</b>	<b>216,705</b>	<b>(R) 127,218</b>	<b>(R) 213,853</b>	<b>1,434,768</b>	<b>2,350,564</b>	<b>1,652,437</b>	<b>2,516,767</b>
Net Adjustments (2)	242	1,223	(R) 194	(R) 1,107	3,129	13,986	9,276	19,236
<b>Total Census Basis (2)</b>	<b>132,565</b>	<b>215,483</b>	<b>(R) 127,024</b>	<b>(R) 212,746</b>	<b>1,431,638</b>	<b>2,336,579</b>	<b>1,643,161</b>	<b>2,497,531</b>
Manufactured Goods (3)	84,594	191,112	81,843	190,127	956,306	2,069,080	1,125,554	2,158,690
Agricultural Commodities (3)	15,907	11,669	15,482	11,376	145,772	135,919	136,642	131,183
<b>Food and Live Animals</b>	<b>9,230</b>	<b>10,277</b>	<b>9,216</b>	<b>9,866</b>	<b>101,686</b>	<b>120,083</b>	<b>100,343</b>	<b>115,916</b>
Live animals other than fish	104	297	102	304	909	2,918	977	3,009
Meat and preparations	1,781	777	1,784	825	19,626	10,394	19,226	9,681
Dairy products and birds' eggs	445	202	434	195	5,609	2,295	5,108	2,332
Fish and preparations	244	1,919	326	1,768	4,048	21,345	4,912	21,907
Cereals and preparations	2,311	960	2,041	1,039	23,336	11,729	20,971	10,997
Vegetables and fruit	1,983	3,415	2,178	3,156	21,389	39,039	22,496	37,651
Sugars, preparations and honey	141	395	152	414	1,794	5,174	1,882	4,686
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	224	1,120	245	1,031	2,692	13,417	2,994	13,429
Feeding stuff for animals	1,178	336	1,128	324	12,512	3,646	11,903	3,320
Miscellaneous edible products	818	856	827	810	9,772	10,127	9,874	8,906
<b>Beverages and Tobacco</b>	<b>455</b>	<b>2,300</b>	<b>490</b>	<b>2,573</b>	<b>5,559</b>	<b>27,030</b>	<b>5,921</b>	<b>27,661</b>
Beverages	391	2,080	424	2,366	4,680	24,929	4,978	25,519
Tobacco and manufactures	64	220	67	207	879	2,101	943	2,142
<b>Crude Materials Except Fuels</b>	<b>9,402</b>	<b>3,302</b>	<b>9,374</b>	<b>3,108</b>	<b>78,194</b>	<b>33,949</b>	<b>74,045</b>	<b>34,288</b>
Hides, skins and furskins, raw	66	4	63	2	820	47	1,048	46
Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	5,142	72	4,912	68	27,968	1,060	20,735	977
Crude rubber	169	203	173	193	1,884	2,375	2,216	3,120
Cork and wood	454	1,073	477	960	5,677	9,656	6,126	7,375
Pulp and waste paper	616	300	617	248	7,449	2,957	8,322	3,424
Textile fibers, including waste	650	96	629	93	7,653	1,139	7,966	1,318
Crude fertilizers	200	226	174	210	2,259	2,681	2,687	3,031
Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	1,817	802	2,064	789	21,423	8,160	21,592	9,017
Crude animal and vegetable materials	287	525	264	546	3,061	5,875	3,352	5,980
<b>Mineral Fuels and Lubricants</b>	<b>14,966</b>	<b>11,254</b>	<b>12,294</b>	<b>9,717</b>	<b>153,497</b>	<b>122,036</b>	<b>197,836</b>	<b>200,900</b>
Coal, coke and briquettes	589	64	587	82	6,296	828	10,169	918
Petroleum products and preparations	10,246	9,981	8,027	8,716	113,711	112,736	156,553	189,075
Gas, natural and manufactured	4,118	1,034	3,664	723	33,293	6,553	30,679	9,012
Electric current	12	175	16	197	197	1,919	436	1,895
<b>Animal and Vegetable Oils</b>	<b>272</b>	<b>575</b>	<b>249</b>	<b>526</b>	<b>2,951</b>	<b>6,446</b>	<b>2,498</b>	<b>6,086</b>
Animal oils and fats	92	40	61	34	901	394	813	339
Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude	151	515	133	470	1,692	5,798	1,455	5,492
Animal or vegetable fats, processed	29	20	55	22	357	254	230	255
<b>Chemicals and Related Products</b>	<b>17,089</b>	<b>23,108</b>	<b>16,780</b>	<b>22,547</b>	<b>197,476</b>	<b>278,394</b>	<b>209,235</b>	<b>267,834</b>
Organic chemicals	2,981	3,773	2,827	3,667	32,742	49,387	36,010	49,305
Inorganic chemicals	967	904	904	758	10,382	9,800	10,731	11,816
Dyeing, tanning and coloring materials	556	368	555	359	6,463	4,224	7,209	4,302
Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	3,942	11,861	4,229	11,869	50,286	146,672	52,429	134,186
Essential oils and resinoids	1,346	1,646	1,367	1,524	15,864	16,738	16,783	16,605
Fertilizers	233	368	203	417	2,780	5,273	3,101	6,555
Plastics in primary forms	2,861	1,201	2,639	1,198	32,286	13,715	35,517	15,627
Plastics in nonprimary forms	1,030	985	1,029	1,007	12,360	11,663	13,369	11,607
Chemical materials and products	3,174	2,004	3,028	1,747	34,312	20,922	34,085	17,831

**Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted**

**Exhibit 15. U.S. Trade in Goods by Principal Commodities**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. This exhibit is not additive.  
(R) - Revised. (X) - Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown.

Item (1)	2020						2019	
	December		November		Annual		Annual	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
<b>Manufactured Goods by Material</b>	<b>7,671</b>	<b>22,237</b>	<b>7,752</b>	<b>21,965</b>	<b>90,818</b>	<b>247,398</b>	<b>103,834</b>	<b>257,399</b>
Leather and leather manufactures	51	113	48	107	538	1,131	775	1,275
Rubber manufactures (4)	643	1,986	680	1,958	7,804	20,093	9,360	22,656
Cork and wood manufactures	153	1,123	146	1,186	1,712	11,924	1,935	10,997
Paper and paperboard	1,117	1,266	1,078	1,309	13,513	15,465	14,726	17,064
Textile yarn, fabrics	807	3,041	872	3,174	9,841	43,063	11,945	29,975
Nonmetallic mineral manufactures (4)	855	3,296	845	3,451	10,436	33,275	11,742	43,322
Iron and steel	862	2,062	854	1,689	10,007	22,394	12,124	31,821
Nonferrous metals	1,366	4,210	1,412	3,983	15,114	43,887	15,117	42,297
Manufactures of metals	1,816	5,140	1,817	5,109	21,854	56,165	26,110	57,991
<b>Machinery and Transport Equipment</b>	<b>36,335</b>	<b>95,460</b>	<b>34,985</b>	<b>95,462</b>	<b>406,994</b>	<b>965,387</b>	<b>507,604</b>	<b>1,058,554</b>
Power generating machinery (4)	3,000	5,130	2,768	5,218	31,123	62,250	36,425	78,329
Specialized industrial machinery	4,085	4,633	3,337	4,530	42,792	49,018	45,251	56,980
Metalworking machinery	349	846	301	842	3,683	9,307	4,814	11,108
General industrial machinery	4,438	8,901	4,388	8,865	52,820	98,823	60,793	107,525
Office machines	1,526	13,863	1,340	13,333	16,307	140,610	17,710	125,745
Telecommunications equipment (4)	1,605	14,060	1,504	17,716	16,503	144,277	19,612	152,633
Electrical machinery (4)	6,603	17,333	6,238	17,154	74,576	183,639	79,291	186,750
Road vehicles	8,876	27,488	9,671	25,248	95,428	246,037	120,066	300,662
Transport equipment (4)	5,852	3,207	5,438	2,556	73,763	31,426	123,642	38,821
<b>Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles</b>	<b>9,596</b>	<b>36,099</b>	<b>9,322</b>	<b>36,216</b>	<b>106,861</b>	<b>396,808</b>	<b>126,715</b>	<b>405,375</b>
Prefabricated buildings	164	1,140	169	1,140	1,970	12,449	2,399	13,309
Furniture (4)	419	4,970	430	4,947	4,649	49,373	5,969	50,611
Travel goods	49	719	50	704	497	8,042	668	10,673
Apparel and clothing accessories	231	6,510	260	6,825	2,465	79,473	3,217	92,417
Footwear	77	1,774	72	1,641	797	20,667	1,133	27,091
Scientific and controlling equipment (4)	4,292	5,823	3,996	5,622	46,765	62,197	51,205	64,501
Photographic equipment	502	1,205	450	1,276	5,811	12,628	6,573	15,079
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	3,863	13,959	3,896	14,061	43,907	151,980	55,552	131,694
<b>Miscellaneous Commodities</b>	<b>6,512</b>	<b>10,871</b>	<b>6,191</b>	<b>10,753</b>	<b>63,348</b>	<b>139,048</b>	<b>64,632</b>	<b>123,520</b>
Special transactions	733	7,740	606	7,350	8,338	84,248	10,340	93,711
Coin, including gold coin	18	165	29	176	265	2,160	196	902
Coin, other than gold	7	1	1	1	63	21	21	21
Gold, nonmonetary	2,114	1,421	2,350	1,624	20,422	35,140	18,232	10,060
Low value estimate	3,639	1,544	3,205	1,602	34,260	17,477	35,843	18,827
<b>Re-Exports</b>	<b>21,036</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>20,314</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>224,024</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>250,497</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Manufactured Goods (3)	20,159	(X)	19,429	(X)	215,061	(X)	239,780	(X)
Agricultural Commodities (3)	446	(X)	434	(X)	4,772	(X)	4,782	(X)

(1) Detailed data are presented for domestic exports unless otherwise noted. All data are on a Census basis. The information needed to convert to a BOP basis is not available.

(2) Total exports including re-exports (exports of foreign merchandise).

(3) Manufactured Goods is based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) and Agricultural Commodities is based on the Harmonized System commodities specified by the U.S. Department of Agriculture definition. All other commodity detail is based on the SITC.

(4) Export statistics for certain commodity classifications related to the aircraft industry are subject to suppression and have been aggregated in a manner that prevents the disclosure of confidential information. For additional information, see [www.census.gov/foreign-trade/statistics/notices/aircraft/](http://www.census.gov/foreign-trade/statistics/notices/aircraft/).

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, definitions, and details concerning what is included in Net Adjustments, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).

**Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted**

**Exhibit 16. U.S. Trade in Advanced Technology Products**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding.

Period	Balance	Exports	Imports
<b>2018</b>			
Jan. - Dec.	-127,433	368,577	496,010
January	-11,476	27,446	38,921
February	-7,864	26,015	33,879
March	-5,815	34,903	40,718
April	-9,470	28,526	37,996
May	-10,101	32,277	42,379
June	-8,489	32,870	41,359
July	-13,216	28,135	41,351
August	-12,302	29,882	42,184
September	-12,555	31,464	44,019
October	-14,290	32,360	46,650
November	-12,577	32,031	44,608
December	-9,279	32,667	41,947
<b>2019</b>			
Jan. - Dec.	-132,793	364,121	496,914
January	-10,442	28,197	38,639
February	-6,244	28,761	35,005
March	-7,053	34,196	41,249
April	-11,216	27,720	38,936
May	-11,362	29,992	41,355
June	-10,421	30,698	41,120
July	-11,342	29,734	41,076
August	-13,502	29,569	43,071
September	-12,624	30,669	43,293
October	-15,393	31,859	47,252
November	-13,105	29,736	42,841
December	-10,088	32,990	43,079
<b>2020</b>			
Jan. - Dec.	-191,324	300,882	492,206
January	-11,555	27,575	39,130
February	-5,128	27,549	32,678
March	-10,299	29,648	39,946
April	-13,778	21,257	35,035
May	-17,115	20,234	37,349
June	-19,137	23,414	42,551
July	-17,067	24,402	41,470
August	-19,072	23,129	42,201
September	-18,777	24,250	43,026
October	-19,470	26,853	46,324
November	-21,859	25,062	46,921
December	-18,068	27,509	45,577

NOTES:

\* Export statistics for certain commodity classifications related to the aircraft industry are subject to suppression and have been aggregated in a manner that prevents the disclosure of confidential information. As a result, Advanced Technology Product exports are overstated by \$591 million in December 2020. For additional information, see [www.census.gov/foreign-trade/statistics/notices/aircraft/](http://www.census.gov/foreign-trade/statistics/notices/aircraft/).

\* Data are not available on a BOP basis. For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).

**Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted**

**Exhibit 16a. U.S. Trade in Advanced Technology Products by Technology Group and Selected Countries and Areas**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown.

Technology Group	2020									2019		
	December			November			Annual			Annual		
	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports
<b>Total</b>	<b>-18,068</b>	<b>27,509</b>	<b>45,577</b>	<b>-21,859</b>	<b>25,062</b>	<b>46,921</b>	<b>-191,324</b>	<b>300,882</b>	<b>492,206</b>	<b>-132,793</b>	<b>364,121</b>	<b>496,914</b>
Advanced Materials	-1	253	255	-35	220	256	13	2,764	2,751	119	2,994	2,875
Aerospace (1)	3,227	6,875	3,648	3,047	6,055	3,008	43,434	82,558	39,124	77,028	138,154	61,127
Biotechnology	-3,049	1,872	4,921	-1,982	2,485	4,467	-31,566	23,553	55,120	-21,123	24,048	45,171
Electronics	855	4,624	3,769	714	4,177	3,464	10,562	50,765	40,203	5,700	47,554	41,854
Flexible Manufacturing	1,061	2,163	1,101	349	1,451	1,103	6,980	19,966	12,986	460	17,546	17,087
Information and Communications (1)	-17,038	8,148	25,187	-20,218	7,224	27,442	-175,252	81,779	257,031	-155,822	91,640	247,463
Life Science	-1,413	2,910	4,323	-1,808	2,747	4,555	-24,905	31,173	56,078	-22,997	31,771	54,768
Nuclear Technology	-220	72	292	33	215	181	-890	1,144	2,034	-997	1,064	2,061
Opto-Electronics (1)	-1,533	442	1,975	-1,984	347	2,331	-21,454	4,380	25,835	-18,685	4,908	23,593
Weapons	43	149	106	25	141	115	1,754	2,800	1,047	3,526	4,442	916

Selected Countries and Areas	2020									2019		
	December			November			Annual			Annual		
	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports
<b>Total</b>	<b>-18,068</b>	<b>27,509</b>	<b>45,577</b>	<b>-21,859</b>	<b>25,062</b>	<b>46,921</b>	<b>-191,324</b>	<b>300,882</b>	<b>492,206</b>	<b>-132,793</b>	<b>364,121</b>	<b>496,914</b>
North America	-1,052	5,544	6,596	-1,114	5,258	6,373	-11,078	62,548	73,627	-4,361	73,485	77,846
Canada	850	2,525	1,675	1,266	2,339	1,074	12,694	26,607	13,913	14,862	31,794	16,931
Mexico	-1,902	3,019	4,922	-2,380	2,919	5,299	-23,772	35,941	59,714	-19,224	41,691	60,915
European Union (2)	-2,585	5,422	8,007	-2,422	5,652	8,073	-31,708	65,675	97,383	-25,463	78,854	104,317
France	15	775	760	187	781	594	2,269	10,946	8,677	74	17,378	17,304
Germany	-306	1,428	1,734	-678	1,606	2,284	-7,652	18,003	25,655	-5,535	19,460	24,995
Ireland	-2,138	289	2,427	-2,035	327	2,362	-25,295	3,568	28,862	-25,637	3,053	28,690
Italy	-155	296	451	62	459	397	-299	4,385	4,684	-445	5,645	6,090
Other	-1	2,633	2,634	42	2,478	2,436	-731	28,773	29,505	6,080	33,318	27,238
Pacific Rim Countries	-14,679	9,798	24,477	-17,496	8,728	26,224	-145,045	103,620	248,664	-131,107	117,395	248,502
Australia	235	365	130	125	276	151	2,407	4,514	2,107	3,231	5,590	2,359
China	-11,195	2,936	14,132	-13,792	2,885	16,677	-102,712	30,762	133,474	-102,720	33,794	136,514
Hong Kong	1,161	1,185	24	995	1,018	23	10,468	10,761	292	11,637	12,044	406
Indonesia	-90	33	123	-71	58	130	-975	507	1,482	-478	565	1,043
Japan	-314	1,292	1,606	-602	1,100	1,702	-4,731	15,732	20,463	-4,653	19,497	24,150
Korea, South	-715	1,174	1,888	-598	756	1,353	-8,120	11,384	19,504	-6,469	11,890	18,359
Malaysia	-2,066	460	2,526	-1,901	420	2,320	-21,688	5,043	26,731	-20,252	5,644	25,896
Philippines	-193	238	432	-231	207	438	-2,303	2,560	4,863	-2,365	3,033	5,397
Singapore	49	874	826	65	908	843	-523	9,878	10,401	2,009	12,199	10,189
Taiwan	-1,583	1,169	2,752	-1,516	1,044	2,561	-17,423	11,637	29,060	-12,392	11,574	23,967
Other	32	70	39	30	56	26	556	842	286	1,344	1,565	222
South/Central America	1,507	2,103	597	1,521	1,884	363	17,387	21,554	4,167	21,382	26,375	4,993
Brazil	440	812	371	661	810	149	7,371	9,013	1,643	9,011	11,647	2,635
Other	1,066	1,291	225	860	1,073	214	10,017	12,541	2,524	12,371	14,729	2,358
Other Countries	-1,259	4,642	5,900	-2,347	3,541	5,888	-20,880	47,484	68,365	6,756	68,012	61,255
India	-97	244	342	114	402	288	336	3,908	3,572	2,568	5,279	2,711
Israel	-90	219	309	-52	197	249	-697	2,620	3,317	229	3,837	3,608
Thailand	-986	221	1,208	-1,074	176	1,251	-11,673	2,699	14,372	-8,340	2,834	11,174
United Kingdom	-264	826	1,090	142	1,028	885	1,104	11,645	10,541	3,988	15,604	11,616
Other	179	3,131	2,952	-1,477	1,738	3,215	-9,950	26,613	36,563	8,311	40,457	32,146

(1) Export statistics for certain commodity classifications related to the aircraft industry are subject to suppression and have been aggregated in a manner that prevents the disclosure of confidential information. As a result, Advanced Technology Product exports are overstated by \$591 million in December 2020. For additional information, see [www.census.gov/foreign-trade/statistics/notices/aircraft/](http://www.census.gov/foreign-trade/statistics/notices/aircraft/).

(2) Statistics for the European Union exclude the United Kingdom beginning with February 2020.

NOTE: Data are not available on a BOP basis. For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).

**Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted**

**Exhibit 17. U.S. Trade in Energy-Related Petroleum Products,  
Including Crude Oil**

Details may not equal totals due to rounding.

Period	Total energy-related petroleum products (1)		Crude Oil			
	Quantity (thousands of barrels)	Value (thousands of dollars)	Quantity (thousands of barrels)	Thousands of barrels per day (average)	Value (thousands of dollars)	Unit Price (dollars)
<b>Exports</b>						
<b>2019</b>						
Jan. - Dec.	2,622,410	156,745,559	1,088,327	2,982	65,015,808	59.74
January	210,026	11,931,368	81,966	2,644	4,439,899	54.17
February	191,583	11,335,060	81,600	2,914	4,668,299	57.21
March	206,176	12,792,113	82,841	2,672	4,983,181	60.15
April	213,215	13,360,510	87,321	2,911	5,542,670	63.47
May	219,107	13,581,290	91,722	2,959	5,741,998	62.60
June	223,234	13,037,506	92,995	3,100	5,460,230	58.72
July	211,739	12,603,342	83,883	2,706	5,042,404	60.11
August	218,316	12,845,785	85,406	2,755	5,002,176	58.57
September	220,794	12,940,563	92,780	3,093	5,598,395	60.34
October	236,649	13,876,472	105,768	3,412	6,287,583	59.45
November	222,464	13,302,922	92,404	3,080	5,526,263	59.81
December	249,107	15,138,628	109,641	3,537	6,722,709	61.32
<b>2020</b>						
Jan. - Dec.	2,663,602	116,300,087	1,157,909	3,164	50,260,542	43.41
January	235,985	14,119,644	100,762	3,250	6,239,815	61.93
February	243,570	13,719,397	107,518	3,708	6,154,680	57.24
March	256,132	12,418,980	110,011	3,549	5,180,079	47.09
April	212,946	7,781,232	92,316	3,077	3,204,746	34.72
May	176,962	5,262,954	90,765	2,928	2,500,686	27.55
June	196,771	7,284,621	82,407	2,747	2,912,573	35.34
July	225,027	9,093,686	100,492	3,242	4,080,279	40.60
August	226,919	9,539,126	100,841	3,253	4,204,070	41.69
September	218,648	9,006,438	97,089	3,236	4,055,570	41.77
October	220,889	8,866,604	90,259	2,912	3,682,557	40.80
November	202,659	8,330,554	81,768	2,726	3,383,540	41.38
December	247,096	10,876,850	103,681	3,345	4,661,948	44.96
<b>Imports</b>						
<b>2019</b>						
Jan. - Dec.	3,116,908	178,253,922	2,374,322	6,505	126,562,195	53.30
January	282,790	13,340,308	223,855	7,221	9,541,930	42.63
February	226,060	11,659,431	173,678	6,203	8,147,729	46.91
March	251,749	14,416,379	195,255	6,299	10,360,478	53.06
April	270,681	16,703,417	205,633	6,854	11,756,980	57.17
May	289,879	18,759,957	219,518	7,081	13,294,490	60.56
June	259,032	16,037,128	204,160	6,805	12,081,206	59.18
July	285,560	17,192,125	213,008	6,871	12,022,309	56.44
August	265,629	15,254,516	199,720	6,443	10,815,549	54.15
September	242,939	13,694,904	185,307	6,177	9,840,129	53.10
October	251,415	13,999,320	188,653	6,086	9,813,594	52.02
November	228,703	12,798,912	166,418	5,547	8,637,980	51.91
December	262,471	14,397,526	199,116	6,423	10,249,822	51.48
<b>2020</b>						
Jan. - Dec.	2,712,417	105,348,693	2,083,393	5,692	76,338,054	36.64
January	256,034	14,163,477	198,295	6,397	10,359,295	52.24
February	235,428	11,916,459	182,774	6,303	8,863,734	48.50
March	241,309	10,111,078	187,758	6,057	7,611,265	40.54
April	203,151	5,482,865	158,734	5,291	4,081,073	25.71
May	217,385	5,378,470	172,685	5,570	3,934,060	22.78
June	228,642	6,901,927	180,289	6,010	5,000,815	27.74
July	227,035	8,109,965	172,311	5,558	5,709,848	33.14
August	224,629	8,866,086	169,746	5,476	6,353,437	37.43
September	216,718	8,565,780	157,927	5,264	5,936,582	37.59
October	218,634	8,345,111	163,371	5,270	5,918,997	36.23
November	216,809	8,164,466	165,806	5,527	5,915,708	35.68
December	226,643	9,343,009	173,698	5,603	6,653,240	38.30

(1) Details shown for Energy-Related Petroleum Products are not available on a BOP basis.

NOTE: For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).

**Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted**

**Exhibit 17a. U.S. Imports of Crude Oil by Selected Countries**

Details may not equal totals due to rounding. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Quantity (thousands of barrels)			Customs Value (thousands of dollars)			C.I.F. Value (thousands of dollars)		
	December 2020	November 2020	Annual 2020	December 2020	November 2020	Annual 2020	December 2020	November 2020	Annual 2020
<b>Total</b>	173,698	165,806	2,083,393	6,653,240	5,915,708	76,338,054	7,060,914	6,302,467	81,466,312
<b>OPEC</b>	9,562	17,853	292,389	396,034	749,674	12,503,504	410,552	779,400	13,222,917
Algeria	1,697	557	2,254	73,617	23,011	96,628	76,162	23,847	100,010
Angola	9	912	9,449	362	38,487	386,793	374	40,538	408,505
Congo (Brazzaville)	(-)	(-)	1,898	(-)	(-)	90,812	(-)	(-)	97,027
Equatorial Guinea	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Gabon	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Iran	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Iraq	2,266	3,112	64,460	89,550	124,571	3,066,008	93,111	129,560	3,230,706
Kuwait	(-)	720	7,116	(-)	43,102	374,835	(-)	44,457	387,053
Libya	(-)	(-)	3,115	(-)	(-)	211,664	(-)	(-)	220,058
Nigeria	2,144	3,364	23,551	89,997	141,119	1,046,951	92,841	147,554	1,096,176
Saudi Arabia	3,446	9,188	178,384	142,508	379,383	7,118,125	148,064	393,444	7,561,727
United Arab Emirates	(-)	(-)	1,946	(-)	(-)	96,890	(-)	(-)	106,580
Venezuela	(-)	(-)	215	(-)	(-)	14,798	(-)	(-)	15,073
<b>Non-OPEC</b>	164,136	147,953	1,791,004	6,257,207	5,166,033	63,834,550	6,650,362	5,523,067	68,243,395
Argentina	(-)	361	13,357	(-)	15,718	489,012	(-)	16,671	527,653
Azerbaijan	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Brazil	5,970	3,799	33,948	273,366	163,203	1,559,859	284,269	174,811	1,655,669
Canada	117,562	107,765	1,275,537	4,124,071	3,540,886	42,693,032	4,459,489	3,846,600	46,215,476
Chad	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
Colombia	5,979	4,441	83,199	265,341	176,479	3,364,373	271,359	180,438	3,494,139
Mexico	19,376	15,499	228,937	871,106	604,761	8,699,756	886,319	614,921	8,946,042
Norway	609	792	5,074	29,504	34,664	214,934	30,417	35,851	223,637
Russia	719	4,007	27,130	36,047	174,489	1,352,502	37,111	181,965	1,414,730
United Kingdom	1,951	1,092	9,955	91,018	44,579	433,013	94,634	46,568	457,949
Other Non-OPEC	11,972	10,198	113,868	566,754	411,255	5,028,068	586,763	425,243	5,308,101

NOTES:

\* Data are not available on a BOP basis. For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).

\* Area data reflect the composition of the areas as of the most recent statistical period.

**Part B: NOT Seasonally Adjusted**

**Exhibit 18. U.S. Trade in Motor Vehicles and Parts by Selected Countries**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. (X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown.

Country	Total			Passenger Cars			Trucks, Buses, Special Purpose Vehicles			Parts		
	December 2020	November 2020	Annual 2020	December 2020	November 2020	Annual 2020	December 2020	November 2020	Annual 2020	December 2020	November 2020	Annual 2020
<b>Exports</b>												
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>12,117</b>	<b>13,000</b>	<b>130,719</b>	<b>4,312</b>	<b>4,922</b>	<b>44,891</b>	<b>1,855</b>	<b>1,627</b>	<b>19,262</b>	<b>5,950</b>	<b>6,452</b>	<b>66,566</b>
Australia	243	308	2,995	66	82	884	96	134	1,078	81	93	1,034
Belgium	169	551	4,104	115	487	3,637	23	28	67	31	36	400
Brazil	109	101	1,086	4	7	117	19	7	99	86	87	870
Canada	4,047	4,221	45,449	1,104	1,045	10,228	1,065	1,028	13,700	1,878	2,147	21,521
Chile	77	47	718	8	8	93	35	10	314	34	29	311
China	866	1,077	9,400	612	766	6,096	3	3	107	250	308	3,197
Colombia	23	30	349	6	13	132	2	5	45	15	13	172
France	45	40	445	20	13	149	1	3	16	23	24	280
Germany	826	693	8,632	658	545	6,813	13	8	77	155	140	1,742
Hong Kong	168	95	791	1	9	175	(-)	(-)	3	167	85	613
Japan	180	184	1,942	70	76	753	14	6	74	96	102	1,115
Korea, South	357	333	3,115	279	280	2,371	30	9	166	49	45	577
Kuwait	72	67	589	47	49	353	21	14	188	4	4	48
Mexico	2,669	2,732	27,536	208	209	1,603	257	149	1,101	2,205	2,374	24,832
Nigeria	88	107	1,066	55	69	701	22	26	190	11	12	175
Russia	78	74	669	16	11	106	13	4	99	49	59	464
Saudi Arabia	166	189	1,600	134	166	1,281	20	10	144	13	13	175
Singapore	28	28	329	3	4	33	(-)	(-)	8	25	24	288
South Africa	57	47	659	(-)	6	49	5	1	45	52	40	565
United Arab Emirates	263	246	2,108	180	169	1,406	13	6	155	69	71	547
United Kingdom	149	337	2,537	53	250	1,498	3	5	51	93	81	988
Venezuela	4	8	89	1	3	37	(-)	(-)	2	3	5	51
Other	1,432	1,486	14,510	670	655	6,375	199	170	1,532	563	660	6,603
<b>Imports</b>												
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>33,481</b>	<b>31,939</b>	<b>311,646</b>	<b>17,387</b>	<b>14,854</b>	<b>142,103</b>	<b>3,638</b>	<b>3,566</b>	<b>36,131</b>	<b>12,456</b>	<b>13,519</b>	<b>133,412</b>
Austria	313	201	2,362	232	95	1,275	1	(-)	32	81	106	1,054
Brazil	98	105	990	(-)	1	4	3	3	58	95	101	927
Canada	4,405	4,611	45,572	2,946	3,067	28,969	228	244	2,730	1,231	1,301	13,874
China	1,344	1,236	14,188	87	51	1,446	28	26	310	1,229	1,159	12,432
Germany	2,886	1,859	20,718	2,099	976	12,358	39	33	277	748	850	8,083
Italy	735	722	4,721	613	543	3,214	1	1	9	122	178	1,498
Japan	4,932	4,964	44,221	3,803	3,717	32,271	61	29	462	1,068	1,218	11,489
Korea, South	2,430	2,448	24,275	1,590	1,602	16,240	1	1	10	839	845	8,025
Mexico	11,247	11,394	112,898	3,368	2,857	28,873	3,091	3,081	30,947	4,788	5,455	53,078
South Africa	165	87	840	125	51	535	(-)	(-)	(-)	40	37	304
Sweden	315	272	2,802	276	236	2,376	14	11	154	25	25	273
Taiwan	354	340	3,567	9	9	76	2	(-)	14	344	331	3,476
Thailand	437	419	4,470	22	14	208	1	(-)	2	414	404	4,260
United Kingdom	1,009	899	7,613	877	748	6,199	30	50	301	103	101	1,113
Other	2,810	2,384	22,410	1,340	887	8,060	140	88	824	1,330	1,408	13,527

NOTE: Data are not available on a BOP basis. For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).

**Part C: Seasonally Adjusted (by Geography)**

**Exhibit 19. U.S. Trade in Goods by Selected Countries and Areas - Census Basis**

In millions of dollars. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown. (R) - Revised.

Country and Area	December 2020	November 2020 (R)	Fourth Quarter 2019	First Quarter 2020 (R)	Second Quarter 2020 (R)	Third Quarter 2020 (R)	Fourth Quarter 2020	Annual 2020	Annual 2019
<b>Balance</b>									
Brazil	798	1,136	3,652	4,917	1,500	2,896	2,423	11,736	12,009
Canada	-1,135	-1,746	-9,619	-5,874	-1,894	-3,041	-4,168	-14,977	-26,795
China	-28,139	-30,442	-77,655	-62,931	-81,884	-80,427	-85,559	-310,801	-345,204
France	-1,566	-1,656	-3,899	-2,045	-3,635	-5,796	-4,155	-15,630	-19,875
Germany	-5,758	-4,964	-16,048	-16,398	-11,745	-13,292	-15,890	-57,325	-67,395
Hong Kong	2,071	1,721	5,666	5,158	1,000	4,213	5,681	16,053	26,048
India	-2,799	-2,392	-6,091	-4,864	-4,222	-6,903	-7,807	-23,795	-23,406
Italy	-3,156	-3,506	-8,081	-7,730	-5,468	-7,179	-9,166	-29,543	-33,424
Japan	-5,504	-6,640	-14,635	-15,505	-8,680	-13,397	-17,833	-55,414	-69,189
Korea, South	-2,736	-2,910	-4,597	-3,997	-6,170	-5,934	-8,700	-24,802	-20,931
Mexico	-10,295	-11,265	-25,973	-28,139	-16,528	-34,672	-33,384	-112,723	-101,401
Saudi Arabia	563	225	1,114	468	-468	729	1,456	2,184	1,082
Singapore	-857	139	1,520	652	-2,889	-736	-779	-3,753	4,820
Taiwan	-3,186	-3,025	-5,937	-5,137	-7,363	-8,187	-9,245	-29,931	-22,959
United Kingdom	245	1,098	2,375	2,744	1,097	2,299	2,663	8,803	5,858
All other countries	-22,163	-24,699	-45,058	-50,465	-71,095	-72,296	-71,144	-264,999	-173,609
CAFTA-DR	565	277	1,722	1,847	673	245	970	3,735	6,809
European Union	-19,226	-16,771	-44,528	-45,176	-40,218	-46,272	-51,762	-183,428	-184,341
OPEC	1,913	1,186	3,768	4,242	2,216	4,112	5,152	15,722	7,097
South/Central America	3,878	2,931	13,939	16,582	6,469	7,795	8,940	39,786	52,763
<b>Exports</b>									
Brazil	3,412	3,210	11,143	10,919	6,797	7,940	9,390	35,047	42,853
Canada	23,839	23,213	71,805	70,507	47,469	67,580	69,849	255,405	292,633
China	13,530	12,725	24,897	23,319	28,867	32,982	39,480	124,649	106,447
France	2,208	2,084	9,673	9,907	4,735	6,329	6,408	27,380	37,718
Germany	4,915	5,052	14,894	15,345	11,813	15,637	15,000	57,795	60,112
Hong Kong	2,339	2,123	6,948	6,288	5,673	5,403	6,223	23,986	30,783
India	2,748	3,029	8,514	8,974	4,138	6,095	8,187	27,395	34,288
Italy	1,498	1,769	5,895	5,656	4,137	5,120	5,009	19,922	23,839
Japan	5,457	5,139	18,957	18,132	15,213	14,952	15,801	64,098	74,376
Korea, South	4,451	4,087	14,603	14,793	11,477	12,286	12,662	51,218	56,539
Mexico	20,655	19,301	61,621	61,195	38,641	53,678	59,157	212,672	256,570
Saudi Arabia	913	751	3,706	3,451	2,379	2,551	2,796	11,177	14,486
Singapore	2,246	2,319	7,930	7,887	6,217	6,289	6,693	27,086	31,218
Taiwan	2,472	2,505	7,932	8,786	6,843	7,492	7,375	30,496	31,294
United Kingdom	4,848	5,578	18,047	17,288	11,690	14,411	15,620	59,010	69,078
All other countries	36,464	34,841	121,349	118,938	82,353	97,876	105,160	404,327	480,926
CAFTA-DR	2,820	2,402	8,350	8,339	5,100	6,426	7,603	27,467	32,685
European Union	19,689	20,405	67,061	67,093	46,883	58,539	59,554	232,070	267,648
OPEC	2,873	2,534	11,110	11,065	7,139	7,845	8,659	34,708	45,783
South/Central America	12,434	10,979	40,123	41,432	24,894	29,988	34,150	130,464	161,624
<b>Imports</b>									
Brazil	2,614	2,074	7,491	6,003	5,298	5,044	6,966	23,311	30,844
Canada	24,974	24,959	81,424	76,381	49,364	70,621	74,016	270,382	319,428
China	41,669	43,167	102,552	86,250	110,751	113,409	125,039	435,449	451,651
France	3,774	3,739	13,573	11,952	8,370	12,125	10,563	43,009	57,593
Germany	10,673	10,015	30,942	31,743	23,558	28,929	30,890	115,120	127,507
Hong Kong	268	401	1,282	1,130	4,673	1,189	942	7,934	4,734
India	5,547	5,421	14,604	13,838	8,360	12,998	15,994	51,190	57,694
Italy	4,654	5,275	13,976	13,386	9,605	12,299	14,175	49,465	57,263
Japan	10,961	11,779	33,592	33,636	23,893	28,349	33,634	119,512	143,566
Korea, South	7,187	6,997	19,200	18,790	17,647	18,221	21,362	76,020	77,470
Mexico	30,950	30,566	87,594	89,334	55,169	88,350	92,542	325,394	357,971
Saudi Arabia	350	526	2,592	2,983	2,848	1,822	1,340	8,993	13,405
Singapore	3,103	2,180	6,409	7,235	9,107	7,025	7,472	30,840	26,398
Taiwan	5,659	5,530	13,869	13,923	14,206	15,679	16,620	60,428	54,253
United Kingdom	4,603	4,480	15,672	14,545	10,593	12,112	12,956	50,206	63,219
All other countries	58,628	59,541	166,407	169,402	153,448	170,172	176,304	669,327	654,535
CAFTA-DR	2,254	2,125	6,627	6,491	4,427	6,180	6,632	23,731	25,876
European Union	38,915	37,177	111,589	112,269	87,102	104,811	111,316	415,498	451,989
OPEC	960	1,348	7,342	6,823	4,923	3,734	3,507	18,987	38,686
South/Central America	8,556	8,048	26,183	24,850	18,424	22,194	25,210	90,678	108,861

**NOTES:**

\* Countries may be included in more than one area. For a list of countries in each area, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900/www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.census.gov/ft900/www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).

\* Area data reflect the composition of the areas as of the most recent statistical period.

\* Seasonally adjusted country and area data in this exhibit will not sum to the commodity-based seasonally adjusted totals shown in Part A of this release. Data users should use caution drawing comparisons between the two sets of seasonally adjusted series.

\* For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900/www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.census.gov/ft900/www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).



**Part C: Seasonally Adjusted (by Geography)**

**Exhibit 20. U.S. Trade in Goods and Services by Selected Countries and Areas - BOP Basis**

In millions of dollars. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown.

Country and Area	Second Quarter 2019	Third Quarter 2019	Fourth Quarter 2019	First Quarter 2020	Second Quarter 2020	Third Quarter 2020	Annual 2017	Annual 2018	Annual 2019
<b>Balance</b>									
Brazil	6,922	7,338	7,989	8,468	3,572	4,913	28,083	29,383	29,678
Canada	-2,169	-790	-3,294	-871	1,497	1,951	7,428	7,011	-2,667
China	-80,490	-75,110	-68,051	-54,384	-75,045	-74,597	-337,279	-380,039	-307,842
France	-5,413	-4,682	-3,231	-1,643	-2,593	-5,914	-14,763	-13,646	-18,054
Germany	-16,384	-17,356	-15,679	-17,665	-11,494	-14,100	-65,061	-65,607	-66,202
Hong Kong	8,001	7,097	6,338	6,018	1,841	5,118	34,321	33,980	28,963
India	-6,463	-7,584	-7,495	-5,649	-6,739	-8,474	-29,193	-26,699	-28,749
Italy	-9,026	-9,214	-8,796	-8,055	-4,924	-6,881	-33,307	-33,628	-36,112
Japan	-15,336	-14,177	-10,876	-12,574	-6,477	-12,777	-58,384	-56,213	-55,508
Korea, South	-1,221	-1,470	-1,249	-1,248	-4,199	-4,271	-6,718	-4,540	-7,411
Mexico	-26,523	-26,701	-26,662	-28,130	-14,994	-34,162	-70,447	-79,217	-104,152
Saudi Arabia	1,184	2,649	3,469	3,056	1,727	2,633	5,016	-3,699	8,784
Singapore	4,149	4,901	5,056	3,661	369	3,182	22,843	19,184	18,391
Taiwan	-4,156	-5,284	-4,895	-4,184	-6,475	-7,284	-12,475	-11,336	-18,784
United Kingdom	4,424	4,767	5,992	5,417	3,174	4,288	17,603	23,665	21,637
All other countries	-10,047	-12,649	-9,500	-17,341	-36,302	-41,596	-1,459	-18,535	-38,836
CAFTA-DR	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
European Union (1)	-30,655	-30,302	-23,478	-32,977	-21,237	-31,121	-85,504	-93,995	-108,805
OPEC (2)	4,922	6,952	8,046	8,885	6,075	7,429	9,508	1,616	25,307
South/Central America	21,059	20,525	21,638	21,127	13,189	12,186	80,298	82,729	83,721
<b>Exports</b>									
Brazil	16,786	16,431	17,190	16,182	10,058	11,251	63,812	66,264	67,279
Canada	89,895	90,639	89,192	86,841	58,660	79,838	348,765	369,598	361,226
China	41,960	42,010	39,365	34,256	37,610	40,891	186,727	179,196	164,480
France	14,975	14,437	15,369	14,891	8,212	9,536	53,849	58,685	60,289
Germany	23,736	24,492	24,177	23,596	18,840	22,065	88,542	93,733	96,701
Hong Kong	12,147	11,275	10,616	9,721	8,685	8,455	52,310	51,963	45,813
India	15,199	13,665	14,884	14,790	7,743	10,314	47,683	56,477	58,690
Italy	8,198	8,704	8,320	7,740	5,483	6,241	27,234	32,576	33,500
Japan	31,124	31,241	31,770	29,704	24,151	23,610	114,135	122,512	125,020
Korea, South	20,404	20,513	20,890	20,202	15,711	16,293	73,447	80,566	81,442
Mexico	73,371	72,421	69,966	68,921	43,122	58,761	275,601	299,355	289,798
Saudi Arabia	5,125	5,925	6,457	6,430	4,887	4,757	25,119	22,004	23,715
Singapore	13,611	13,710	13,916	13,696	12,066	12,625	50,491	55,264	54,615
Taiwan	10,856	10,503	10,796	11,356	9,066	9,767	37,166	41,908	42,873
United Kingdom	36,008	36,631	37,426	35,225	24,857	27,256	131,146	147,211	147,800
All other countries	218,025	217,614	221,430	211,978	158,786	174,289	811,365	862,073	875,023
CAFTA-DR	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
European Union (1)	152,052	153,832	156,262	115,386	88,088	98,455	544,804	591,901	617,360
OPEC (2)	19,621	19,332	19,417	17,629	12,256	12,375	89,587	91,194	79,416
South/Central America	72,872	70,264	71,472	68,319	47,075	52,056	277,902	291,586	287,025
<b>Imports</b>									
Brazil	9,864	9,094	9,202	7,714	6,485	6,338	35,728	36,880	37,601
Canada	92,064	91,429	92,486	87,711	57,163	77,888	341,337	362,587	363,893
China	122,450	117,120	107,416	88,640	112,655	115,488	524,006	559,235	472,321
France	20,388	19,119	18,601	16,534	10,805	15,450	68,611	72,331	78,343
Germany	40,119	41,848	39,856	41,261	30,335	36,165	153,603	159,340	162,903
Hong Kong	4,147	4,178	4,278	3,702	6,845	3,337	17,989	17,983	16,849
India	21,662	21,249	22,379	20,439	14,482	18,788	76,875	83,176	87,438
Italy	17,224	17,918	17,116	15,795	10,407	13,122	60,542	66,204	69,612
Japan	46,460	45,418	42,646	42,277	30,628	36,387	172,519	178,725	180,529
Korea, South	21,625	21,983	22,140	21,450	19,910	20,563	80,165	85,106	88,853
Mexico	99,894	99,122	96,627	97,051	58,116	92,923	346,048	378,572	393,950
Saudi Arabia	3,940	3,276	2,989	3,374	3,160	2,124	20,104	25,703	14,931
Singapore	9,462	8,809	8,860	10,034	11,697	9,443	27,649	36,080	36,224
Taiwan	15,012	15,787	15,692	15,541	15,541	17,051	49,641	53,244	61,657
United Kingdom	31,584	31,864	31,435	29,809	21,683	22,968	113,543	123,546	126,163
All other countries	228,072	230,264	230,930	229,319	195,087	215,885	812,824	880,608	913,858
CAFTA-DR	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
European Union (1)	182,707	184,134	179,740	148,364	109,325	129,577	630,307	685,896	726,165
OPEC (2)	14,699	12,379	11,370	8,743	6,181	4,946	80,079	89,578	54,109
South/Central America	51,813	49,739	49,834	47,192	33,886	39,870	197,604	208,857	203,304

n.a. Not available

(1) Statistics for the European Union exclude the United Kingdom beginning with first quarter 2020.

(2) Statistics for OPEC exclude Ecuador beginning with first quarter 2020.

**NOTES:**

\* Countries may be included in more than one area. For a list of countries in each area and for additional information on country and area detail for goods on a BOP basis and for services, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).

\* Area data reflect the composition of the areas at the time of reporting.

\* Seasonally adjusted country and area data in this exhibit will not sum to the seasonally adjusted totals shown in Part A of this release. Data users should use caution drawing comparisons between the two sets of seasonally adjusted series.

\* For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).

\* Statistics for fourth quarter 2020 and year 2020 will be available with the January 2021 release on March 5, 2021.

**Part C: Seasonally Adjusted (by Geography)**

**Exhibit 20a. U.S. Trade in Goods by Selected Countries and Areas - BOP Basis**

In millions of dollars. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown.

Country and Area	Second Quarter 2019	Third Quarter 2019	Fourth Quarter 2019	First Quarter 2020	Second Quarter 2020	Third Quarter 2020	Annual 2017	Annual 2018	Annual 2019
<b>Balance</b>									
Brazil	2,489	3,012	3,604	4,946	1,587	3,000	9,428	9,280	11,910
Canada	-9,079	-8,195	-10,894	-7,138	-2,855	-4,114	-21,416	-23,893	-31,866
China	-89,621	-84,094	-77,353	-61,403	-80,527	-79,011	-374,265	-417,988	-344,239
France	-5,771	-5,076	-3,923	-2,064	-3,640	-6,286	-15,541	-16,085	-20,020
Germany	-16,691	-17,914	-16,163	-16,445	-11,800	-13,375	-63,777	-68,495	-67,921
Hong Kong	7,118	6,655	5,668	5,315	1,103	4,342	32,861	31,395	26,298
India	-4,940	-6,457	-6,078	-4,959	-4,285	-6,972	-22,896	-21,035	-23,344
Italy	-8,360	-8,606	-8,117	-7,766	-5,512	-7,226	-31,610	-32,026	-33,613
Japan	-18,828	-17,697	-14,765	-15,514	-8,730	-13,423	-69,260	-67,520	-69,735
Korea, South	-4,924	-4,906	-4,553	-3,921	-6,179	-5,904	-22,588	-17,693	-20,773
Mexico	-27,340	-27,449	-27,299	-29,420	-17,482	-35,897	-74,413	-84,346	-107,267
Saudi Arabia	-547	470	1,084	438	-513	678	-2,588	-10,524	898
Singapore	918	1,687	1,571	688	-2,947	-734	10,113	6,368	4,948
Taiwan	-5,159	-6,234	-5,828	-4,916	-7,225	-8,044	-16,148	-14,583	-22,463
United Kingdom	-3	1,491	2,330	2,613	1,117	2,291	2,569	5,432	5,653
All other countries	-43,253	-44,676	-44,921	-49,915	-70,773	-71,952	-139,811	-158,589	-172,797
CAFTA-DR	1,585	1,453	1,648	1,769	650	213	6,704	7,137	6,439
European Union (1)	-48,268	-46,796	-42,695	-45,431	-40,232	-46,783	-152,395	-169,466	-179,480
OPEC (2)	-311	1,888	3,001	4,095	2,135	4,098	-12,925	-21,118	5,161
South/Central America	12,622	13,165	13,176	16,520	6,547	7,869	35,693	41,806	51,851
<b>Exports</b>									
Brazil	10,669	10,401	11,064	10,937	6,803	7,963	37,369	39,461	42,716
Canada	73,341	73,628	72,006	70,779	47,642	67,828	283,700	300,661	293,478
China	27,634	28,036	25,248	23,298	28,661	32,836	131,746	122,136	107,942
France	9,431	8,907	9,724	9,913	4,735	6,334	33,689	36,749	37,883
Germany	14,649	15,304	14,874	15,270	11,736	15,529	54,114	57,779	60,064
Hong Kong	8,333	7,939	7,140	6,488	5,762	5,514	40,610	38,206	31,579
India	9,269	7,506	8,528	8,985	4,177	6,133	25,673	33,267	34,357
Italy	5,787	6,254	5,905	5,653	4,122	5,101	18,466	22,925	23,882
Japan	18,633	18,678	19,100	18,257	15,205	14,962	68,223	75,855	74,969
Korea, South	14,136	14,430	14,841	14,998	11,570	12,449	49,247	57,367	57,469
Mexico	65,245	64,172	61,709	61,084	38,514	53,575	243,865	266,299	256,870
Saudi Arabia	3,033	3,380	3,689	3,450	2,354	2,522	16,327	13,601	14,349
Singapore	7,806	7,926	7,859	7,817	6,101	6,208	29,304	32,543	30,924
Taiwan	8,037	7,658	8,051	8,948	6,925	7,575	26,294	31,168	31,836
United Kingdom	15,876	17,778	18,112	17,240	11,668	14,348	56,469	66,794	69,472
All other countries	119,788	120,838	122,092	119,690	82,453	98,056	441,907	482,140	484,647
CAFTA-DR	8,094	7,969	8,318	8,304	5,089	6,418	30,532	32,559	32,551
European Union (1)	81,769	84,994	85,366	67,198	46,794	58,430	284,928	320,414	338,358
OPEC (2)	12,404	12,283	12,363	11,047	7,107	7,894	59,420	59,403	51,214
South/Central America	40,810	39,589	40,081	41,508	24,910	30,037	150,965	164,150	161,726
<b>Imports</b>									
Brazil	8,181	7,389	7,460	5,991	5,216	4,963	27,942	30,182	30,806
Canada	82,420	81,824	82,900	77,918	50,497	71,942	305,116	324,554	325,343
China	117,255	112,130	102,601	84,701	109,188	111,846	506,011	540,123	452,182
France	15,202	13,983	13,647	11,977	8,376	12,620	49,230	52,834	57,903
Germany	31,340	33,218	31,037	31,715	23,536	28,904	117,891	126,275	127,985
Hong Kong	1,214	1,285	1,471	1,173	4,659	1,172	7,749	6,811	5,281
India	14,208	13,963	14,606	13,944	8,462	13,105	48,569	54,302	57,701
Italy	14,147	14,861	14,022	13,419	9,634	12,328	50,076	54,951	57,496
Japan	37,461	36,375	33,865	33,771	23,935	28,385	137,483	143,375	144,704
Korea, South	19,060	19,336	19,394	18,919	17,750	18,353	71,835	75,060	78,242
Mexico	92,585	91,620	89,007	90,504	55,996	89,473	318,278	350,645	364,137
Saudi Arabia	3,580	2,910	2,606	3,012	2,868	1,844	18,915	24,124	13,451
Singapore	6,889	6,240	6,288	7,129	9,048	6,942	19,191	26,176	25,977
Taiwan	13,197	13,892	13,879	13,864	14,149	15,619	42,442	45,750	54,298
United Kingdom	15,879	16,286	15,782	14,627	10,551	12,057	53,900	61,361	63,818
All other countries	163,041	165,514	167,014	169,605	153,227	170,008	581,718	640,729	657,443
CAFTA-DR	6,508	6,515	6,670	6,535	4,439	6,205	23,828	25,422	26,112
European Union (1)	130,037	131,789	128,061	112,629	87,026	105,213	437,323	489,880	517,838
OPEC (2)	12,715	10,395	9,362	6,952	4,972	3,796	72,345	80,521	46,053
South/Central America	28,187	26,424	26,365	24,988	18,363	22,169	115,272	122,344	109,876

(1) Statistics for the European Union exclude the United Kingdom beginning with first quarter 2020.

(2) Statistics for OPEC exclude Ecuador beginning with first quarter 2020.

**NOTES:**

\* Countries may be included in more than one area. For a list of countries in each area and for additional information on country and area detail for goods on a BOP basis and for services, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).

\* Area data reflect the composition of the areas at the time of reporting.

\* Seasonally adjusted country and area data in this exhibit will not sum to the seasonally adjusted totals shown in Part A of this release. Data users should use caution drawing comparisons between the two sets of seasonally adjusted series.

\* For information on data sources, nonsampling errors, and definitions, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).

\* Statistics for fourth quarter 2020 and year 2020 will be available with the January 2021 release on March 5, 2021.

**Part C: Seasonally Adjusted (by Geography)**

**Exhibit 20b. U.S. Trade in Services by Selected Countries and Areas**

In millions of dollars. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half of measurement shown.

Country and Area	Second Quarter 2019	Third Quarter 2019	Fourth Quarter 2019	First Quarter 2020	Second Quarter 2020	Third Quarter 2020	Annual 2017	Annual 2018	Annual 2019
<b>Balance</b>									
Brazil	4,434	4,326	4,384	3,522	1,986	1,912	18,656	20,104	17,768
Canada	6,910	7,406	7,600	6,267	4,352	6,064	28,844	30,904	29,199
China	9,131	8,984	9,302	7,019	5,481	4,414	36,986	37,948	36,398
France	358	394	692	420	1,047	372	778	2,438	1,966
Germany	307	558	483	-1,220	305	-725	-1,283	2,888	1,719
Hong Kong	882	443	669	704	737	776	1,460	2,585	2,665
India	-1,524	-1,127	-1,417	-690	-2,454	-1,502	-6,297	-5,664	-5,405
Italy	-667	-608	-680	-289	587	345	-1,697	-1,602	-2,499
Japan	3,492	3,520	3,889	2,941	2,253	645	10,876	11,307	14,227
Korea, South	3,703	3,435	3,304	2,673	1,981	1,634	15,870	13,153	13,362
Mexico	817	747	637	1,290	2,488	1,735	3,966	5,129	3,115
Saudi Arabia	1,731	2,179	2,385	2,618	2,241	1,955	7,604	6,824	7,885
Singapore	3,231	3,215	3,485	2,973	3,316	3,917	12,729	12,816	13,443
Taiwan	1,003	950	933	732	750	760	3,673	3,247	3,678
United Kingdom	4,427	3,276	3,662	2,803	2,056	1,996	15,034	18,233	15,984
All other countries	33,206	32,027	35,422	32,575	34,472	30,356	138,352	140,053	133,961
CAFTA-DR	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
European Union (1)	17,614	16,494	19,218	12,454	18,995	15,661	66,892	75,471	70,676
OPEC (2)	5,233	5,065	5,045	4,791	3,941	3,330	22,434	22,734	20,146
South/Central America	8,436	7,360	7,923	4,607	6,642	4,317	44,605	40,924	31,870
<b>Exports</b>									
Brazil	6,117	6,030	6,126	5,245	3,255	3,287	26,442	26,802	24,562
Canada	16,554	17,010	17,186	16,061	11,018	12,010	65,065	68,937	67,748
China	14,326	13,974	14,117	10,958	8,949	8,055	54,981	57,060	56,537
France	5,544	5,530	5,645	4,978	3,477	3,202	20,159	21,936	22,406
Germany	9,086	9,188	9,302	8,325	7,105	6,535	34,428	35,953	36,637
Hong Kong	3,815	3,336	3,477	3,233	2,923	2,942	11,700	13,757	14,234
India	5,930	6,158	6,356	5,805	3,566	4,181	22,010	23,210	24,333
Italy	2,411	2,449	2,414	2,087	1,361	1,139	8,769	9,651	9,618
Japan	12,491	12,563	12,670	11,447	8,946	8,648	45,912	46,656	50,052
Korea, South	6,269	6,083	6,050	5,204	4,141	3,844	24,200	23,199	23,973
Mexico	8,127	8,249	8,257	7,837	4,608	5,186	31,736	33,056	32,928
Saudi Arabia	2,091	2,545	2,768	2,979	2,533	2,235	8,792	8,404	9,366
Singapore	5,804	5,784	6,058	5,879	5,966	6,417	21,187	22,720	23,690
Taiwan	2,819	2,845	2,745	2,408	2,141	2,192	10,872	10,741	11,037
United Kingdom	20,132	18,854	19,315	17,985	13,189	12,907	74,676	80,418	78,329
All other countries	98,237	96,776	99,338	92,288	76,332	76,233	369,458	379,933	390,376
CAFTA-DR	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
European Union (1)	70,283	68,839	70,896	48,189	41,294	40,025	259,876	271,487	279,002
OPEC (2)	7,217	7,049	7,054	6,582	5,150	4,481	30,167	31,791	28,202
South/Central America	32,062	30,675	31,391	26,811	22,166	22,019	126,937	127,437	125,298
<b>Imports</b>									
Brazil	1,683	1,705	1,741	1,723	1,269	1,375	7,787	6,699	6,795
Canada	9,644	9,605	9,586	9,794	6,666	5,946	36,221	38,033	38,550
China	5,195	4,990	4,815	3,939	3,467	3,641	17,995	19,112	20,140
France	5,186	5,136	4,954	4,558	2,430	2,830	19,381	19,497	20,440
Germany	8,779	8,630	8,819	9,546	6,799	7,260	35,711	33,065	34,918
Hong Kong	2,932	2,893	2,807	2,529	2,186	2,166	10,240	11,172	11,568
India	7,453	7,286	7,773	6,495	6,020	5,683	28,306	28,874	29,738
Italy	3,078	3,057	3,094	2,376	773	794	10,466	11,253	12,116
Japan	8,999	9,043	8,781	8,506	6,694	8,003	35,036	35,350	35,825
Korea, South	2,565	2,648	2,746	2,532	2,160	2,210	8,330	10,046	10,611
Mexico	7,310	7,501	7,620	6,548	2,120	3,451	27,770	27,927	29,813
Saudi Arabia	361	366	383	362	292	280	1,189	1,579	1,481
Singapore	2,573	2,569	2,573	2,906	2,649	2,500	8,457	9,904	10,247
Taiwan	1,815	1,895	1,812	1,676	1,391	1,432	7,199	7,494	7,359
United Kingdom	15,705	15,578	15,653	15,182	11,132	10,911	59,642	62,185	62,345
All other countries	65,031	64,750	63,916	59,713	41,861	45,877	231,106	239,880	256,415
CAFTA-DR	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
European Union (1)	52,669	52,344	51,679	35,735	22,299	24,364	192,984	196,016	208,326
OPEC (2)	1,984	1,984	2,009	1,791	1,209	1,151	7,734	9,057	8,056
South/Central America	23,626	23,315	23,468	22,204	15,524	17,702	82,332	86,513	93,428

n.a. Not available

(1) Statistics for the European Union exclude the United Kingdom beginning with first quarter 2020.

(2) Statistics for OPEC exclude Ecuador beginning with first quarter 2020.

**NOTES:**

\* Countries may be included in more than one area. For a list of countries in each area and for additional information on country and area detail for goods on a BOP basis and for services, see the explanatory notes in this release or at [www.census.gov/ft900](http://www.census.gov/ft900) or [www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services](http://www.bea.gov/data/intl-trade-investment/international-trade-goods-and-services).

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\* Statistics for fourth quarter 2020 and year 2020 will be available with the January 2021 release on March 5, 2021.

FOR RELEASE AT 8:30 AM EST, February 5, 2021

# MONTHLY U.S. INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES, December 2020, SUPPLEMENT

Release Number: CB 21-17

#### Goods Data Inquiries

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U.S. Department of Commerce  
U.S. CENSUS BUREAU  
[census.gov](https://www.census.gov)

**Exhibit 1. Exports, Imports, and Balance of Goods by Selected NAICS-Based Product Code,  
Not Seasonally Adjusted: December 2020**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal total due to rounding. (X) Not Applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

NAICS-Based Product Code Description	Balance		Exports		Imports for Consumption (Customs Value)			
	December	Annual	December	Annual	Totals		Calculated Duty	
					December	Annual	December	Annual
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b>	<b>-84,444.8</b>	<b>-905,928.4</b>	<b>132,564.7</b>	<b>1,431,638.4</b>	<b>217,009.5</b>	<b>2,337,566.8</b>	<b>6,009.9</b>	<b>64,439.4</b>
Agricultural, Forestry & Fishery Products <i>(Domestic)</i>	4,111.8	14,397.1	9,703.0	77,984.5	5,591.2	63,587.4	29.6	322.0
Agricultural Products, Total	5,762.3	31,051.0	9,129.8	70,198.9	3,367.5	39,147.9	12.1	135.0
Livestock And Livestock Products	-397.0	-4,415.9	175.2	1,840.4	572.2	6,256.3	0.4	4.0
Forestry Products, Nspf	-58.4	-584.3	160.4	1,882.1	218.8	2,466.3	2.0	26.4
Fish, Fresh Or Chilled; And Other Marine Products	-1,195.1	-11,653.8	237.6	4,063.1	1,432.7	15,716.9	15.1	156.6
Mining, Total <i>(Domestic)</i>	2,091.2	14,566.0	9,840.7	97,097.5	7,749.5	82,531.5	10.8	126.9
Oil And Gas	1,254.4	4,896.5	8,635.6	82,972.3	7,381.2	78,075.8	9.9	118.5
Minerals And Ores	836.8	9,669.5	1,205.1	14,125.2	368.3	4,455.7	0.9	8.4
Manufacturing, Total <i>(Domestic)</i>	-108,111.8	-1,117,794.6	84,594.4	956,306.5	192,706.2	2,074,101.0	5,966.1	63,942.2
Food And Kindred Products	-227.3	-7,349.0	5,866.5	65,611.6	6,093.9	72,960.5	165.3	1,829.7
Beverages And Tobacco	-1,626.8	-19,032.3	593.4	7,123.0	2,220.2	26,155.3	34.2	431.6
Textile And Fabrics	-236.4	-1,604.6	551.2	6,690.9	787.6	8,295.5	57.0	636.1
Textile Mill Products	-2,320.1	-34,384.4	211.2	2,496.3	2,531.3	36,880.6	221.7	3,118.1
Apparel And Accessories	-5,314.6	-70,406.6	215.1	2,248.8	5,529.7	72,655.4	762.1	10,345.1
Leather And Allied Products	-2,501.8	-28,688.0	194.5	2,068.1	2,696.3	30,756.2	327.7	3,878.7
Wood Products	-1,703.1	-15,517.2	498.3	6,019.8	2,201.4	21,537.0	59.3	616.0
Paper Products	50.0	1,451.8	1,723.0	20,839.8	1,673.1	19,388.0	44.4	519.0
Printing, Publishing & Similar Products	-78.8	-963.9	348.0	3,981.5	426.8	4,945.4	10.9	144.9
Petroleum And Coal Products	2,059.0	21,933.7	5,738.5	64,299.5	3,679.5	42,365.8	11.0	137.0
Chemicals	-6,993.1	-85,055.9	16,020.3	184,648.5	23,013.4	269,704.5	264.5	3,029.8
Plastic And Rubber Products (1)	-3,470.2	-32,236.5	2,317.3	27,683.4	5,787.5	59,919.9	356.0	3,304.9
Nonmetallic Mineral Products (1)	-1,232.9	-12,306.9	812.8	9,541.3	2,045.7	21,848.1	132.5	1,346.3
Primary Metal Products	-5,077.6	-82,401.5	4,298.9	45,803.2	9,376.5	128,204.7	151.8	2,053.3
Fabricated Metal Products	-3,484.4	-35,004.7	2,926.8	35,167.3	6,411.2	70,172.0	452.6	4,624.2
Machinery, Except Electrical	-5,644.0	-62,860.2	10,035.5	106,770.7	15,679.5	169,630.9	488.0	4,494.9
Computers and Electronic Products (1)	-28,967.1	-286,089.2	9,812.3	105,304.2	38,779.4	391,393.4	433.6	4,736.2
Electrical Equipment, Appliances and Components (1)	-8,201.7	-85,236.6	3,379.1	39,787.9	11,580.9	125,024.5	757.6	7,656.8
Transportation Equipment (1)	-20,423.7	-161,008.7	15,244.7	176,890.5	35,668.4	337,899.2	679.1	5,907.4
Furniture and Fixtures	-3,973.2	-38,937.1	346.8	3,795.3	4,320.0	42,732.3	339.9	3,051.1
Miscellaneous Manufactured Commodities	-8,743.7	-82,096.6	3,460.2	39,534.9	12,203.9	121,631.5	216.7	2,081.0
Special Classification Provisions <i>(Domestic)</i>	-3,572.5	-41,352.5	7,390.1	75,994.3	10,962.6	117,346.9	3.5	48.3
Scrap & Waste	1,241.1	14,138.6	1,906.7	21,007.3	665.6	6,868.6	0.6	6.4
Used Or Second-Hand Merchandise (1)	388.1	5,196.4	1,048.5	11,697.3	660.4	6,500.9	2.3	24.5
Goods Returned Or Reimported	-7,658.7	-82,341.2	1.8	24.3	7,660.5	82,365.5	0.6	8.9
Special Classification Provision, Nspf	2,457.0	21,653.6	4,433.1	43,265.5	1,976.1	21,611.9	(-)	8.6
Re-exports	21,036.5	224,023.6	21,036.5	224,023.6	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Timing Adjustments	(X)	-23.2	(X)	-23.2	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)

(1) Export statistics for certain commodity classifications related to the aircraft industry are subject to suppression and have been aggregated in a manner that prevents the disclosure of confidential information. For additional information, see [www.census.gov/foreign-trade/statistics/notices/aircraft/](http://www.census.gov/foreign-trade/statistics/notices/aircraft/).

**Exhibit 2. Origin of Movement of U.S. Exports of Goods by State by NAICS-Based Product Code Groupings, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2020**

In millions of dollars. Foreign Trade Zone (FTZ) shipments are included in the U.S. total and distributed among individual states and territories. Separate FTZ total line is for reference only. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. (X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Item	NAICS-Based Product Code Groupings						Re-exports		Total	
	Manufactured Commodities			Non-Manufactured Commodities (1)			December	Annual	December	Annual
	December	Annual		December	Annual					
	Total	Percent	Total	Percent	Total	Percent				
<b>U.S. Total</b>	<b>84,594.4</b>	<b>956,306.5</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>24,703.1</b>	<b>226,689.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>21,036.5</b>	<b>224,023.6</b>	<b>132,564.7</b>	<b>1,431,638.4</b>
Foreign Trade Zone	1,864.0	22,568.8	2.4	3.7	32.9	(-)	630.7	6,791.8	2,498.4	29,393.4
Alabama	1,585.6	14,804.9	1.5	264.4	1,725.4	0.8	45.2	601.0	1,895.2	17,131.3
Alaska	40.0	588.7	0.1	152.0	3,985.1	1.8	1.2	38.2	193.2	4,612.0
Arizona	922.8	11,702.8	1.2	206.1	2,579.6	1.1	495.2	5,436.0	1,624.1	19,718.4
Arkansas	313.1	3,450.7	0.4	43.1	473.3	0.2	204.4	1,272.9	560.6	5,196.8
California	8,618.4	99,416.9	10.4	1,961.9	20,913.7	9.2	3,438.7	35,781.7	14,019.0	156,112.3
Colorado	599.7	7,186.1	0.8	20.9	323.3	0.1	90.3	773.5	711.0	8,283.0
Connecticut	837.2	11,237.0	1.2	90.0	1,067.1	0.5	152.8	1,497.7	1,080.1	13,801.7
Delaware	570.7	3,133.0	0.3	6.8	119.2	0.1	71.3	666.3	648.9	3,918.5
Florida	2,916.1	32,686.9	3.4	360.8	3,263.4	1.4	1,079.2	9,856.5	4,356.1	45,806.7
Georgia	2,401.8	28,922.1	3.0	319.0	3,927.4	1.7	459.3	5,934.5	3,180.0	38,784.1
Hawaii	24.2	134.2	(-)	8.3	137.0	0.1	4.0	48.3	36.5	319.6
Idaho	189.1	2,222.5	0.2	56.4	601.2	0.3	54.1	579.8	299.6	3,403.5
Illinois	3,743.4	41,127.1	4.3	325.1	2,832.0	1.2	856.7	9,552.9	4,925.2	53,512.0
Indiana	2,762.4	31,236.7	3.3	57.5	512.8	0.2	313.0	3,533.3	3,133.0	35,282.8
Iowa	900.7	10,504.8	1.1	129.8	1,677.5	0.7	46.9	452.8	1,077.5	12,635.2
Kansas	687.7	7,505.5	0.8	239.9	2,133.0	0.9	73.1	760.9	1,000.7	10,399.5
Kentucky	1,438.8	18,836.6	2.0	38.4	318.6	0.1	470.1	5,594.6	1,947.4	24,749.8
Louisiana	2,463.2	28,119.0	2.9	4,756.4	30,988.6	13.7	67.1	514.5	7,286.7	59,622.1
Maine	116.7	1,374.8	0.1	58.8	803.5	0.4	13.8	149.9	189.3	2,328.2
Maryland	790.6	8,601.8	0.9	272.4	2,311.5	1.0	191.3	1,758.9	1,254.3	12,672.2
Massachusetts	1,717.8	19,918.4	2.1	105.3	1,163.8	0.5	361.4	3,810.5	2,184.6	24,892.6
Michigan	3,635.2	37,391.0	3.9	164.8	2,079.4	0.9	384.2	4,531.1	4,184.2	44,001.4
Minnesota	1,328.3	16,884.9	1.8	119.7	1,184.6	0.5	201.2	2,007.2	1,649.2	20,076.8
Mississippi	622.2	7,081.4	0.7	96.1	1,262.4	0.6	155.1	1,928.5	873.4	10,272.3
Missouri	948.5	10,825.8	1.1	160.9	1,129.9	0.5	72.7	814.6	1,182.1	12,770.4
Montana	69.8	761.4	0.1	58.5	567.5	0.3	40.8	103.7	169.2	1,432.6
Nebraska	449.3	5,410.6	0.6	142.7	1,282.4	0.6	21.6	291.3	613.6	6,984.3
Nevada	504.0	5,507.2	0.6	31.4	706.8	0.3	326.7	4,134.2	862.1	10,348.3
New Hampshire	308.3	4,133.7	0.4	25.8	225.6	0.1	130.3	1,093.2	464.3	5,452.5
New Jersey	2,017.8	22,501.8	2.4	346.1	4,611.6	2.0	1,252.1	10,907.5	3,616.0	38,020.9
New Mexico	112.0	1,624.2	0.2	27.0	215.8	0.1	188.1	1,851.3	327.1	3,691.3
New York	3,050.1	32,807.4	3.4	977.2	10,044.7	4.4	1,625.3	19,035.5	5,652.5	61,887.6
North Carolina	1,935.6	23,402.6	2.4	108.2	1,467.4	0.6	246.7	3,569.4	2,290.6	28,439.4
North Dakota	308.1	3,045.4	0.3	143.0	2,054.3	0.9	7.4	89.6	458.5	5,189.2
Ohio	3,370.5	35,461.3	3.7	672.8	4,447.8	2.0	446.5	5,130.0	4,489.9	45,039.0
Oklahoma	352.1	4,220.3	0.4	19.4	314.1	0.1	69.2	841.5	440.7	5,376.0
Oregon	1,791.2	19,117.4	2.0	245.4	2,352.7	1.0	313.1	3,506.7	2,349.7	24,976.8
Pennsylvania	2,163.2	27,729.7	2.9	362.3	4,202.8	1.9	595.1	5,522.2	3,120.7	37,454.7
Rhode Island	121.0	1,559.5	0.2	49.9	639.1	0.3	22.7	203.0	193.6	2,401.6
South Carolina	1,897.6	27,680.8	2.9	84.4	676.6	0.3	165.9	1,937.9	2,147.9	30,295.3
South Dakota	121.9	1,208.4	0.1	10.3	125.0	0.1	3.9	44.0	136.1	1,377.4
Tennessee	1,933.8	20,015.7	2.1	131.5	1,594.0	0.7	704.8	6,523.9	2,770.1	28,133.6
Texas	14,078.3	154,143.5	16.1	7,517.0	74,454.4	32.8	4,524.1	50,695.7	26,119.4	279,293.6
Utah	1,429.2	15,881.5	1.7	120.9	976.5	0.4	101.0	855.4	1,651.1	17,713.4
Vermont	232.7	2,087.6	0.2	4.2	50.5	(-)	30.2	260.8	267.2	2,398.9
Virginia	979.5	11,703.9	1.2	370.3	3,284.8	1.4	147.4	1,442.2	1,497.2	16,431.0
Washington	2,218.1	23,071.4	2.4	1,911.4	14,970.9	6.6	365.6	3,239.1	4,495.0	41,281.4
West Virginia	249.2	2,817.6	0.3	140.6	1,560.5	0.7	22.9	190.0	412.8	4,568.1
Wisconsin	1,588.8	17,478.7	1.8	110.5	964.9	0.4	209.4	2,060.7	1,908.7	20,504.3
Wyoming	87.8	1,087.5	0.1	4.4	55.8	(-)	1.7	21.9	94.0	1,165.1
Dist of Columbia	74.8	2,309.9	0.2	43.7	391.6	0.2	1.3	74.1	119.8	2,775.7
Puerto Rico	1,028.6	14,389.1	1.5	10.2	123.9	0.1	157.9	2,296.1	1,196.7	16,809.0
US Virgin Islands	103.9	389.7	(-)	0.1	2.1	(-)	11.1	198.8	115.1	590.6
Other	1,842.9	19,865.0	2.1	1,018.9	6,811.6	3.0	0.8	7.9	5,093.4	51,327.1
Estimated Shipments	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	2,230.7	24,387.4
Unreported (2)	1,842.9	19,865.0	2.1	1,018.9	6,811.6	3.0	0.8	7.9	2,862.6	26,939.7
Timing Adjustment	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	-23.2

(1) Includes agricultural, forestry, fishery products, mineral commodities, scrap, waste, and used or second-hand merchandise. The state of origin of movement value totals for non-manufactured commodities usually reflect the state where the U.S. port of export is located.  
 (2) Includes prior month's revision to exports to Canada.

**Exhibit 2a. U.S. General Imports of Goods by State, State of Destination, by NAICS-Based Product Code Groupings,  
Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2020**

In millions of dollars. Foreign Trade Zone (FTZ) shipments are included in the U.S. total and distributed among individual states and territories.  
Separate FTZ total line is for reference only. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. (X) Not applicable.  
(-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Item	NAICS-Based Product Code Groupings						Total		
	Manufactured Commodities			Non-Manufactured Commodities (1)			December	Annual	
	December	Annual		December	Annual			Total	Percent
		Total	Percent		Total	Percent		Total	Percent
<b>U.S. Total</b>	<b>191,112.0</b>	<b>2,069,079.5</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>22,827.0</b>	<b>250,022.2</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>215,482.6</b>	<b>2,336,578.9</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Foreign Trade Zone	19,102.1	191,725.5	9.3	1,858.1	24,972.3	10.0	20,960.1	216,697.8	9.3
Alabama	2,275.7	23,227.2	1.1	267.4	2,284.8	0.9	2,543.1	25,512.0	1.1
Alaska	181.7	2,250.2	0.1	3.4	136.5	0.1	185.1	2,386.7	0.1
Arizona	1,806.5	19,655.7	0.9	465.8	6,030.3	2.4	2,272.3	25,686.0	1.1
Arkansas	758.4	8,267.8	0.4	21.7	371.6	0.1	780.1	8,639.4	0.4
California	33,567.5	360,745.1	17.4	2,863.4	35,277.2	14.1	36,430.9	396,022.3	16.9
Colorado	903.9	9,946.2	0.5	222.1	2,081.7	0.8	1,126.0	12,027.9	0.5
Connecticut	1,806.0	16,184.9	0.8	150.8	1,788.3	0.7	1,956.8	17,973.1	0.8
Delaware	494.8	6,990.4	0.3	211.1	2,121.5	0.8	705.9	9,111.9	0.4
Florida	5,788.9	62,726.3	3.0	1,234.5	13,733.5	5.5	7,023.4	76,459.7	3.3
Georgia	9,016.6	95,155.8	4.6	326.5	3,783.0	1.5	9,343.1	98,938.9	4.2
Hawaii	146.6	1,143.7	0.1	60.3	790.4	0.3	206.9	1,934.1	0.1
Idaho	465.5	5,018.9	0.2	31.6	479.6	0.2	497.1	5,498.5	0.2
Illinois	12,511.4	126,759.3	6.1	3,035.4	29,232.7	11.7	15,546.8	155,992.0	6.7
Indiana	5,670.5	61,048.2	3.0	252.5	2,840.9	1.1	5,923.0	63,889.1	2.7
Iowa	703.3	8,281.9	0.4	74.6	684.7	0.3	777.9	8,966.6	0.4
Kansas	874.7	9,230.0	0.4	86.4	1,253.0	0.5	961.1	10,483.0	0.4
Kentucky	4,538.8	48,540.9	2.3	817.6	6,404.4	2.6	5,356.4	54,945.3	2.4
Louisiana	1,174.3	14,180.4	0.7	485.5	6,593.8	2.6	1,659.8	20,774.1	0.9
Maine	340.5	3,920.3	0.2	97.4	832.1	0.3	437.9	4,752.4	0.2
Maryland	3,360.8	28,874.7	1.4	181.8	1,770.6	0.7	3,542.7	30,645.3	1.3
Massachusetts	2,795.7	30,044.5	1.5	418.3	4,978.2	2.0	3,214.0	35,022.7	1.5
Michigan	10,688.0	107,941.6	5.2	633.8	8,010.0	3.2	11,321.8	115,951.6	5.0
Minnesota	2,047.5	22,723.7	1.1	543.4	5,427.4	2.2	2,590.8	28,151.1	1.2
Mississippi	1,307.0	14,485.1	0.7	144.1	1,313.5	0.5	1,451.2	15,798.6	0.7
Missouri	1,456.3	16,049.7	0.8	188.6	2,710.5	1.1	1,644.9	18,760.2	0.8
Montana	72.8	886.2	(-)	269.8	3,069.0	1.2	342.6	3,955.1	0.2
Nebraska	297.2	3,527.9	0.2	18.2	205.5	0.1	315.4	3,733.4	0.2
Nevada	1,140.8	12,486.5	0.6	46.6	431.0	0.2	1,187.4	12,917.4	0.6
New Hampshire	588.7	6,434.8	0.3	37.5	502.3	0.2	626.3	6,937.1	0.3
New Jersey	9,853.3	103,991.2	5.0	994.4	10,923.3	4.4	10,847.8	114,914.5	4.9
New Mexico	326.0	4,004.5	0.2	26.1	581.6	0.2	352.2	4,586.1	0.2
New York	10,994.4	139,751.0	6.8	1,142.8	14,081.7	5.6	12,137.2	153,832.6	6.6
North Carolina	4,405.7	55,744.2	2.7	863.6	5,419.3	2.2	5,269.3	61,163.6	2.6
North Dakota	117.9	1,829.2	0.1	78.0	1,028.0	0.4	195.9	2,857.3	0.1
Ohio	5,443.3	61,113.2	3.0	361.0	4,402.7	1.8	5,804.3	65,515.9	2.8
Oklahoma	701.5	7,027.8	0.3	483.5	3,795.2	1.5	1,185.0	10,823.0	0.5
Oregon	1,461.7	15,645.6	0.8	126.8	1,721.2	0.7	1,588.4	17,366.8	0.7
Pennsylvania	6,878.5	78,252.4	3.8	389.1	6,540.9	2.6	7,267.6	84,793.3	3.6
Rhode Island	968.9	8,531.2	0.4	29.7	268.2	0.1	998.6	8,799.4	0.4
South Carolina	3,354.5	37,588.5	1.8	256.4	2,510.1	1.0	3,610.9	40,098.6	1.7
South Dakota	106.2	1,155.3	0.1	10.2	107.4	(-)	116.4	1,262.6	0.1
Tennessee	8,314.1	81,114.2	3.9	248.2	2,589.7	1.0	8,562.3	83,703.9	3.6
Texas	19,594.1	216,412.7	10.5	2,755.5	31,541.2	12.6	22,349.7	247,953.9	10.6
Utah	1,438.0	14,105.9	0.7	128.1	1,444.6	0.6	1,566.1	15,550.5	0.7
Vermont	176.1	1,919.1	0.1	74.8	723.3	0.3	250.9	2,642.4	0.1
Virginia	2,363.6	26,889.1	1.3	197.2	2,062.5	0.8	2,560.9	28,951.6	1.2
Washington	3,323.8	37,011.6	1.8	1,223.4	11,900.7	4.8	4,547.3	48,912.3	2.1
West Virginia	230.1	2,719.2	0.1	7.4	193.1	0.1	237.6	2,912.3	0.1
Wisconsin	2,440.7	25,564.7	1.2	92.6	1,281.5	0.5	2,533.3	26,846.2	1.1
Wyoming	54.2	603.3	(-)	32.3	488.9	0.2	86.4	1,092.2	(-)
Dist of Columbia	40.6	429.5	(-)	12.0	110.8	(-)	52.5	540.3	(-)
Puerto Rico	1,697.8	20,085.5	1.0	103.2	1,139.2	0.5	1,801.0	21,224.7	0.9
US Virgin Islands	32.7	618.5	(-)	(-)	7.7	(-)	32.7	626.2	(-)
Other	13.9	244.4	(-)	0.2	21.6	(-)	1,557.7	17,743.4	0.8
Estimated Shipments	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1,543.7	17,477.4	0.7
Unreported	13.9	244.4	(-)	0.2	21.6	(-)	14.0	266.0	(-)
Timing Adjustment	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	-0.3	(X)

(1) Includes agricultural, forestry, fishery products, mineral commodities, scrap, waste, and used or second-hand merchandise.



### Exhibit 3. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to seasonal adjustment and rounding. (R) - Revised.

Period	Trade balance		Exports F.A.S. Value	Imports	
	Customs	C.I.F.		Customs value	C.I.F. Value
<b>Seasonally Adjusted</b>					
<b>2019</b>					
Jan.- Dec.	-854,370.6	-924,283.7	1,643,160.9	2,497,531.5	2,567,444.6
January	-71,490.7	-77,706.6	138,156.0	209,646.7	215,862.6
February	-70,220.5	-76,149.7	138,324.6	208,545.1	214,474.4
March	-71,980.1	-77,861.2	140,132.0	212,112.1	217,993.2
April	-72,524.6	-78,299.1	135,539.1	208,063.7	213,838.1
May	-74,949.3	-80,795.3	138,321.6	213,270.9	219,116.9
June	-74,485.9	-80,204.2	134,768.5	209,254.5	214,972.8
July	-73,638.7	-79,491.6	136,695.6	210,334.4	216,187.3
August	-73,662.4	-79,540.6	136,570.0	210,232.4	216,110.6
September	-71,138.9	-76,871.2	135,386.1	206,525.0	212,257.2
October	-66,315.2	-71,923.1	136,147.9	202,463.0	208,071.0
November	-64,720.9	-70,369.0	136,185.6	200,906.5	206,554.5
December	-69,243.3	-75,072.1	136,933.8	206,177.1	212,005.9
<b>2020</b>					
Jan.- Dec.	-904,940.5	-975,906.7	1,431,638.4	2,336,578.9	2,407,545.1
January (R)	-66,192.8	-71,946.6	136,168.8	202,361.6	208,115.4
February (R)	-59,494.2	-65,006.1	137,544.2	197,038.3	202,550.3
March (R)	-65,584.8	-70,905.6	127,388.6	192,973.4	198,294.2
April (R)	-71,360.8	-76,621.2	95,458.6	166,819.4	172,079.9
May (R)	-76,022.8	-81,278.2	89,751.4	165,774.2	171,029.6
June (R)	-71,597.3	-76,796.9	102,670.3	174,267.6	179,467.2
July (R)	-80,655.8	-86,382.7	115,139.7	195,795.5	201,522.4
August (R)	-83,723.6	-89,846.6	118,527.7	202,251.3	208,374.2
September (R)	-80,004.6	-86,237.7	122,338.8	202,343.4	208,576.5
October (R)	-81,000.9	-87,571.6	126,028.4	207,029.3	213,600.1
November (R)	-86,113.1	-93,052.9	127,367.9	213,481.0	220,420.8
December	-83,189.8	-90,260.6	133,254.0	216,443.8	223,514.6
<b>Not Seasonally Adjusted</b>					
<b>2019</b>					
Jan.- Dec.	-854,370.6	-924,283.7	1,643,160.9	2,497,531.5	2,567,444.6
January	-74,979.5	-81,211.9	129,607.5	204,587.1	210,819.4
February	-55,775.5	-61,122.1	129,918.5	185,694.0	191,040.6
March	-59,496.8	-65,192.5	148,471.9	207,968.8	213,664.4
April	-74,335.3	-80,149.3	134,838.2	209,173.5	214,987.5
May	-78,353.7	-84,425.2	142,237.4	220,591.1	226,662.6
June	-69,296.8	-74,961.5	137,870.1	207,166.9	212,831.6
July	-85,670.0	-91,823.6	133,129.2	218,799.2	224,952.8
August	-77,336.2	-83,391.8	138,310.3	215,646.6	221,702.1
September	-72,562.6	-78,276.6	134,162.1	206,724.6	212,438.7
October	-76,996.8	-82,959.3	142,417.7	219,414.5	225,376.9
November	-62,535.6	-68,064.3	136,940.3	199,475.9	205,004.6
December	-67,031.8	-72,705.8	135,257.6	202,289.3	207,963.3
<b>2020</b>					
Jan.- Dec.	-904,940.5	-975,906.7	1,431,638.4	2,336,578.9	2,407,545.1
January	-67,404.0	-73,130.8	128,993.2	196,397.2	202,124.0
February	-46,103.3	-51,127.0	132,181.6	178,284.9	183,308.6
March	-59,822.2	-65,103.8	134,559.9	194,382.1	199,663.7
April	-69,652.4	-74,868.3	95,799.3	165,451.7	170,667.5
May	-73,381.6	-78,626.4	90,548.9	163,930.5	169,175.3
June	-74,653.1	-80,001.4	105,056.0	179,709.1	185,057.4
July	-88,012.1	-93,938.9	112,826.6	200,838.6	206,765.5
August	-85,415.0	-91,629.9	118,044.5	203,459.4	209,674.4
September	-84,926.2	-91,257.6	121,468.8	206,395.0	212,726.4
October	-86,930.6	-93,816.5	132,571.1	219,501.6	226,387.5
November (R)	-85,722.0	-92,556.7	127,024.0	212,746.0	219,580.7
December	-82,918.0	-89,849.5	132,564.7	215,482.6	222,414.1

**Exhibit 4. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2020**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. The countries in this exhibit are ranked by year-to-date totals.

(X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Balance			Exports			Imports					
	(Customs imports)			Domestic & Foreign, F.A.S. basis			Customs basis			C.I.F. basis		
	December	Annual	Rank	December	Annual	Rank	December	Annual	Rank	December	Annual	Rank
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>-82,918.0</b>	<b>-904,940.5</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>132,564.7</b>	<b>1,431,638.4</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>215,482.6</b>	<b>2,336,578.9</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>222,414.1</b>	<b>2,407,545.1</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Afghanistan	24.0	653.9	204	25.6	670.9	82	1.7	17.0	159	1.7	17.3	159
Albania	-0.1	10.2	124	4.7	56.9	161	4.8	46.7	136	5.1	48.8	136
Algeria	-42.5	247.9	182	33.5	726.3	81	76.0	478.4	90	78.6	498.9	90
Andorra	(-)	-1.7	89	0.2	3.7	206	0.2	5.5	180	0.2	5.5	181
Angola	19.9	-1.2	92	24.7	470.5	89	4.8	471.7	91	4.9	497.3	91
Anguilla	4.5	45.5	149	4.8	47.1	166	0.2	1.6	206	0.3	1.7	205
Antigua and Barbuda	31.0	308.1	190	31.3	312.4	108	0.3	4.3	189	0.3	4.5	189
Argentina	215.5	1,791.8	217	485.3	5,950.1	34	269.8	4,158.3	48	285.3	4,378.1	48
Armenia	-6.3	-39.9	70	1.8	28.0	180	8.1	67.9	130	8.4	70.8	130
Aruba	27.3	274.8	184	28.6	309.0	109	1.3	34.2	144	1.3	34.7	144
Australia*	423.1	9,054.8	229	1,964.3	23,489.0	16	1,541.1	14,434.2	25	1,560.5	14,683.1	25
Austria	-833.8	-8,187.8	19	322.4	3,431.9	45	1,156.2	11,619.7	28	1,184.6	11,921.7	27
Azerbaijan	11.1	124.3	174	12.5	162.1	126	1.5	37.8	142	1.5	39.3	142
Bahamas	279.2	2,593.7	224	300.3	2,868.4	51	21.1	274.7	100	21.9	287.4	100
Bahrain*	107.7	247.8	181	154.9	885.3	77	47.2	637.6	81	49.2	669.9	81
Bangladesh	-250.6	-4,231.0	25	183.6	1,844.2	59	434.2	6,075.2	38	453.0	6,308.2	39
Barbados	39.1	468.9	199	43.7	516.8	86	4.6	47.9	135	4.7	49.9	135
Belarus	-13.7	-220.9	57	10.8	112.3	140	24.5	333.2	97	25.2	355.0	97
Belgium	13.3	6,735.3	227	2,156.2	27,621.4	11	2,142.9	20,886.1	20	2,218.8	21,365.6	20
Belize	34.3	342.8	193	36.5	394.2	94	2.3	51.4	133	2.4	53.9	133
Benin	21.3	192.0	179	21.8	197.6	120	0.5	5.6	179	0.5	5.8	179
Bermuda	28.3	440.3	198	30.9	465.2	90	2.5	24.9	152	2.6	25.2	152
Bhutan	1.1	2.4	114	1.1	2.9	209	(-)	0.4	221	(-)	0.4	221
Bolivia	-3.8	70.9	155	43.7	450.8	91	47.4	379.9	96	48.3	389.1	96
Bosnia and Herzegovina	-9.0	-76.7	68	1.7	21.6	186	10.7	98.2	120	11.1	102.0	120
Botswana	-12.6	-126.3	64	0.7	48.7	165	13.3	175.0	106	13.9	178.3	107
Brazil	677.2	11,735.8	231	3,338.7	35,046.9	9	2,661.5	23,311.1	19	2,778.1	24,421.7	19
British Indian Ocean Territories	1.1	7.1	119	1.1	7.3	198	(-)	0.2	224	(-)	0.2	224
British Virgin Islands	34.3	275.7	185	37.3	284.1	113	3.1	8.5	170	3.1	8.6	171
Brunei	8.8	35.9	143	10.2	119.0	136	1.3	83.1	125	1.4	90.3	123
Bulgaria	-60.5	-473.2	49	27.9	374.9	95	88.4	848.1	74	91.7	884.5	75
Burkina Faso	7.2	67.2	154	7.6	72.3	153	0.4	5.1	183	0.4	5.2	185
Burma	-30.5	-689.2	45	28.2	338.4	100	58.7	1,027.6	71	62.4	1,073.9	71
Burundi	-0.4	1.5	108	0.4	5.4	203	0.8	3.9	190	0.8	4.0	191
Cabo Verde	0.2	2.1	113	0.6	6.7	202	0.4	4.6	187	0.5	4.8	187
Cambodia	-489.3	-6,234.1	22	31.5	343.6	99	520.8	6,577.7	37	550.7	6,883.5	37
Cameroon	-26.0	-239.7	56	8.1	194.4	122	34.1	434.1	93	35.3	452.7	94
Canada**	-1,872.0	-14,977.2	15	22,833.3	255,404.5	1	24,705.3	270,381.8	3	25,390.4	277,349.0	3
Cayman Islands	65.4	737.8	207	67.1	758.0	80	1.8	20.2	155	1.8	20.7	156
Central African Republic	0.1	21.4	135	0.1	22.3	185	(-)	1.0	211	(-)	1.0	211
Chad	1.9	42.8	147	1.9	46.1	168	0.1	3.3	196	0.1	3.7	195
Chile*	317.4	2,653.3	225	1,204.4	12,766.6	21	887.0	10,113.3	33	945.3	10,920.7	33
China	-27,230.4	-310,800.5	1	14,645.5	124,648.5	3	41,875.9	435,449.0	1	44,161.9	457,174.2	1
Christmas Island	(-)	1.5	109	(-)	2.0	215	(-)	0.5	219	(-)	0.5	220
Cocos (Keeling) Islands	-0.4	-1.6	90	(-)	0.1	231	0.5	1.7	204	0.5	1.8	204
Colombia*	64.3	1,286.4	213	1,084.3	12,063.0	23	1,020.0	10,776.6	32	1,061.0	11,310.4	32
Comoros	(-)	-2.0	88	0.1	1.4	218	(-)	3.4	194	(-)	3.4	198
Congo (Brazzaville)	11.2	-29.7	74	13.6	102.5	143	2.4	132.2	113	2.5	140.0	114
Congo (Kinshasa)	4.2	122.9	172	8.6	152.9	128	4.4	30.0	149	4.5	30.7	149
Cook Islands	0.2	0.8	105	0.2	3.3	208	(-)	2.5	201	(-)	2.5	201
Costa Rica**	10.8	375.1	195	525.2	5,733.3	37	514.4	5,358.2	42	538.5	5,622.5	42
Cote d'Ivoire	-65.9	-672.9	46	21.4	208.1	119	87.4	881.0	73	90.5	914.5	73
Croatia	-28.7	-283.3	54	22.2	318.0	106	50.9	601.3	83	52.2	615.9	83
Cuba	16.5	161.9	177	16.8	176.8	125	0.3	14.9	160	0.3	14.9	162
Curacao	24.4	291.4	188	27.7	319.2	105	3.4	27.9	151	3.5	28.9	151
Cyprus	12.2	43.7	148	19.1	103.1	142	6.9	59.4	131	7.0	60.8	131
Czech Republic	-263.6	-2,551.8	31	291.1	2,985.2	49	554.8	5,537.0	40	570.8	5,706.9	41
Denmark	-510.2	-8,585.4	18	279.2	3,057.9	48	789.3	11,643.3	27	802.4	11,836.9	28
Djibouti	4.7	154.4	176	14.0	195.2	121	9.2	40.7	140	9.3	40.9	141
Dominica	20.9	113.3	167	21.1	115.1	139	0.2	1.8	203	0.2	1.9	203
Dominican Republic**	262.0	2,419.6	222	755.4	7,604.8	32	493.4	5,185.2	44	509.6	5,346.1	44
Ecuador	-132.2	-1,694.8	37	377.2	4,245.2	43	509.4	5,940.0	39	546.1	6,384.5	38
Egypt	361.0	2,580.2	223	545.2	4,759.1	40	184.3	2,178.9	59	195.2	2,303.7	59
El Salvador**	50.6	711.3	206	263.8	2,634.5	54	213.3	1,923.2	61	220.5	1,991.6	61
Equatorial Guinea	-5.2	-38.7	71	3.3	96.9	146	8.5	135.6	112	8.6	145.5	113
Eritrea	0.2	18.4	130	0.3	18.7	189	0.1	0.3	222	0.1	0.3	223

**Exhibit 4. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2020**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. The countries in this exhibit are ranked by year-to-date totals.

(X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Balance			Exports			Imports					
	(Customs imports)			Domestic & Foreign, F.A.S. basis			Customs basis			C.I.F. basis		
	December	Annual	Rank	December	Annual	Rank	December	Annual	Rank	December	Annual	Rank
Estonia	-109.5	-725.4	44	43.8	345.1	98	153.3	1,070.5	69	156.7	1,101.1	69
Eswatini	2.1	1.9	112	2.3	21.4	187	0.2	19.5	157	0.2	19.9	157
Ethiopia	79.5	382.0	196	112.4	907.3	76	33.0	525.3	87	34.0	540.5	88
Falkland Islands (Islas Malvinas)	-0.4	-11.1	79	(-)	0.3	225	0.4	11.4	166	0.5	11.8	166
Faroe Islands	-9.6	-120.0	65	(-)	2.8	210	9.6	122.8	114	12.2	151.2	112
Fiji	-22.7	-183.1	61	2.6	39.8	173	25.2	222.9	102	30.7	267.2	101
Finland	-429.0	-3,348.0	29	148.2	1,586.8	63	577.2	4,934.7	46	593.5	5,098.6	46
France	-1,693.3	-15,629.8	14	2,221.4	27,379.5	13	3,914.8	43,009.3	15	3,989.8	43,836.8	15
French Guiana	5.0	477.2	200	5.0	483.5	88	(-)	6.2	174	(-)	6.3	174
French Polynesia	6.6	90.2	162	8.2	110.5	141	1.6	20.3	154	1.8	22.6	153
French Southern and Antarctic Lands	0.2	0.8	106	0.2	0.9	220	(-)	0.1	226	(-)	0.1	226
Gabon	2.5	15.4	129	3.7	91.5	150	1.2	76.1	129	1.3	83.6	127
Gambia	4.1	40.6	145	4.1	41.7	170	(-)	1.1	210	(-)	1.2	210
Gaza Strip Administered by Israel	(-)	(-)	98	(-)	0.2	227	(-)	0.3	223	(-)	0.3	222
Georgia	14.5	287.3	186	31.7	436.1	92	17.2	148.8	111	18.3	157.3	111
Germany	-6,113.7	-57,325.0	4	4,831.5	57,795.1	6	10,945.2	115,120.1	5	11,166.1	117,411.8	5
Ghana	-24.8	115.0	168	72.2	831.9	78	97.0	716.9	77	101.5	759.9	77
Gibraltar	80.6	1,047.3	210	80.6	1,069.4	73	(-)	22.1	153	(-)	22.4	154
Greece	-26.9	84.4	158	105.3	1,385.3	66	132.2	1,300.9	66	143.0	1,412.4	64
Greenland	-3.3	-21.9	77	0.6	7.0	199	3.9	28.9	150	3.9	29.2	150
Grenada	7.6	88.9	161	8.7	101.4	144	1.1	12.5	163	1.2	13.9	163
Guadeloupe	42.4	241.9	180	42.6	245.1	118	0.2	3.2	197	0.2	3.5	196
Guatemala*	198.5	2,017.0	218	542.5	5,857.9	35	343.9	3,841.0	53	375.2	4,170.6	49
Guinea	8.0	126.4	175	8.3	135.6	133	0.3	9.2	168	0.3	9.9	168
Guinea-Bissau	0.2	2.8	115	0.2	3.7	207	(-)	0.9	213	(-)	0.9	213
Guyana	-98.4	-37.4	72	62.5	654.6	83	160.8	692.0	79	165.8	724.3	78
Haiti	123.6	566.3	202	205.4	1,403.4	65	81.9	837.2	75	84.6	861.8	76
Heard and McDonald Islands	(-)	0.2	100	(-)	0.2	229	(-)	(-)	231	(-)	(-)	231
Honduras**	96.6	347.2	194	445.3	4,206.7	44	348.7	3,859.5	52	364.3	4,073.7	52
Hong Kong	2,197.0	16,052.6	232	2,402.5	23,986.5	15	205.5	7,933.9	36	211.0	8,013.7	36
Hungary	-369.1	-3,177.8	30	169.3	2,115.9	58	538.4	5,293.7	43	548.0	5,392.6	43
Iceland	-15.0	-132.3	63	30.6	292.5	112	45.5	424.8	94	48.1	453.3	93
India	-2,106.5	-23,795.1	13	2,788.5	27,394.6	12	4,894.9	51,189.7	11	5,117.7	53,567.5	11
Indonesia	-1,059.1	-12,811.3	16	678.5	7,415.7	33	1,737.6	20,227.0	21	1,834.9	21,287.1	21
Iran	3.5	32.4	142	3.5	36.3	175	(-)	3.9	192	(-)	3.9	192
Iraq	-23.0	-2,328.0	33	66.9	771.9	79	89.9	3,099.8	55	93.5	3,266.6	55
Ireland	-5,415.2	-55,915.4	6	740.9	9,558.0	29	6,156.1	65,473.3	9	6,189.0	65,779.1	9
Israel*	-462.3	-5,087.2	23	878.9	10,188.7	26	1,341.2	15,275.9	24	1,371.1	15,597.7	24
Italy	-3,496.0	-29,543.3	10	1,418.7	19,921.7	17	4,914.8	49,464.9	13	5,059.4	51,002.2	13
Jamaica	102.3	1,312.8	215	141.4	1,696.6	61	39.0	383.8	95	40.1	396.4	95
Japan	-5,855.0	-55,414.2	7	5,576.6	64,097.7	4	11,431.6	119,512.0	4	11,711.6	122,484.2	4
Jordan*	-39.4	-544.6	48	98.2	1,325.4	68	137.6	1,869.9	62	141.0	1,920.2	62
Kazakhstan	-78.4	-395.0	50	30.8	509.1	87	109.3	904.1	72	109.6	938.5	72
Kenya	-3.7	-198.1	59	36.4	370.8	96	40.2	568.9	84	41.4	584.5	86
Kiribati	0.1	0.6	104	0.1	1.7	216	(-)	1.1	209	(-)	1.2	209
Korea, North	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)
Korea, South*	-2,525.5	-24,801.8	12	4,813.8	51,218.0	7	7,339.3	76,019.8	7	7,575.3	78,322.3	7
Kosovo	-1.7	26.6	136	1.0	33.2	177	2.7	6.6	173	3.0	7.3	173
Kuwait	186.6	1,583.5	216	200.7	2,240.6	57	14.1	657.1	80	14.3	681.8	80
Kyrgyzstan	7.7	26.8	137	8.1	32.5	179	0.4	5.7	177	0.4	6.0	176
Laos	-12.2	-80.0	67	1.8	24.8	183	14.0	104.8	117	14.3	107.1	117
Latvia	-11.9	-214.3	58	20.8	306.2	111	32.7	520.5	88	34.4	547.3	87
Lebanon	87.7	429.5	197	108.9	623.9	85	21.2	194.4	104	21.6	198.4	104
Lesotho	-30.9	-303.1	52	(-)	2.2	211	30.9	305.3	98	31.6	312.5	98
Liberia	-0.6	48.0	150	4.6	93.2	149	5.2	45.1	138	5.6	48.2	137
Libya	32.0	101.0	165	32.0	316.5	107	(-)	215.4	103	(-)	224.9	103
Liechtenstein	-28.9	-247.6	55	1.4	40.1	172	30.3	287.8	99	30.8	291.9	99
Lithuania	-103.9	-320.6	51	149.8	1,018.8	74	253.7	1,339.4	64	259.2	1,387.0	65
Luxembourg	29.0	859.8	208	83.8	1,353.1	67	54.7	493.3	89	56.1	507.2	89
Macau	18.5	81.5	157	22.8	183.0	123	4.3	101.5	118	4.5	103.9	119
Madagascar	-38.7	-579.1	47	3.0	34.8	176	41.7	613.9	82	42.9	626.0	82
Malawi	-2.4	-29.4	75	2.0	13.2	192	4.4	42.6	139	4.5	44.3	139

**Exhibit 4. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2020**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. The countries in this exhibit are ranked by year-to-date totals.

(X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Balance			Exports			Imports					
	(Customs imports)			Domestic & Foreign, F.A.S. basis			Customs basis			C.I.F. basis		
	December	Annual	Rank	December	Annual	Rank	December	Annual	Rank	December	Annual	Rank
Malaysia	-3,320.9	-31,665.9	8	1,120.8	12,498.5	22	4,441.7	44,164.4	14	4,565.3	45,333.0	14
Maldives	0.6	11.0	125	1.2	24.7	184	0.6	13.7	162	0.8	16.8	160
Mali	8.4	97.0	163	8.5	99.3	145	0.1	2.3	202	0.1	2.3	202
Malta	-16.2	-14.3	78	4.8	157.3	127	21.0	171.6	107	21.2	176.8	108
Marshall Islands	46.6	115.7	169	47.2	146.5	129	0.6	30.8	148	0.7	32.6	147
Martinique	19.0	117.6	170	19.0	118.9	137	(-)	1.3	208	(-)	1.4	208
Mauritania	6.2	122.0	171	6.6	128.0	135	0.4	6.0	175	0.4	6.2	175
Mauritius	-13.6	-192.7	60	3.5	49.6	163	17.1	242.3	101	17.8	251.2	102
Mayotte	(-)	0.4	102	0.1	1.0	219	(-)	0.6	217	(-)	0.7	216
Mexico**	-9,961.2	-112,722.6	2	19,628.0	212,671.8	2	29,589.2	325,394.3	2	29,895.5	328,868.9	2
Micronesia	2.4	55.2	151	2.8	57.9	160	0.4	2.8	199	0.4	3.0	199
Moldova	-2.0	-7.5	83	1.9	50.0	162	3.9	57.5	132	4.1	60.1	132
Monaco	-1.0	31.3	140	2.2	49.5	164	3.1	18.3	158	3.2	19.0	158
Mongolia	12.2	107.4	166	12.6	118.9	138	0.4	11.5	165	0.4	11.8	165
Montenegro	0.2	30.9	139	0.8	36.6	174	0.6	5.7	176	0.6	5.9	178
Montserrat	0.6	10.1	122	0.7	11.6	194	0.2	1.5	207	0.2	1.5	207
Morocco*	205.6	1,250.8	212	272.6	2,298.6	56	66.9	1,047.8	70	70.9	1,095.6	70
Mozambique	0.5	21.1	133	6.4	129.0	134	5.9	107.9	116	6.3	111.6	116
Namibia	-11.1	-30.0	73	4.1	60.1	158	15.1	90.2	121	15.3	91.3	122
Nauru	-0.3	-3.1	85	(-)	0.6	222	0.3	3.7	193	0.3	3.8	194
Nepal	1.1	7.2	120	8.4	93.6	148	7.3	86.4	123	8.0	92.6	121
Netherlands	1,551.9	18,050.4	233	4,083.3	45,520.5	8	2,531.4	27,470.1	18	2,591.1	28,205.2	18
New Caledonia	1.4	30.0	138	3.3	61.1	157	1.8	31.0	147	1.9	31.7	148
New Zealand	-54.5	-1,011.8	40	282.8	3,196.6	47	337.3	4,208.3	47	350.7	4,379.3	47
Nicaragua**	-151.2	-2,134.7	35	154.4	1,429.6	64	305.5	3,564.3	54	314.2	3,658.9	54
Niger	47.6	65.3	153	50.3	143.9	130	2.6	78.5	128	2.7	79.5	129
Nigeria	15.9	1,303.7	214	175.4	2,788.4	53	159.5	1,484.8	63	166.3	1,555.1	63
Niue	-0.1	-0.5	94	(-)	0.2	228	0.1	0.7	216	0.1	0.7	217
Norfolk Island	(-)	11.7	127	(-)	11.7	193	(-)	(-)	229	(-)	(-)	229
North Macedonia	-23.9	-115.6	66	4.0	43.8	169	27.8	159.5	109	28.7	164.4	109
Norway	-87.8	-1,163.2	39	266.0	2,790.0	52	353.8	3,953.2	49	372.1	4,152.7	50
Oman*	28.2	316.2	191	102.7	1,132.9	71	74.6	816.7	76	82.2	888.8	74
Pakistan	48.6	-975.1	42	449.4	2,926.4	50	400.8	3,901.5	50	424.3	4,115.9	51
Palau	1.3	20.6	132	1.3	21.1	188	(-)	0.5	220	(-)	0.5	219
Panama*	542.9	5,074.0	226	575.5	5,767.5	36	32.5	693.5	78	34.0	711.2	79
Papua New Guinea	-0.9	-23.9	76	5.1	62.5	156	6.0	86.4	122	6.2	90.0	124
Paraguay	180.9	1,124.6	211	196.9	1,274.3	69	16.0	149.7	110	17.0	160.5	110
Peru*	144.7	2,163.4	219	778.4	7,685.8	31	633.8	5,522.4	41	682.5	5,929.1	40
Philippines	-286.9	-3,385.1	28	681.3	7,764.5	30	968.3	11,149.6	30	1,002.6	11,507.1	31
Pitcairn Islands	(-)	(-)	97	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	233	(-)	(-)	233
Poland	-269.3	-3,643.5	27	455.3	4,965.1	38	724.6	8,608.6	35	748.1	8,873.6	35
Portugal	-137.6	-2,235.5	34	180.0	1,650.4	62	317.6	3,885.9	51	330.9	4,047.0	53
Qatar	605.1	2,234.8	221	713.9	3,415.5	46	108.8	1,180.7	68	114.0	1,218.1	68
Reunion	-0.6	0.1	99	0.3	7.8	196	1.0	7.7	171	1.0	8.0	172
Romania	-156.8	-1,218.6	38	55.9	914.3	75	212.7	2,132.8	60	221.9	2,213.2	60
Russia	-971.3	-11,959.5	17	451.0	4,883.8	39	1,422.3	16,843.2	22	1,476.3	17,711.9	22
Rwanda	-2.3	-5.2	84	1.4	27.4	181	3.7	32.6	145	3.8	33.6	145
Samoa	0.8	21.3	134	1.4	26.3	182	0.7	5.0	185	0.7	5.3	183
San Marino	-1.0	-9.6	81	0.1	2.1	213	1.1	11.6	164	1.2	12.7	164
Sao Tome and Principe	(-)	-0.2	96	0.1	0.7	221	(-)	0.9	212	(-)	0.9	212
Saudi Arabia	657.7	2,184.1	220	1,044.3	11,177.1	24	386.7	8,993.0	34	400.3	9,520.7	34
Senegal	21.9	179.1	178	30.3	280.1	114	8.4	101.1	119	8.8	104.9	118
Serbia	-27.9	-298.4	53	15.7	141.8	131	43.5	440.1	92	45.5	461.3	92
Seychelles	(-)	10.1	123	1.0	17.1	190	1.0	7.0	172	1.3	8.8	170
Sierra Leone	4.6	41.7	146	7.6	73.8	152	3.0	32.1	146	3.1	32.8	146
Singapore*	-600.4	-3,753.2	26	2,269.6	27,086.4	14	2,870.1	30,839.6	17	2,898.8	31,140.9	17
Sint Maarten	39.7	288.9	187	42.3	335.6	102	2.6	46.7	137	2.6	46.9	138
Slovakia	-706.3	-4,683.2	24	18.8	336.6	101	725.1	5,019.8	45	732.6	5,099.3	45
Slovenia	-24.9	-885.6	43	66.2	307.9	110	91.1	1,193.5	67	94.2	1,221.9	67
Solomon Islands	(-)	1.3	107	0.1	4.7	205	0.1	3.3	195	0.1	3.5	197
Somalia	1.3	58.4	152	1.4	58.9	159	0.1	0.5	218	0.1	0.5	218
South Africa	-711.5	-6,915.4	21	378.5	4,454.8	42	1,090.0	11,370.2	29	1,105.9	11,529.9	30
South Sudan	4.5	40.1	144	4.5	40.2	171	(-)	0.1	225	(-)	0.1	225
Spain	-202.2	-2,419.5	32	1,018.1	12,870.1	20	1,220.3	15,289.6	23	1,273.0	15,929.0	23
Sri Lanka	-150.2	-2,089.2	36	24.7	354.2	97	174.9	2,443.3	57	183.7	2,552.3	58

**Exhibit 4. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2020**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. The countries in this exhibit are ranked by year-to-date totals.

(X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Balance			Exports			Imports					
	(Customs imports)			Domestic & Foreign, F.A.S. basis			Customs basis			C.I.F. basis		
	December	Annual	Rank	December	Annual	Rank	December	Annual	Rank	December	Annual	Rank
St Helena	-1.7	-0.4	95	(-)	4.9	204	1.7	5.3	181	1.7	5.3	184
St Kitts and Nevis	6.6	86.1	159	12.2	136.1	132	5.6	50.0	134	5.7	51.0	134
St Lucia	80.2	628.6	203	81.1	637.5	84	0.9	8.9	169	1.0	9.1	169
St Pierre and Miquelon	(-)	0.2	101	(-)	0.3	226	(-)	0.1	228	(-)	0.1	228
St Vincent and the Grenadines	6.5	71.2	156	7.1	76.9	151	0.6	5.7	178	0.6	5.9	177
Sudan	-49.1	-10.5	80	1.3	71.7	155	50.4	82.2	126	51.5	85.8	126
Suriname	14.2	87.2	160	18.2	267.4	115	3.9	180.2	105	4.2	183.8	105
Svalbard, Jan Mayen Island	0.1	0.6	103	0.1	0.6	223	(-)	(-)	232	(-)	(-)	232
Sweden	-719.4	-7,820.7	20	429.5	4,690.0	41	1,148.9	12,510.6	26	1,195.5	12,867.9	26
Switzerland	-2,686.5	-56,738.4	5	2,005.8	18,044.5	18	4,692.3	74,782.8	8	4,723.2	75,277.0	8
Syria	-0.6	-7.9	82	0.1	2.1	212	0.8	10.0	167	0.8	10.4	167
Taiwan	-3,007.0	-29,931.4	9	2,697.1	30,496.3	10	5,704.0	60,427.7	10	5,921.2	62,456.6	10
Tajikistan	0.2	6.7	117	0.3	7.6	197	0.2	0.9	214	0.2	0.9	214
Tanzania	4.2	124.2	173	12.2	245.8	117	8.0	121.5	115	8.3	123.9	115
Thailand	-2,304.2	-26,429.6	11	980.2	11,169.6	25	3,284.5	37,599.3	16	3,448.0	39,221.2	16
Timor-Leste	-1.3	4.8	116	0.8	9.3	195	2.1	4.5	188	2.2	4.6	188
Togo	24.5	300.0	189	26.6	319.6	104	2.1	19.5	156	2.2	21.4	155
Tokelau	(-)	-2.5	87	(-)	0.1	232	(-)	2.5	200	(-)	2.6	200
Tonga	1.0	11.7	126	1.2	14.7	191	0.2	3.1	198	0.2	3.8	193
Trinidad and Tobago	-85.0	-51.7	69	147.6	2,370.1	55	232.6	2,421.7	58	244.7	2,609.9	57
Tunisia	23.9	-135.0	62	72.7	433.9	93	48.8	568.9	85	50.9	591.9	84
Turkey	-303.2	-1,007.9	41	718.0	10,007.5	27	1,021.2	11,015.5	31	1,084.2	11,754.4	29
Turkmenistan	1.4	19.0	131	1.7	32.9	178	0.3	13.9	161	0.4	15.0	161
Turks and Caicos Islands	20.9	255.3	183	21.8	260.1	116	0.8	4.8	186	0.9	5.0	186
Tuvalu	(-)	1.6	110	(-)	1.7	217	(-)	0.1	227	(-)	0.1	227
Uganda	0.2	11.7	128	4.8	95.0	147	4.7	83.3	124	4.9	86.8	125
Ukraine	-0.8	533.3	201	182.3	1,840.3	60	183.1	1,307.0	65	192.3	1,376.2	66
United Arab Emirates	1,280.6	11,687.3	230	1,532.8	14,758.7	19	252.2	3,071.3	56	265.7	3,234.7	56
United Kingdom	-246.8	8,803.4	228	4,661.1	59,009.6	5	4,907.9	50,206.2	12	4,990.1	51,095.3	12
Uruguay	34.9	695.3	205	74.7	1,250.0	70	39.8	554.7	86	41.5	586.1	85
Uzbekistan	-1.1	100.2	164	16.5	180.9	124	17.6	80.7	127	17.6	81.5	128
Vanuatu	-0.8	1.9	111	0.3	7.0	200	1.1	5.1	182	1.1	5.5	182
Vatican City	-0.5	-1.3	91	(-)	0.3	224	0.5	1.6	205	0.5	1.7	206
Venezuela	120.5	963.8	209	133.1	1,131.4	72	12.6	167.6	108	13.8	179.3	106
Vietnam	-5,974.7	-69,655.7	3	946.4	9,989.4	28	6,921.2	79,645.0	6	7,304.1	83,211.9	6
Wallis and Futuna	(-)	-0.6	93	(-)	0.2	230	(-)	0.8	215	(-)	0.8	215
West Bank Administered by Israel	(-)	-3.0	86	0.3	2.1	214	0.3	5.0	184	0.4	5.6	180
Western Sahara	(-)	6.8	118	(-)	6.8	201	(-)	(-)	230	(-)	(-)	230
Yemen	50.9	327.2	192	51.3	331.1	103	0.4	3.9	191	0.4	4.1	190
Zambia	8.3	31.5	141	12.1	71.8	154	3.8	40.3	141	4.1	41.5	140
Zimbabwe	2.2	9.6	121	3.6	46.4	167	1.4	36.8	143	1.5	38.0	143
Unidentified (1)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)
Timing adjustment	(X)	-23.0	(X)	(X)	-23.2	(X)	(X)	-0.3	(X)	(X)	1.1	(X)

**Exhibit 4. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2020**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. The countries in this exhibit are ranked by year-to-date totals.

(X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Balance			Exports			Imports					
	(Customs imports)			Domestic & Foreign, F.A.S. basis			Customs basis			C.I.F. basis		
	December	Annual	Rank	December	Annual	Rank	December	Annual	Rank	December	Annual	Rank
Africa	-102.5	-1,544.4	(X)	2,074.2	22,151.5	(X)	2,176.8	23,695.9	(X)	2,238.1	24,395.0	(X)
APEC	-61,932.9	-679,383.8	(X)	83,970.0	890,650.7	(X)	145,902.9	1,570,034.4	(X)	150,943.7	1,620,174.4	(X)
ASEAN	-14,069.6	-154,668.2	(X)	6,748.6	76,749.9	(X)	20,818.1	231,418.1	(X)	21,682.7	239,856.0	(X)
Asia - South	-2,433.5	-30,429.3	(X)	3,480.3	33,283.8	(X)	5,913.8	63,713.1	(X)	6,188.5	66,653.9	(X)
Asia Near East	2,482.5	11,072.4	(X)	4,957.5	46,892.0	(X)	2,475.0	35,819.6	(X)	2,554.5	37,221.2	(X)
CAFTA-DR	467.4	3,735.4	(X)	2,686.6	27,466.8	(X)	2,219.2	23,731.4	(X)	2,322.4	24,863.4	(X)
Central American Common Market	205.4	1,315.8	(X)	1,931.2	19,862.0	(X)	1,725.8	18,546.2	(X)	1,812.8	19,517.3	(X)
Euro Area	-17,714.1	-155,674.0	(X)	17,633.1	212,648.7	(X)	35,347.1	368,322.6	(X)	36,100.8	376,110.7	(X)
Europe	-24,492.2	-244,916.0	(X)	27,906.7	331,991.9	(X)	52,398.9	576,908.0	(X)	53,545.3	589,341.4	(X)
European Union (2)	-20,091.7	-183,428.3	(X)	19,363.5	232,069.8	(X)	39,455.1	415,498.1	(X)	40,331.4	424,502.2	(X)
LAFTA	-8,341.8	-91,932.2	(X)	27,344.6	294,535.9	(X)	35,686.4	386,468.1	(X)	36,314.5	393,528.4	(X)
NATO Allies	-15,186.4	-116,379.8	(X)	46,185.3	539,729.0	(X)	61,371.6	656,108.8	(X)	62,973.4	672,786.1	(X)
North America	-11,833.2	-127,699.8	(X)	42,461.3	468,076.3	(X)	54,294.5	595,776.1	(X)	55,285.9	606,217.9	(X)
OECD	-43,055.1	-433,492.7	(X)	83,926.5	952,054.5	(X)	126,981.6	1,385,547.2	(X)	129,662.1	1,413,954.7	(X)
OPEC	2,259.6	15,721.6	(X)	3,267.4	34,708.5	(X)	1,007.9	18,986.9	(X)	1,049.9	20,032.4	(X)
Pacific Rim Countries	-41,293.1	-448,374.4	(X)	37,170.9	376,262.2	(X)	78,464.0	824,636.6	(X)	81,806.1	857,065.6	(X)
South/Central America	3,519.7	39,785.7	(X)	12,440.5	130,463.7	(X)	8,920.8	90,678.1	(X)	9,370.2	95,698.8	(X)
Twenty Latin American Republics	-7,191.3	-82,394.6	(X)	30,829.0	329,350.4	(X)	38,020.3	411,745.0	(X)	38,755.9	419,979.7	(X)

\* Countries denoted by asterisks represent countries with Free Trade Agreements with the United States.

\*\* Countries denoted by double asterisks represent countries included within Free Trade Agreements with the United States.

Africa - Algeria, Angola, Benin, Botswana, British Indian Ocean Territories, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Cameroon, Cabo Verde, Central African Republic, Chad, Comoros, Congo (Brazzaville), Congo (Kinshasa), Cote d'Ivoire, Djibouti, Egypt, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Eswatini, Ethiopia, French Southern and Antarctic Lands, Gabon, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Kenya, Lesotho, Liberia, Libya, Madagascar, Malawi, Mali, Mauritania, Mauritius, Mayotte, Morocco, Mozambique, Namibia, Niger, Nigeria, Reunion, Rwanda, Sao Tome and Principe, Senegal, Seychelles, Sierra Leone, Somalia, South Africa, South Sudan, St. Helena, Sudan, Tanzania, Togo, Tunisia, Uganda, Western Sahara, Zambia, Zimbabwe.

APEC (Asia - Pacific Economic Cooperation) - Australia, Brunei, Canada, Chile, China, Hong Kong, Indonesia, Japan, Korea (South), Malaysia, Mexico, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea, Peru, Philippines, Russia, Singapore, Taiwan, Thailand, Vietnam.

ASEAN (Association of Southeast Asian Nations) - Brunei, Burma, Cambodia, Indonesia, Laos, Malaysia, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand, Vietnam.

Asia - South - Afghanistan, Bangladesh, India, Nepal, Pakistan, Sri Lanka.

Asia Near East - Bahrain, Gaza Strip Administered by Israel, Iran, Iraq, Israel, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Syria, United Arab Emirates, West Bank Administered by Israel, Yemen.

CAFTA-DR (Dominican Republic-Central America-United States Free Trade Agreement) - Costa Rica, Dominican Republic, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua.

Central American Common Market - Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua.

Euro Area - Austria, Belgium, Cyprus, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Portugal, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain.

Europe - Albania, Andorra, Armenia, Austria, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Belgium, Bosnia-Herzegovina, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Faroe Islands, Finland, France, Georgia, Germany, Gibraltar, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Kazakhstan, Kosovo, Kyrgyzstan, Latvia, Liechtenstein, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Moldova, Monaco, Montenegro, Netherlands, North Macedonia, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Russia, San Marino, Serbia, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Svalbard, Jan Mayen Island, Sweden, Switzerland, Tajikistan, Turkey, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, United Kingdom, Uzbekistan, Vatican City.

European Union - Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden.

LAFTA (Latin American Free Trade Area) - Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Ecuador, Mexico, Paraguay, Peru, Uruguay, Venezuela.

NATO (North Atlantic Treaty Organization) Allies - Belgium, Bulgaria, Canada, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Turkey, United Kingdom.

North America - Canada, Mexico.

OECD (Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development) - Australia, Austria, Belgium, Canada, Chile, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Israel, Italy, Japan, Korea (South), Luxembourg, Mexico, Netherlands, New Zealand, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey, United Kingdom.

OPEC (Organization of the Petroleum Exporting Countries) - Algeria, Angola, Congo (Brazzaville), Equatorial Guinea, Gabon, Iran, Iraq, Kuwait, Libya, Nigeria, Saudi Arabia, United Arab Emirates, Venezuela.

Pacific Rim Countries - Australia, Brunei, China, Hong Kong, Indonesia, Japan, Korea (South), Macau, Malaysia, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea, Philippines, Singapore, Taiwan.

South/Central America - Anguilla, Antigua and Barbuda, Argentina, Aruba, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, Bermuda, Bolivia, Brazil, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Curacao, Dominica, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Falkland Islands (Islas Malvinas), French Guiana, Grenada, Guadeloupe, Guatemala, Guyana, Haiti, Honduras, Jamaica, Martinique, Montserrat, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, St. Kitts and Nevis, Sint Maarten, St. Lucia, St. Vincent and the Grenadines, Suriname, Trinidad and Tobago, Turks and Caicos Islands, Uruguay, Venezuela.

Twenty Latin American Republics - Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Guatemala, Haiti, Honduras, Mexico, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, Uruguay, Venezuela.

(1) The export totals reflect shipments of certain grains, oilseeds, and satellites that are not included in the country/area totals.

(2) Statistics for the European Union exclude the United Kingdom beginning with February 2020.

NOTE: Area data reflect the composition of the areas as of the most recent statistical period.

**Exhibit 4a. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2019**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. The countries in this exhibit are ranked by year-to-date totals.

(X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Balance			Exports			Imports					
	(Customs imports)			Domestic & Foreign, F.A.S. basis			Customs basis			C.I.F. basis		
	December	Annual	Rank	December	Annual	Rank	December	Annual	Rank	December	Annual	Rank
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>-67,031.8</b>	<b>-854,370.6</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>135,257.6</b>	<b>1,643,160.9</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>202,289.3</b>	<b>2,497,531.5</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>207,963.3</b>	<b>2,567,444.6</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Afghanistan	92.2	719.0	201	93.5	757.7	85	1.3	38.8	147	1.4	40.5	147
Albania	1.4	29.8	139	4.9	86.3	158	3.5	56.5	137	3.7	58.8	136
Algeria	48.3	-1,479.6	37	94.9	999.9	79	46.6	2,479.5	62	47.6	2,593.0	61
Andorra	-0.2	-8.9	85	0.2	3.4	208	0.4	12.2	169	0.4	12.3	169
Angola	20.9	-419.8	55	47.8	534.7	98	26.9	954.5	79	28.2	984.2	80
Anguilla	7.0	71.3	154	7.2	73.6	165	0.1	2.4	202	0.1	2.4	202
Antigua and Barbuda	36.6	467.6	188	39.1	478.1	102	2.5	10.6	172	2.6	10.9	174
Argentina	278.9	3,234.9	220	590.7	8,151.5	33	311.8	4,916.6	48	328.6	5,119.6	48
Armenia	-1.6	-2.2	91	3.9	52.9	170	5.5	55.1	138	5.7	57.3	138
Aruba	39.8	506.3	191	41.5	526.1	99	1.6	19.8	159	1.7	20.2	159
Australia*	1,858.5	15,145.6	230	2,717.7	25,990.1	16	859.2	10,844.5	31	881.9	11,105.9	33
Austria	-795.7	-7,452.7	20	279.7	5,708.8	41	1,075.4	13,161.5	27	1,100.8	13,484.6	27
Azerbaijan	197.1	348.5	183	199.1	374.4	114	1.9	25.9	153	2.0	26.4	154
Bahamas	269.9	2,938.8	219	320.0	3,349.7	51	50.1	410.9	96	51.9	425.7	96
Bahrain*	-1.9	357.1	185	82.5	1,406.8	71	84.5	1,049.6	76	88.2	1,095.1	75
Bangladesh	179.0	-4,341.8	26	646.4	2,339.3	60	467.4	6,681.2	38	483.5	6,911.2	38
Barbados	41.7	526.4	192	44.3	568.1	94	2.6	41.8	145	2.7	43.3	146
Belarus	1.1	-255.0	60	7.1	125.1	142	6.0	380.1	98	6.4	401.2	98
Belgium	602.7	14,561.3	229	2,333.7	34,726.2	11	1,731.0	20,164.9	21	1,766.1	20,701.9	22
Belize	14.2	348.7	184	21.9	405.8	108	7.7	57.1	135	8.4	60.2	135
Benin	14.2	258.0	176	14.9	266.6	124	0.7	8.6	177	0.7	8.8	177
Bermuda	26.6	555.8	194	27.7	577.2	92	1.2	21.4	157	1.2	22.1	158
Bhutan	0.3	2.2	111	0.3	2.8	211	(-)	0.6	217	(-)	0.6	217
Bolivia	9.0	97.4	160	41.3	552.3	96	32.4	454.8	94	32.9	462.1	95
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2.2	-43.6	77	11.1	60.3	169	8.9	103.9	122	9.3	108.3	122
Botswana	-25.2	-170.8	65	3.4	104.5	149	28.6	275.3	106	28.8	280.4	107
Brazil	846.3	12,009.4	228	3,456.4	42,853.0	9	2,610.1	30,843.6	17	2,714.7	32,069.9	17
British Indian Ocean Territories	6.2	22.2	135	6.3	23.0	179	0.1	0.8	216	0.1	0.8	216
British Virgin Islands	32.5	575.8	196	33.4	580.6	91	0.9	4.8	189	0.9	5.0	189
Brunei	7.6	246.5	175	8.6	287.9	120	1.0	41.4	146	1.0	43.9	145
Bulgaria	-52.9	-447.4	54	19.7	462.6	103	72.6	910.0	82	75.4	943.9	82
Burkina Faso	7.8	60.2	151	8.2	66.2	168	0.3	6.0	180	0.3	6.1	182
Burma	-31.6	-473.9	52	45.5	346.9	115	77.1	820.8	84	80.8	852.3	84
Burundi	-1.6	-7.6	87	(-)	2.5	213	1.6	10.0	174	1.7	10.3	176
Cabo Verde	(-)	3.8	114	0.6	7.8	203	0.6	4.0	194	0.6	4.1	194
Cambodia	-371.0	-4,842.8	23	29.3	514.0	100	400.3	5,356.8	44	418.2	5,572.4	44
Cameroon	-17.1	-130.4	70	28.7	200.0	128	45.7	330.5	101	47.4	345.4	102
Canada**	-5,063.1	-26,794.8	9	22,289.5	292,633.0	1	27,352.6	319,427.8	3	28,030.8	326,817.8	3
Cayman Islands	56.7	1,075.4	208	72.2	1,124.0	76	15.5	48.6	140	15.5	49.2	140
Central African Republic	0.9	13.5	123	1.1	17.0	195	0.1	3.5	195	0.2	3.6	195
Chad	6.9	-48.2	75	7.7	84.6	159	0.8	132.8	116	0.9	135.8	118
Chile*	485.8	5,335.4	225	1,324.1	15,728.3	20	838.2	10,392.9	33	894.4	11,147.2	32
China	-24,762.6	-345,204.2	1	8,903.0	106,447.3	3	33,665.5	451,651.4	1	35,197.1	471,857.2	1
Christmas Island	0.2	1.1	108	0.2	1.6	216	(-)	0.5	219	(-)	0.5	219
Cocos (Keeling) Islands	-0.1	-2.5	90	(-)	0.1	230	0.1	2.6	199	0.1	2.6	200
Colombia*	152.1	580.2	197	1,250.9	14,746.5	22	1,098.9	14,166.3	25	1,145.9	14,734.9	25
Comoros	0.1	-0.6	97	0.1	1.5	217	(-)	2.1	206	(-)	2.1	206
Congo (Brazzaville)	5.6	-457.0	53	6.3	105.8	146	0.7	562.8	89	0.8	583.4	89
Congo (Kinshasa)	10.3	110.2	163	12.7	131.9	139	2.4	21.7	156	2.5	22.1	157
Cook Islands	0.4	10.1	120	0.4	10.6	200	(-)	0.5	218	(-)	0.5	218
Costa Rica**	101.6	1,071.8	207	551.6	6,219.1	38	450.1	5,147.3	47	472.2	5,414.5	45
Cote d'Ivoire	-60.0	-645.2	45	26.2	278.5	122	86.3	923.8	81	88.5	958.2	81
Croatia	-20.9	162.8	169	23.0	710.8	87	43.8	548.1	90	45.2	563.5	90
Cuba	7.3	283.9	178	7.3	286.5	121	(-)	2.5	201	(-)	2.6	201
Curacao	38.2	327.4	180	41.6	398.8	110	3.5	71.5	130	3.5	72.9	130
Cyprus	-0.4	131.0	167	7.7	204.4	127	8.1	73.4	129	8.3	76.1	129
Czech Republic	-243.0	-2,734.4	29	212.8	2,790.5	56	455.9	5,524.9	43	469.7	5,695.3	43
Denmark	-803.3	-7,814.7	18	279.6	3,194.9	53	1,082.9	11,009.6	30	1,095.6	11,172.2	31
Djibouti	23.5	120.0	165	24.4	150.6	136	0.8	30.6	149	0.9	31.0	150
Dominica	10.3	244.7	174	10.6	246.8	125	0.3	2.1	205	0.3	2.1	205
Dominican Republic**	289.0	3,641.2	222	729.8	9,194.2	30	440.8	5,553.0	42	452.5	5,703.0	42
Ecuador	-135.3	-1,418.5	39	497.1	5,535.5	42	632.4	6,953.9	37	670.7	7,354.0	36
Egypt	50.8	2,330.8	217	308.4	5,484.3	43	257.6	3,153.5	59	269.5	3,298.5	59
El Salvador**	47.5	888.9	205	257.0	3,369.1	50	209.4	2,480.2	61	216.4	2,554.8	62
Equatorial Guinea	6.0	-113.8	71	17.8	213.9	126	11.8	327.6	102	12.8	349.1	101
Eritrea	1.6	14.2	126	1.6	14.3	198	(-)	0.1	228	(-)	0.2	228



**Exhibit 4a. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2019**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. The countries in this exhibit are ranked by year-to-date totals.

(X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Balance			Exports			Imports					
	(Customs imports)			Domestic & Foreign, F.A.S. basis			Customs basis			C.I.F. basis		
	December	Annual	Rank	December	Annual	Rank	December	Annual	Rank	December	Annual	Rank
Estonia	-38.9	-591.6	50	36.4	410.2	107	75.3	1,001.8	77	77.3	1,033.3	77
Eswatini	0.1	3.8	113	0.9	19.7	187	0.8	15.9	163	0.8	16.2	163
Ethiopia	165.8	441.7	187	215.2	1,013.6	77	49.4	571.9	88	50.4	587.8	88
Falkland Islands (Islas Malvinas)	(-)	-18.5	81	(-)	0.3	226	(-)	18.8	161	(-)	19.3	160
Faroe Islands	-15.1	-138.6	68	0.4	3.2	210	15.6	141.8	114	19.6	179.8	108
Fiji	-11.7	-143.9	67	7.0	102.9	152	18.7	246.8	107	22.8	298.8	105
Finland	-381.0	-4,616.3	25	111.6	1,767.7	65	492.6	6,384.0	40	505.1	6,589.5	40
France	-745.6	-19,874.6	15	3,293.2	37,718.3	10	4,038.8	57,592.9	11	4,125.0	58,575.5	12
French Guiana	1.5	331.9	181	1.5	332.2	119	(-)	0.3	222	(-)	0.3	222
French Polynesia	12.9	599.7	198	32.4	651.1	90	19.5	51.4	139	19.9	56.5	139
French Southern and Antarctic Lands	0.1	6.7	116	0.1	6.8	204	(-)	0.2	227	(-)	0.2	227
Gabon	5.0	9.7	119	12.1	129.3	140	7.1	119.7	121	7.7	127.0	121
Gambia	3.7	43.4	141	4.7	45.0	173	1.1	1.6	209	1.1	1.6	210
Gaza Strip Administered by Israel	(-)	-0.1	101	(-)	0.1	231	(-)	0.2	224	(-)	0.2	224
Georgia	41.6	616.3	200	45.0	768.8	84	3.4	152.5	110	3.6	158.6	111
Germany	-5,803.3	-67,394.9	4	4,829.7	60,112.4	6	10,632.9	127,507.3	5	10,830.1	129,911.3	5
Ghana	70.1	-102.8	72	105.8	839.9	83	35.7	942.7	80	37.5	986.7	79
Gibraltar	36.6	1,243.1	211	36.7	1,258.7	73	(-)	15.6	164	(-)	15.7	165
Greece	124.6	-70.6	73	226.6	1,442.3	70	102.0	1,512.9	68	110.9	1,625.1	68
Greenland	-2.0	-8.6	86	0.3	18.6	190	2.3	27.2	152	2.3	27.4	153
Grenada	9.5	104.4	162	10.2	118.2	144	0.7	13.9	165	0.8	16.0	164
Guadeloupe	19.5	189.6	172	19.6	192.1	134	0.2	2.6	200	0.2	2.8	199
Guatemala*	208.9	2,823.2	218	567.8	6,810.8	36	358.9	3,987.6	54	390.7	4,308.2	53
Guinea	8.8	118.5	164	9.4	128.0	141	0.7	9.5	175	0.8	10.6	175
Guinea-Bissau	-0.3	-0.7	95	0.1	1.2	218	0.4	2.0	207	0.4	2.0	207
Guyana	31.1	540.0	193	40.0	671.8	89	8.9	131.8	117	9.7	140.3	115
Haiti	7.4	181.0	171	91.0	1,242.0	74	83.6	1,061.0	75	85.7	1,087.5	76
Heard and McDonald Islands	(-)	(-)	103	(-)	0.1	228	(-)	0.2	225	(-)	0.2	225
Honduras**	-31.7	616.3	199	380.0	5,439.8	44	411.7	4,823.5	49	431.8	5,064.8	49
Hong Kong	2,016.2	26,048.3	233	2,425.8	30,782.8	15	409.6	4,734.5	50	417.4	4,831.0	50
Hungary	-317.6	-3,395.8	28	173.4	1,914.2	64	490.9	5,310.1	45	500.2	5,413.3	46
Iceland	-19.4	72.0	155	19.4	555.0	95	38.7	483.1	92	41.2	514.9	92
India	-1,276.3	-23,406.0	11	3,011.6	34,287.7	12	4,287.9	57,693.7	10	4,457.5	59,946.7	10
Indonesia	-1,089.0	-12,414.3	17	586.9	7,732.9	34	1,675.9	20,147.2	22	1,764.7	21,183.0	21
Iran	3.3	75.3	156	3.3	76.7	161	(-)	1.4	212	(-)	1.4	213
Iraq	-550.2	-5,835.2	21	125.1	1,189.9	75	675.3	7,025.1	36	705.9	7,240.5	37
Ireland	-4,359.9	-52,836.4	6	686.0	9,058.1	31	5,045.8	61,894.5	9	5,064.4	62,115.7	9
Israel*	-297.7	-5,103.0	22	1,261.3	14,404.5	24	1,559.0	19,507.5	23	1,590.9	19,892.9	23
Italy	-3,056.1	-33,424.1	7	1,689.0	23,839.3	17	4,745.1	57,263.5	12	4,890.6	58,848.3	11
Jamaica	160.9	2,088.0	216	186.5	2,479.3	58	25.6	391.4	97	26.6	406.6	97
Japan	-4,747.3	-69,189.1	3	6,783.8	74,376.5	4	11,531.1	143,565.5	4	11,785.8	146,902.4	4
Jordan*	-38.2	-677.2	44	137.6	1,492.7	69	175.9	2,169.8	64	180.1	2,227.2	64
Kazakhstan	3.9	-485.7	51	51.5	739.9	86	47.6	1,225.6	72	49.7	1,270.1	72
Kenya	-22.9	-265.6	58	24.3	401.5	109	47.2	667.1	86	49.0	685.5	86
Kiribati	0.1	-0.6	96	0.2	2.2	214	0.1	2.8	197	0.1	3.3	196
Korea, North	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)
Korea, South*	-1,292.6	-20,931.1	13	5,320.4	56,538.9	7	6,613.0	77,470.0	6	6,806.2	79,932.9	6
Kosovo	1.4	13.4	122	1.8	16.1	196	0.4	2.7	198	0.5	2.9	198
Kuwait	139.3	1,753.3	213	281.0	3,171.3	54	141.7	1,418.0	70	146.8	1,446.3	70
Kyrgyzstan	1.5	15.5	130	1.7	20.8	183	0.3	5.3	184	0.3	5.5	185
Laos	-8.4	-130.6	69	2.1	17.1	194	10.5	147.7	112	10.7	151.7	113
Latvia	34.0	-263.0	59	62.2	551.8	97	28.3	814.8	85	30.0	837.5	85
Lebanon	47.2	854.1	204	58.0	1,004.3	78	10.8	150.2	111	11.1	153.8	112
Lesotho	-24.0	-324.1	56	(-)	1.2	220	24.0	325.3	104	24.5	332.6	103
Liberia	0.6	46.9	146	5.5	113.9	145	4.9	66.9	132	5.2	71.7	132
Libya	-104.6	-1,090.6	42	37.8	412.0	106	142.4	1,502.6	69	149.3	1,572.5	69
Liechtenstein	-26.0	-308.4	57	1.2	18.0	193	27.2	326.5	103	27.5	330.7	104
Lithuania	-0.6	-173.9	64	81.5	933.8	81	82.0	1,107.7	74	85.4	1,156.1	74
Luxembourg	65.0	1,285.8	212	144.7	1,921.7	63	79.7	635.9	87	84.1	661.2	87
Macau	18.8	468.3	189	27.2	572.1	93	8.4	103.8	123	8.6	105.4	123
Madagascar	-53.6	-779.3	43	9.0	66.8	167	62.6	846.1	83	63.6	859.5	83
Malawi	-6.2	-57.2	74	2.0	22.8	180	8.2	80.0	128	8.5	83.0	128

**Exhibit 4a. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2019**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. The countries in this exhibit are ranked by year-to-date totals.  
(X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Balance			Exports			Imports					
	(Customs imports)			Domestic & Foreign, F.A.S. basis			Customs basis			C.I.F. basis		
	December	Annual	Rank	December	Annual	Rank	December	Annual	Rank	December	Annual	Rank
Malaysia	-2,595.0	-27,375.1	8	1,252.2	13,191.5	26	3,847.2	40,566.6	15	3,925.1	41,496.6	15
Maldives	5.5	14.1	125	7.7	39.4	175	2.2	25.3	154	3.0	33.7	149
Mali	4.4	63.3	152	5.3	67.9	166	0.9	4.6	191	0.9	4.7	192
Malta	-8.1	-28.1	79	6.6	143.4	137	14.6	171.5	108	14.8	174.8	109
Marshall Islands	8.8	94.6	158	9.1	105.2	148	0.3	10.5	173	0.3	12.2	171
Martinique	12.5	121.9	166	12.7	135.0	138	0.2	13.1	167	0.2	13.3	168
Mauritania	5.6	85.6	157	5.8	90.7	157	0.2	5.1	187	0.2	5.2	188
Mauritius	-19.6	-240.7	62	4.1	103.5	151	23.7	344.2	99	24.6	357.5	99
Mayotte	0.1	1.2	110	0.1	1.7	215	(-)	0.5	221	(-)	0.5	221
Mexico**	-8,622.0	-101,400.6	2	18,994.7	256,570.2	2	27,616.7	357,970.8	2	27,889.6	361,173.6	2
Micronesia	3.0	43.8	142	3.3	45.3	172	0.3	1.6	208	0.4	1.9	208
Moldova	-2.9	-43.3	78	1.2	20.5	184	4.1	63.9	134	4.4	67.8	134
Monaco	1.1	46.7	145	3.2	76.0	162	2.1	29.2	151	2.2	30.8	151
Mongolia	14.5	168.2	170	15.6	192.8	133	1.1	24.6	155	1.2	25.1	155
Montenegro	0.8	15.4	128	0.9	18.4	191	0.1	3.0	196	0.1	3.1	197
Montserrat	1.4	14.5	127	1.4	15.9	197	(-)	1.3	213	(-)	1.5	212
Morocco*	130.5	1,913.4	214	251.5	3,496.0	49	121.0	1,582.6	67	126.2	1,650.7	67
Mozambique	4.3	59.7	150	13.0	196.3	130	8.7	136.6	115	9.0	139.6	116
Namibia	0.8	50.4	148	12.7	194.4	132	11.9	144.0	113	12.0	145.1	114
Nauru	-0.2	-2.8	89	0.1	1.2	219	0.4	4.1	193	0.4	4.1	193
Nepal	10.9	31.3	140	17.7	122.3	143	6.8	91.0	124	7.4	97.6	124
Netherlands	2,127.8	21,389.2	232	4,492.6	51,108.3	8	2,364.8	29,719.1	18	2,438.1	30,849.4	18
New Caledonia	5.2	29.6	138	8.3	74.5	163	3.1	44.9	144	3.1	45.7	144
New Zealand	-52.4	-166.0	66	277.0	3,948.2	47	329.4	4,114.2	53	341.8	4,280.9	54
Nicaragua**	-199.2	-2,232.0	34	115.3	1,652.0	67	314.5	3,883.9	57	322.2	3,992.2	57
Niger	3.4	46.0	144	11.5	92.6	156	8.1	46.5	142	8.1	47.2	142
Nigeria	-108.1	-1,409.9	40	290.6	3,199.8	52	398.7	4,609.7	51	416.7	4,760.5	51
Niue	(-)	-0.2	100	(-)	0.3	227	(-)	0.5	220	(-)	0.5	220
Norfolk Island	(-)	-0.1	102	(-)	(-)	232	(-)	0.1	229	(-)	0.1	229
North Macedonia	-34.8	-244.5	61	2.8	38.7	176	37.6	283.1	105	38.3	290.4	106
Norway	-166.9	-2,617.7	30	256.1	3,893.6	48	423.1	6,511.4	39	442.1	6,813.6	39
Oman*	252.2	776.8	202	318.0	1,936.6	62	65.9	1,159.7	73	69.9	1,235.2	73
Pakistan	-27.5	-1,274.4	41	290.3	2,647.9	57	317.9	3,922.4	55	333.1	4,117.4	55
Palau	1.2	18.1	132	1.3	19.6	188	0.1	1.5	211	0.1	1.7	209
Panama*	729.5	7,082.5	227	779.0	7,534.1	35	49.5	451.6	95	51.3	467.8	94
Papua New Guinea	-0.8	24.9	137	6.9	95.2	155	7.6	70.3	131	7.9	72.7	131
Paraguay	156.3	1,946.0	215	169.5	2,107.8	61	13.2	161.9	109	13.7	173.2	110
Peru*	108.9	3,523.9	221	778.1	9,667.9	29	669.2	6,144.1	41	711.1	6,513.2	41
Philippines	-378.0	-4,136.2	27	679.3	8,642.0	32	1,057.3	12,778.2	28	1,084.7	13,192.1	28
Pitcairn Islands	(-)	(-)	104	(-)	(-)	233	(-)	(-)	233	(-)	(-)	233
Poland	-218.4	-2,421.5	32	473.8	5,955.4	39	692.1	8,376.9	34	712.7	8,647.6	34
Portugal	-204.1	-2,177.8	35	151.2	1,715.7	66	355.3	3,893.5	56	369.8	4,044.6	56
Qatar	1,310.9	4,762.6	223	1,390.5	6,457.3	37	79.7	1,694.7	66	82.5	1,749.0	66
Reunion	-2.0	-10.0	83	0.3	8.9	201	2.3	18.9	160	2.4	19.3	161
Romania	-109.0	-1,431.9	38	81.9	948.7	80	190.9	2,380.6	63	196.5	2,461.9	63
Russia	-1,901.3	-16,475.2	16	458.9	5,784.5	40	2,360.2	22,259.6	20	2,457.0	23,154.4	20
Rwanda	-3.3	-26.8	80	1.8	18.8	189	5.1	45.6	143	5.2	46.7	143
Samoa	1.5	45.7	143	2.2	52.8	171	0.6	7.1	178	0.7	7.7	178
San Marino	30.1	20.3	133	31.0	31.7	177	1.0	11.4	170	1.0	12.3	170
Sao Tome and Principe	0.3	1.2	109	0.3	2.7	212	(-)	1.5	210	(-)	1.6	211
Saudi Arabia	455.0	1,081.5	209	1,381.3	14,486.3	23	926.3	13,404.8	26	961.2	13,825.8	26
Senegal	9.1	65.3	153	18.6	196.7	129	9.5	131.4	118	9.8	136.6	117
Serbia	-21.8	-189.3	63	11.5	150.7	135	33.3	340.0	100	34.5	353.0	100
Seychelles	-0.2	9.1	117	0.7	18.4	192	0.9	9.3	176	1.1	11.0	173
Sierra Leone	3.7	48.0	147	5.2	78.2	160	1.4	30.2	150	1.5	30.8	152
Singapore*	500.3	4,819.5	224	2,674.8	31,217.8	14	2,174.5	26,398.2	19	2,199.5	26,692.7	19
Sint Maarten	62.4	559.4	195	79.1	689.0	88	16.7	129.5	120	16.7	129.9	120
Slovakia	-252.1	-4,760.2	24	25.8	389.0	112	277.8	5,149.2	46	283.2	5,212.0	47
Slovenia	-79.8	-619.2	48	25.2	344.2	117	104.9	963.4	78	107.2	992.9	78
Solomon Islands	0.3	14.0	124	0.3	19.8	186	0.1	5.8	182	0.1	6.1	183
Somalia	16.5	104.2	161	16.7	105.2	147	0.2	1.0	214	0.2	1.1	214
South Africa	-225.7	-2,431.7	31	466.5	5,368.3	45	692.2	7,800.0	35	705.8	7,986.5	35
South Sudan	0.5	-44.6	76	0.5	21.8	181	(-)	66.4	133	(-)	70.4	133
Spain	-123.6	-1,579.3	36	1,296.0	15,207.5	21	1,419.6	16,786.7	24	1,484.0	17,476.6	24
Sri Lanka	-168.3	-2,358.8	33	42.4	390.0	111	210.7	2,748.8	60	219.2	2,866.3	60

**Exhibit 4a. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2019**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. The countries in this exhibit are ranked by year-to-date totals.

(X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Balance			Exports			Imports					
	(Customs imports)			Domestic & Foreign, F.A.S. basis			Customs basis			C.I.F. basis		
	December	Annual	Rank	December	Annual	Rank	December	Annual	Rank	December	Annual	Rank
St Helena	(-)	-10.8	82	(-)	0.6	224	(-)	11.3	171	(-)	11.5	172
St Kitts and Nevis	11.8	139.4	168	18.0	196.1	131	6.2	56.7	136	6.3	58.3	137
St Lucia	146.6	830.8	203	148.9	844.5	82	2.3	13.7	166	2.3	14.0	166
St Pierre and Miquelon	(-)	0.1	105	(-)	0.1	229	(-)	(-)	232	(-)	(-)	232
St Vincent and the Grenadines	6.4	97.0	159	6.7	102.1	153	0.3	5.1	186	0.3	5.4	186
Sudan	2.6	52.9	149	2.6	74.1	164	(-)	21.2	158	(-)	22.7	156
Suriname	15.1	293.3	179	20.9	376.4	113	5.7	83.1	125	6.1	88.4	125
Svalbard, Jan Mayen Island	(-)	4.1	115	(-)	4.2	207	(-)	0.1	230	(-)	0.1	230
Sweden	-790.8	-7,762.5	19	327.0	4,367.7	46	1,117.7	12,130.3	29	1,138.6	12,664.3	29
Switzerland	-2,502.4	-26,748.5	10	1,694.1	17,895.9	19	4,196.5	44,644.4	14	4,242.7	45,158.3	14
Syria	-0.7	2.9	112	0.6	8.8	202	1.3	6.0	181	1.4	6.3	180
Taiwan	-2,086.4	-22,959.4	12	2,730.2	31,293.7	13	4,816.5	54,253.1	13	4,958.0	55,952.0	13
Tajikistan	0.2	9.1	118	0.4	11.3	199	0.2	2.2	203	0.2	2.3	203
Tanzania	(-)	202.6	173	8.8	332.5	118	8.8	129.9	119	9.1	133.6	119
Thailand	-1,638.9	-20,148.4	14	1,225.6	13,298.8	25	2,864.5	33,447.2	16	2,970.4	34,757.7	16
Timor-Leste	0.2	-0.3	98	0.9	4.8	205	0.8	5.1	185	0.8	5.2	187
Togo	15.9	425.1	186	17.0	438.1	105	1.1	13.0	168	1.1	13.7	167
Tokelau	-0.1	-1.5	92	(-)	0.6	223	0.1	2.1	204	0.1	2.2	204
Tonga	1.9	15.4	129	2.2	20.4	185	0.3	5.0	188	0.4	6.2	181
Trinidad and Tobago	-80.5	-625.6	47	224.8	2,800.6	55	305.3	3,426.2	58	323.7	3,627.9	58
Tunisia	13.7	-9.2	84	57.5	460.7	104	43.8	469.9	93	44.8	485.4	93
Turkey	-44.3	-598.0	49	816.1	10,032.8	28	860.4	10,630.9	32	914.2	11,291.9	30
Turkmenistan	1.1	12.0	121	1.2	28.3	178	0.1	16.2	162	0.1	17.0	162
Turks and Caicos Islands	30.9	340.7	182	31.3	346.4	116	0.5	5.7	183	0.5	5.9	184
Tuvalu	0.1	0.7	107	0.1	0.8	221	(-)	0.2	226	(-)	0.2	226
Uganda	7.0	23.9	136	11.9	104.3	150	4.9	80.4	127	5.1	83.3	127
Ukraine	108.2	1,059.0	206	195.2	2,354.8	59	86.9	1,295.8	71	91.6	1,356.8	71
United Arab Emirates	1,461.6	15,627.5	231	1,738.7	19,974.6	18	277.2	4,347.1	52	291.4	4,563.8	52
United Kingdom	3.2	5,858.4	226	5,580.9	69,077.8	5	5,577.7	63,219.4	8	5,657.4	64,280.0	8
Uruguay	157.1	1,097.5	210	196.4	1,616.6	68	39.2	519.1	91	40.6	542.1	91
Uzbekistan	20.9	471.4	190	23.1	505.5	101	2.3	34.2	148	2.3	34.9	148
Vanuatu	(-)	-1.4	93	0.3	4.6	206	0.3	6.1	179	0.3	6.5	179
Vatican City	0.2	-0.3	99	0.2	0.7	222	(-)	1.0	215	(-)	1.0	215
Venezuela	50.4	-644.4	46	73.8	1,288.5	72	23.4	1,932.9	65	24.6	2,015.4	65
Vietnam	-4,894.3	-55,769.5	5	877.8	10,860.5	27	5,772.1	66,629.9	7	6,024.4	69,332.6	7
Wallis and Futuna	(-)	0.4	106	(-)	0.5	225	(-)	0.1	231	(-)	0.1	231
West Bank Administered by Israel	-0.1	-0.7	94	0.4	3.3	209	0.5	4.1	192	0.6	4.8	191
Western Sahara	8.2	20.9	134	8.2	21.2	182	(-)	0.3	223	(-)	0.3	223
Yemen	21.7	265.3	177	21.7	270.0	123	(-)	4.7	190	(-)	4.8	190
Zambia	0.4	16.3	131	4.0	99.3	154	3.5	83.0	126	3.6	84.4	126
Zimbabwe	-1.3	-7.1	88	2.2	40.0	174	3.5	47.0	141	3.6	48.7	141
Unidentified (1)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)	(-)	(-)	(X)

**Exhibit 4a. Exports, Imports, and Trade Balance of Goods by Country and Area, Not Seasonally Adjusted: 2019**

In millions of dollars. Details may not equal totals due to rounding. The countries in this exhibit are ranked by year-to-date totals.

(X) Not applicable. (-) Represents zero or less than one-half unit of measurement shown.

Country	Balance			Exports			Imports					
	(Customs imports)			Domestic & Foreign, F.A.S. basis			Customs basis			C.I.F. basis		
	December	Annual	Rank	December	Annual	Rank	December	Annual	Rank	December	Annual	Rank
Africa	8.5	-3,491.4	(X)	2,255.2	26,722.1	(X)	2,246.7	30,213.5	(X)	2,321.1	31,252.2	(X)
APEC	-54,146.2	-667,819.7	(X)	80,315.2	995,087.8	(X)	134,461.3	1,662,907.5	(X)	138,348.7	1,710,439.8	(X)
ASEAN	-10,498.3	-120,224.7	(X)	7,382.1	86,109.4	(X)	17,880.3	206,334.1	(X)	18,479.5	213,274.8	(X)
Asia - South	-1,190.1	-30,630.8	(X)	4,102.0	40,545.0	(X)	5,292.1	71,175.8	(X)	5,502.1	73,979.7	(X)
Asia Near East	2,802.2	13,940.2	(X)	6,800.3	65,883.1	(X)	3,998.0	51,942.9	(X)	4,130.1	53,447.1	(X)
CAFTA-DR	416.1	6,809.4	(X)	2,601.5	32,685.0	(X)	2,185.5	25,875.5	(X)	2,285.8	27,037.5	(X)
Central American Common Market	127.0	3,168.2	(X)	1,871.7	23,490.7	(X)	1,744.7	20,322.5	(X)	1,833.3	21,334.5	(X)
Euro Area	-12,894.9	-158,495.3	(X)	19,779.2	247,303.1	(X)	32,674.1	405,798.5	(X)	33,375.1	414,366.4	(X)
Europe	-19,734.8	-222,665.1	(X)	30,831.3	381,656.3	(X)	50,566.1	604,321.3	(X)	51,667.0	617,938.6	(X)
European Union	-15,447.6	-178,482.4	(X)	26,951.2	336,725.8	(X)	42,398.8	515,208.2	(X)	43,266.4	526,208.3	(X)
LAFTA	-6,512.4	-75,638.8	(X)	27,373.2	358,818.1	(X)	33,885.6	434,456.9	(X)	34,466.8	441,305.2	(X)
NATO Allies	-14,384.7	-136,018.7	(X)	48,890.8	621,879.3	(X)	63,275.5	757,898.0	(X)	64,817.5	775,978.2	(X)
North America	-13,685.1	-128,195.4	(X)	41,284.2	549,203.2	(X)	54,969.3	677,398.6	(X)	55,920.4	687,991.4	(X)
OECD	-35,753.5	-409,427.7	(X)	88,422.7	1,105,337.4	(X)	124,176.2	1,514,765.1	(X)	126,672.2	1,545,026.7	(X)
OPEC	1,297.2	5,678.4	(X)	4,607.7	51,318.2	(X)	3,310.4	45,639.8	(X)	3,463.7	47,416.9	(X)
Pacific Rim Countries	-32,602.5	-455,622.2	(X)	34,393.7	391,116.8	(X)	66,996.2	846,739.0	(X)	69,379.7	877,648.7	(X)
South/Central America	4,272.3	52,763.3	(X)	13,318.5	161,624.3	(X)	9,046.2	108,860.9	(X)	9,482.3	113,970.8	(X)
Twenty Latin American Republics	-5,352.2	-61,282.0	(X)	30,852.0	400,565.6	(X)	36,204.2	461,847.6	(X)	36,889.6	469,900.6	(X)

\* Countries denoted by asterisks represent countries with Free Trade Agreements with the United States.

\*\* Countries denoted by double asterisks represent countries included within Free Trade Agreements with the United States.

Africa - Algeria, Angola, Benin, Botswana, British Indian Ocean Territories, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Cameroon, Cabo Verde, Central African Republic, Chad, Comoros, Congo (Brazzaville), Congo (Kinshasa), Cote d'Ivoire, Djibouti, Egypt, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Eswatini, Ethiopia, French Southern and Antarctic Lands, Gabon, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Kenya, Lesotho, Liberia, Libya, Madagascar, Malawi, Mali, Mauritania, Mauritius, Mayotte, Morocco, Mozambique, Namibia, Niger, Nigeria, Reunion, Rwanda, Sao Tome and Principe, Senegal, Seychelles, Sierra Leone, Somalia, South Africa, South Sudan, St. Helena, Sudan, Tanzania, Togo, Tunisia, Uganda, Western Sahara, Zambia, Zimbabwe.

APEC (Asia - Pacific Economic Cooperation) - Australia, Brunei, Canada, Chile, China, Hong Kong, Indonesia, Japan, Korea (South), Malaysia, Mexico, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea, Peru, Philippines, Russia, Singapore, Taiwan, Thailand, Vietnam.

ASEAN (Association of Southeast Asian Nations) - Brunei, Burma, Cambodia, Indonesia, Laos, Malaysia, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand, Vietnam.

Asia - South - Afghanistan, Bangladesh, India, Nepal, Pakistan, Sri Lanka.

Asia Near East - Bahrain, Gaza Strip Administered by Israel, Iran, Iraq, Israel, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Syria, United Arab Emirates, West Bank Administered by Israel, Yemen.

CAFTA-DR (Dominican Republic-Central America-United States Free Trade Agreement) - Costa Rica, Dominican Republic, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua.

Central American Common Market - Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua.

Euro Area - Austria, Belgium, Cyprus, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Portugal, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain.

Europe - Albania, Andorra, Armenia, Austria, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Belgium, Bosnia-Herzegovina, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Faroe Islands, Finland, France, Georgia, Germany, Gibraltar, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Kazakhstan, Kosovo, Kyrgyzstan, Latvia, Liechtenstein, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Moldova, Monaco, Montenegro, Netherlands, North Macedonia, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Russia, San Marino, Serbia, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Swabard, Jan Mayen Island, Sweden, Switzerland, Tajikistan, Turkey, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, United Kingdom, Uzbekistan, Vatican City.

European Union - Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, United Kingdom.

LAFTA (Latin American Free Trade Area) - Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Ecuador, Mexico, Paraguay, Peru, Uruguay, Venezuela.

NATO (North Atlantic Treaty Organization) Allies - Belgium, Bulgaria, Canada, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Turkey, United Kingdom.

North America - Canada, Mexico.

OECD (Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development) - Australia, Austria, Belgium, Canada, Chile, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Israel, Italy, Japan, Korea (South), Luxembourg, Mexico, Netherlands, New Zealand, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey, United Kingdom.

OPEC (Organization of the Petroleum Exporting Countries) - Algeria, Angola, Congo (Brazzaville), Ecuador, Equatorial Guinea, Gabon, Iran, Iraq, Kuwait, Libya, Nigeria, Saudi Arabia, United Arab Emirates, Venezuela.

Pacific Rim Countries - Australia, Brunei, China, Hong Kong, Indonesia, Japan, Korea (South), Macau, Malaysia, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea, Philippines, Singapore, Taiwan.

South/Central America - Anguilla, Antigua and Barbuda, Argentina, Aruba, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, Bermuda, Bolivia, Brazil, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Curacao, Dominica, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Falkland Islands (Islas Malvinas), French Guiana, Grenada, Guadeloupe, Guatemala, Guyana, Haiti, Honduras, Jamaica, Martinique, Montserrat, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, St. Kitts and Nevis, Sint Maarten, St. Lucia, St. Vincent and the Grenadines, Suriname, Trinidad and Tobago, Turks and Caicos Islands, Uruguay, Venezuela.

Twenty Latin American Republics - Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Guatemala, Haiti, Honduras, Mexico, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, Uruguay, Venezuela.

(1) The export totals reflect shipments of certain grains, oilseeds, and satellites that are not included in the country/area totals.

NOTE: Area data reflect the composition of the areas at yearend.